

# Power Amplifier Module for LTE and 5G

The AFSC5G23D37 is a fully integrated Doherty power amplifier module designed for wireless infrastructure applications that demand high performance in the smallest footprint. Ideal for applications in massive MIMO systems, outdoor small cells, and low power remote radio heads. The field-proven LDMOS power amplifiers are designed for TDD and FDD LTE systems.

- Typical LTE Performance:  $P_{out} = 5 \text{ W Avg.}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 26 \text{ Vdc}$ ,  $1 \times 20 \text{ MHz LTE}$ , Input Signal PAR = 8 dB @ 0.01% Probability on CCDF. (1)

Carrier Center Frequency	Gain (dB)	ACPR (dBc)	PAE (%)
2300 MHz	26.7	-29.4	38.4
2355 MHz	27.0	-30.9	37.9
2400 MHz	27.1	-31.2	37.0

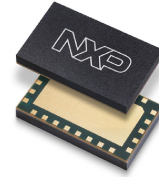
1. All data measured with device soldered in NXP reference circuit.

## Features

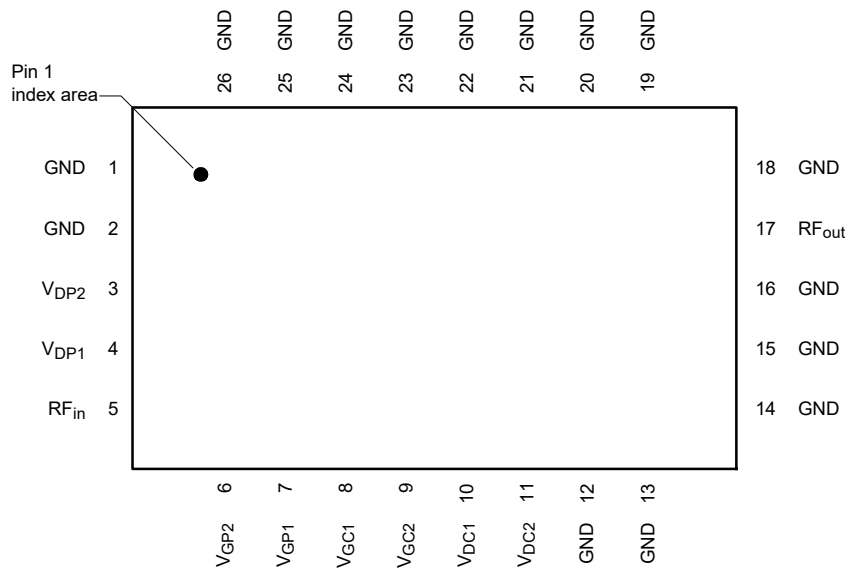
- Frequency: 2300–2400 MHz
- Advanced high performance in-package Doherty
- Fully matched (50 ohm input/output, DC blocked)
- Designed for low complexity analog or digital linearization systems

**AFSC5G23D37**

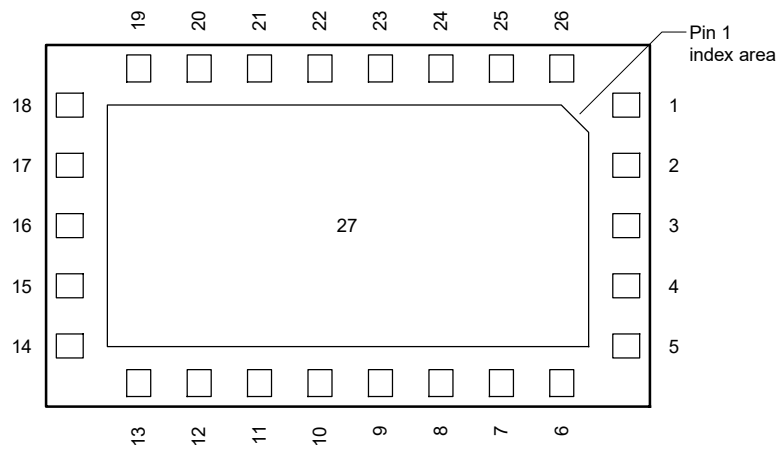
**2300–2400 MHz, 27 dB, 5 W Avg.  
AIRFAST POWER AMPLIFIER  
MODULE**



**10 mm × 6 mm Module**



(Top View)



(Bottom View)

Note: Exposed backside of the package is DC and RF ground.

