



Low-Voltage Translating 16-Bit I²C-Bus/SMBus I/O Expander

PCA6416A

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The PCA6416A is a 16-bit general purpose I/O expander that provides remote I/O expansion for most microcontroller families via the I²C-bus interface.

NXP I/O expanders provide a simple solution when additional I/Os are needed while keeping interconnections to a minimum, for example, in battery-powered mobile applications for interfacing to sensors, push buttons, keypad, etc. In addition to providing a flexible set of GPIOs, it simplifies interconnection of a processor running at one voltage level to I/O devices operating at a different (usually higher) voltage level. The PCA6416A has built-in level shifting feature that makes these devices extremely flexible in mixed signal environments where communication between incompatible I/O voltages is required. Its wide VDD range of 1.65 V to 5.5 V on the dual power rail allows seamless communications with next-generation low voltage microprocessors and microcontrollers on the interface side (SDA/SCL) and peripherals at a higher voltage on the port side.

There are two supply voltages for PCA6416A: VDD(I²C-bus) and VDD(P). VDD (I²C-bus) provides the supply voltage for the interface at the controller side (for example, a microcontroller) and the VDD(P) provides the supply for core circuits and Port P. The bidirectional voltage level translation in the PCA6416A is provided through VDD(I²C-bus). VDD(I²C-bus) should be connected to the VDD of the external SCL/SDA lines. This indicates the VDD level of the I²C-bus to the PCA6416A. The voltage level on Port P of the PCA6416A is determined by the VDD(P).

The PCA6416A register set consists of four pairs of 8-bit Configuration, Input, Output, and Polarity Inversion registers.

At power-on, the I/Os are configured as inputs. However, the system controller can enable the I/Os as either inputs or outputs by writing to the I/O configuration bits. The data for each input or output is kept in the corresponding input or output register. The polarity of the Input Port register can be inverted with the Polarity Inversion register, saving external logic gates.

View additional information for [Low-Voltage Translating 16-Bit I²C-Bus/SMBus I/O Expander](#).

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