**Figure 1. Pin Connections**

**Table 1. Maximum Ratings**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Gate-Bias Voltage Range	$V_G$	-0.5 to +10	Vdc
Operating Voltage Range	$V_{DD}$	0 to 32	Vdc
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-65 to +150	°C
Case Operating Temperature	$T_C$	125	°C
Peak Input Power (2355 MHz, Pulsed CW, 10 $\mu$ sec(on), 10% Duty Cycle)	$P_{in}$	30	dBm

**Table 2. Lifetime**

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Mean Time to Failure Case Temperature 125°C, 5 W Avg., 32 Vdc	MTTF	> 10	Years

**Table 3. ESD Protection Characteristics**

Test Methodology	Class
Human Body Model (per JS-001-2017)	1B
Charge Device Model (per JS-002-2014)	C3

**Table 4. Moisture Sensitivity Level**

Test Methodology	Rating	Package Peak Temperature	Unit
Per JESD22-A113, IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020	3	260	°C

**Table 5. Electrical Characteristics** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Typ	Range	Unit
<b>Carrier Stage 1 — On Characteristics</b>				
Gate Threshold Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_D = 2.4\ \mu\text{Adc}$ )	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.1	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
Gate Quiescent Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ1A} = 24\text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{GS(Q)}$	1.7	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
Fixture Gate Quiescent Voltage <sup>(2)</sup> ( $V_{DD} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ1A} = 24\text{ mAdc}$ , Measured in Functional Test)	$V_{GG(Q)}$	5.2	$\pm 1.4$	Vdc
<b>Carrier Stage 2 — On Characteristics</b>				
Gate Threshold Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_D = 14\ \mu\text{Adc}$ )	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.1	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
Gate Quiescent Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ2A} = 45\text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{GS(Q)}$	1.6	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
Fixture Gate Quiescent Voltage <sup>(3)</sup> ( $V_{DD} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ2A} = 45\text{ mAdc}$ , Measured in Functional Test)	$V_{GG(Q)}$	2.7	$\pm 1.2$	Vdc
<b>Peaking Stage 1 — On Characteristics <sup>(1)</sup></b>				
Gate Threshold Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_D = 3.2\ \mu\text{Adc}$ )	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.1	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
Gate Quiescent Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ1A} = 1.5\text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{GS(Q)}$	1.6	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
Fixture Gate Quiescent Voltage ( $V_{DD} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ1A} = 1.5\text{ mAdc}$ , Measured in Functional Test)	$V_{GG(Q)}$	1.7	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc
<b>Peaking Stage 2 — On Characteristics <sup>(1)</sup></b>				
Gate Threshold Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_D = 22\ \mu\text{Adc}$ )	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.1	$\pm 0.4$	Vdc

1. Each side of device measured separately.

2.  $V_{GG} = 2.85 \times V_{GS(Q)}$ . Parameter measured on NXP test fixture due to temperature compensation bias network on the board. Refer to reference circuit layout.

3.  $V_{GG} = 1.55 \times V_{GS(Q)}$ . Parameter measured on NXP test fixture due to temperature compensation bias network on the board. Refer to reference circuit layout.

(continued)

**Table 5. Electrical Characteristics** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted) (continued)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
<b>Functional Tests</b> <sup>(1)</sup> (In NXP Doherty Production ATE <sup>(2)</sup> Test Fixture, 50 ohm system) $V_{DD} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{DQ1A} = 24\text{ mA}$ , $I_{DQ2A} = 45\text{ mA}$ , $V_{GS1B} = (V_t + 0.08)$ <sup>(3)</sup> Vdc, $V_{GS2B} = (V_t - 0.18)$ <sup>(3)</sup> Vdc, $P_{out} = 5\text{ W Avg.}$ , Two-tone CW, $f_1 = 2320\text{ MHz}$ , $f_2 = 2380\text{ MHz}$ , 60 MHz Tone Spacing.						
Gain	G	23.3	24.4	28.3	dB	
Drain Efficiency	$\eta_D$	33.0	37.7	—	%	
Intermodulation Distortion	IM3	—	-27.8	-18.0	dBc	
$P_{out}$ @ 3 dB Compression Point	$f_1 = 2300\text{ MHz}$ $f_2 = 2400\text{ MHz}$	P3dB	42.5 42.5	45.0 43.6	— —	dBm

**Wideband Ruggedness** <sup>(4)</sup> (In NXP Doherty Power Amplifier Module Reference Circuit, 50 ohm system)  $I_{DQ1A} = 24\text{ mA}$ ,  $I_{DQ2A} = 45\text{ mA}$ ,  $V_{GSP1} = 1.7\text{ Vdc}$ ,  $V_{GSP2} = 1.4\text{ Vdc}$ ,  $f = 2300\text{ MHz}$ , Additive White Gaussian Noise (AWGN) with 10 dB PAR

ISBW of 400 MHz at 26 Vdc, 14 W Avg. Modulated Output Power (6 dB Input Overdrive from 5 W Avg. Modulated Output Power)	No Device Degradation
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**Typical Performance** <sup>(4)</sup> (In NXP Doherty Power Amplifier Module Reference Circuit, 50 ohm system)  $V_{DD} = 26\text{ Vdc}$ ,  $I_{DQ1A} = 24\text{ mA}$ ,  $I_{DQ2A} = 45\text{ mA}$ ,  $V_{GSP1} = 1.7\text{ Vdc}$ ,  $V_{GSP2} = 1.4\text{ Vdc}$ ,  $P_{out} = 5\text{ W Avg.}$ , 2355 MHz Bandwidth

VBW Resonance Point, 2-tone, 1 MHz Tone Spacing (IMD Third Order Intermodulation Inflection Point)	VBW <sub>res</sub>	—	140	—	MHz
Quiescent Current Accuracy over Temperature <sup>(5)</sup> with 2.2 k $\Omega$ Gate Feed Resistors (-40 to 85°C) Stage 1 with 2.2 k $\Omega$ Gate Feed Resistors (-40 to 85°C) Stage 2	$\Delta I_{QT}$	— —	1.0 2.0	— —	%
<b>1-carrier 20 MHz LTE, 8 dB Input Signal PAR</b>					
Gain	G	—	27.0	—	dB
Power Added Efficiency	PAE	—	37.9	—	%
Adjacent Channel Power Ratio	ACPR	—	-30.9	—	dBc
Adjacent Channel Power Ratio	ALT1	—	-38.0	—	dBc
Adjacent Channel Power Ratio	ALT2	—	-43.9	—	dBc
Output Peak-to-Average Ratio @ 0.01% Probability	PAR	—	7.4	—	dB
Gain Flatness <sup>(6)</sup>	G <sub>F</sub>	—	0.4	—	dB
<b>Fast CW, 27 ms Sweep</b>					
$P_{out}$ @ 3 dB Compression Point	P3dB	—	44.5	—	dBm
AM/PM @ P3dB	$\Phi$	—	-18	—	°
<b>Pulsed CW, 10 <math>\mu\text{sec}</math>(on), 10% Duty Cycle @ P1dB</b>					
Gain Variation over Temperature (-40°C to +105°C)	$\Delta G$	—	0.033	—	dB/°C
Output Power Variation over Temperature (-40°C to +105°C)	$\Delta P_{1dB}$	—	0.013	—	dB/°C

**Table 6. Ordering Information**

Device	Tape and Reel Information	Package
AFSC5G23D37T2	T2 Suffix = 2,000 Units, 24 mm Tape Width, 13-inch Reel	10 mm x 6 mm Module

- Part input and output matched to 50 ohms.
- ATE is a socketed test environment.
- Refer to AN12071, *Doherty Biasing Methodology for Volume Production*. Go to <http://www.nxp.com/RF> and search for AN12071.
- All data measured in fixture with device soldered in NXP reference circuit.
- Refer to AN1977, *Quiescent Current Thermal Tracking Circuit in the RF Integrated Circuit Family*, and to AN1987, *Quiescent Current Control for the RF Integrated Circuit Device Family*. Go to <http://www.nxp.com/RF> and search for AN1977 or AN1987.
- Gain flatness =  $\text{Max}(G(f_{\text{Low}} \text{ to } f_{\text{High}})) - \text{Min}(G(f_{\text{Low}} \text{ to } f_{\text{High}}))$

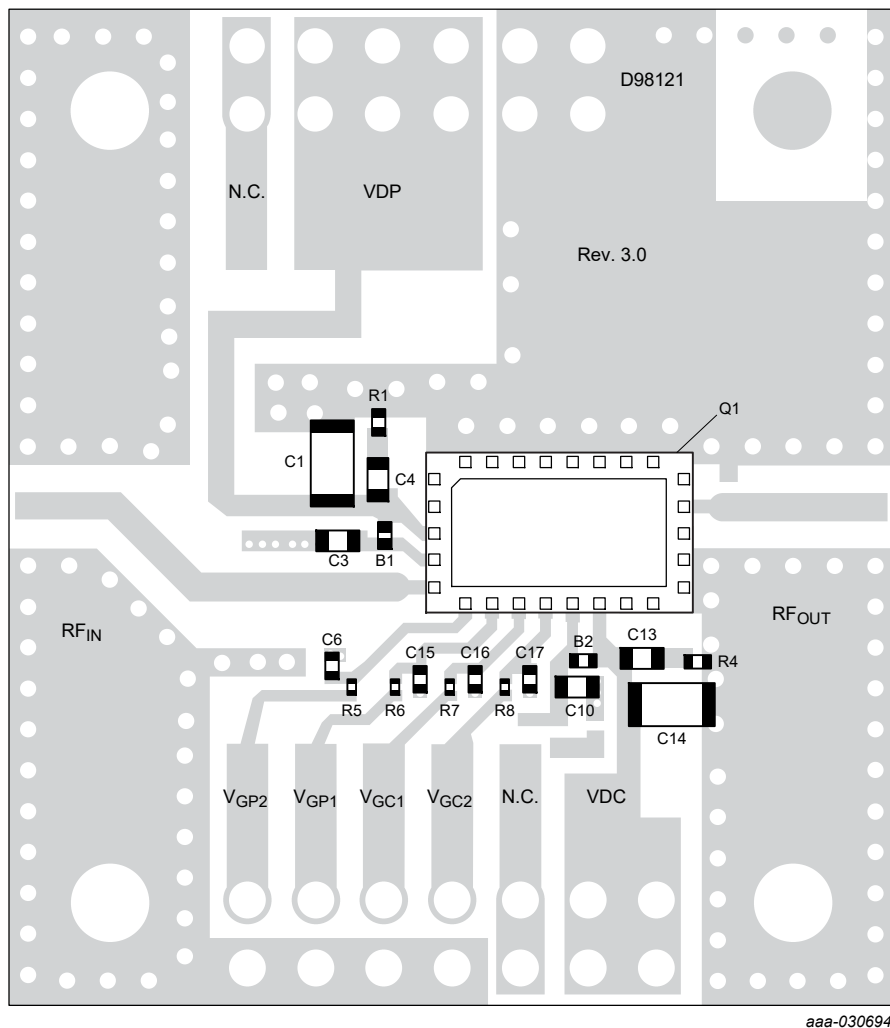


Figure 2. AFSC5G23D37 Reference Circuit Component Layout

Table 7. AFSC5G23D37 Reference Circuit Component Designations and Values

Part	Description	Part Number	Manufacturer
B1, B2	30 $\Omega$ Ferrite Bead	BLM15PD300SN1	Murata
C1, C14	10 $\mu$ F Chip Capacitor	CL31A106KBHNNNE	Samsung
C3, C4, C10, C13	1 $\mu$ F Chip Capacitor	06035D105KAT2A	AVX
C6, C15, C16, C17	0.1 $\mu$ F Chip Capacitor	GRM155R61H104KE14	Murata
Q1	Power Amplifier Module	AFSC5G23D37	NXP
R1, R4	5.1 $\Omega$ , 1/10 W Chip Resistor	ERJ-2GEJ5R1X	Panasonic
R5, R6, R7, R8	2.2 k $\Omega$ , 1/20 W Chip Resistor	ERJ-1GEJ222C	Panasonic
PCB	Rogers RO4350B, 0.020", $\epsilon_r = 3.67$	D98121	MTL

Note: Component numbers C2, C5, C7, C8, C9, C11, C12, R2 and R3 are intentionally omitted.

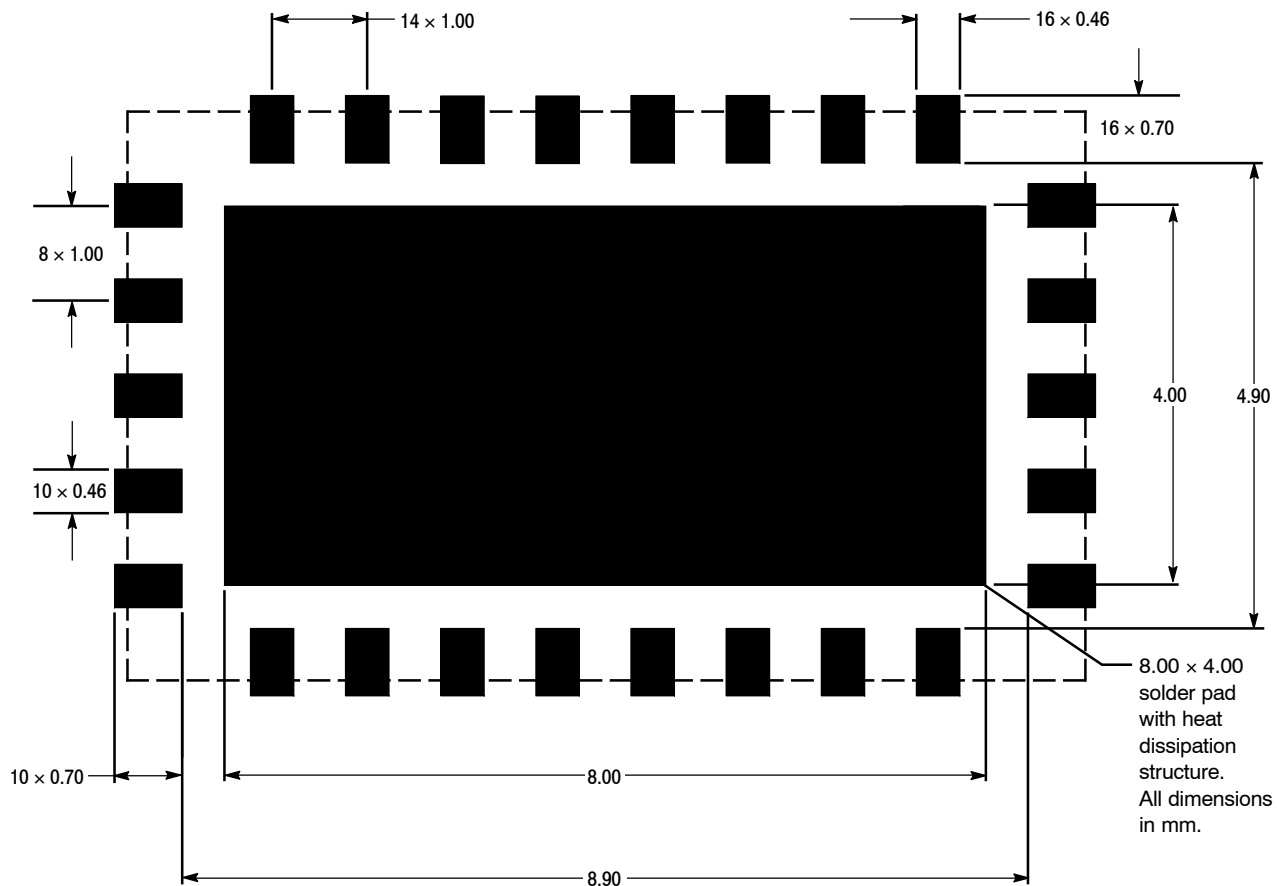
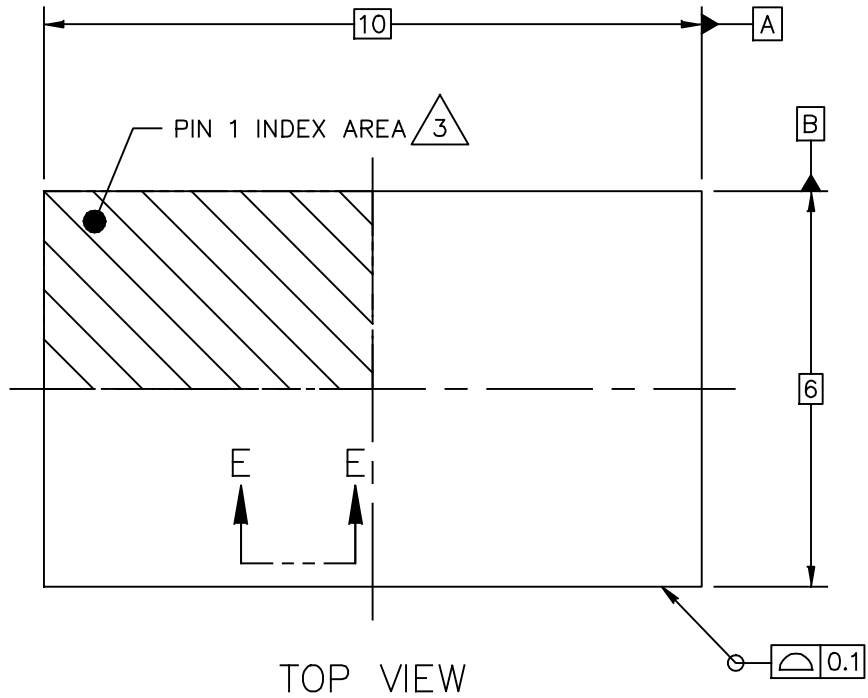


Figure 3. PCB Pad Layout for 10 mm × 6 mm Module



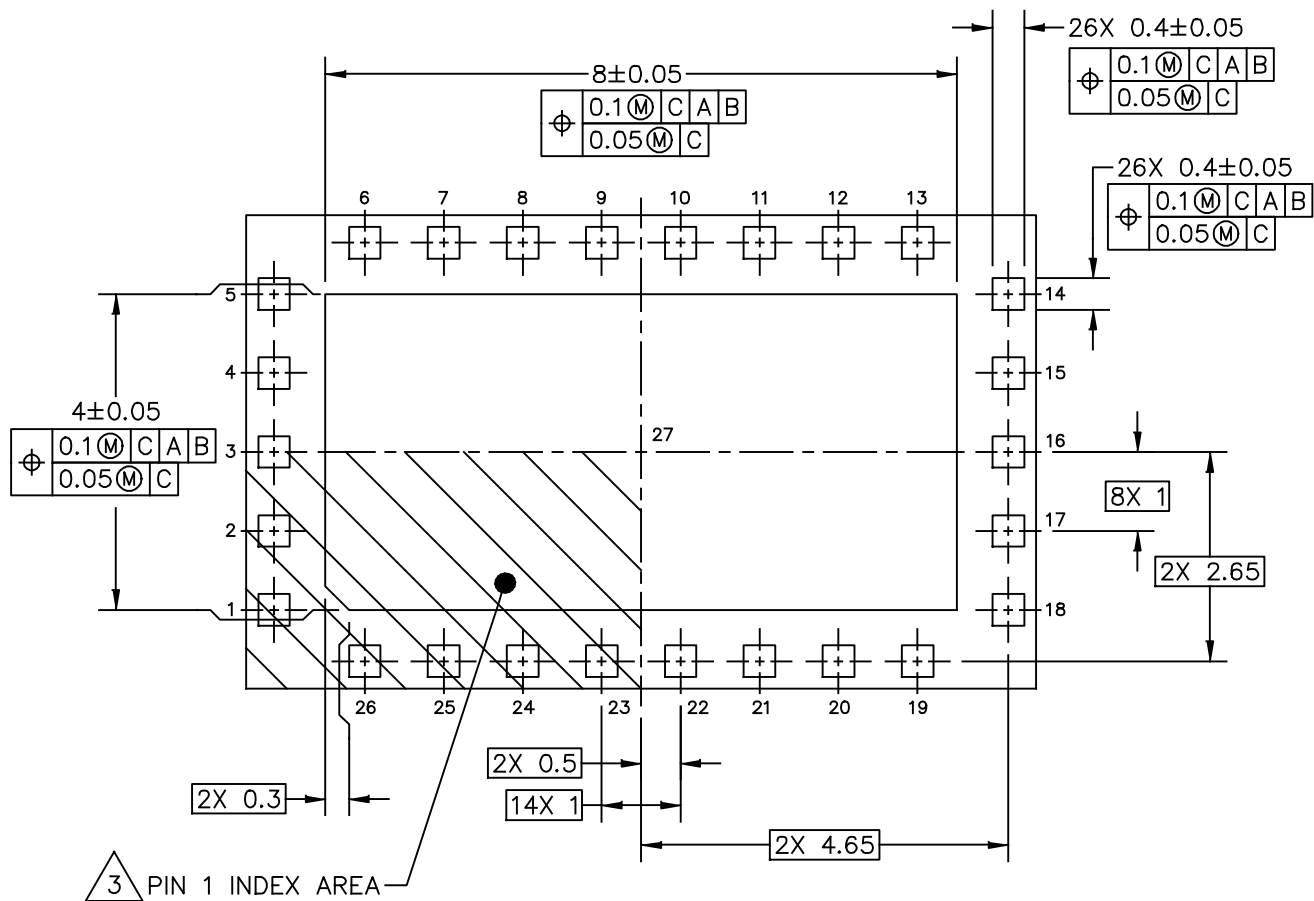
Figure 4. Product Marking

# PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

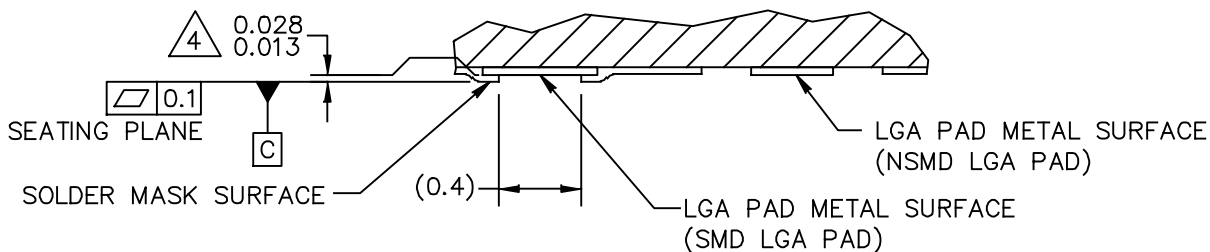


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TITLE: WBMOD, 10 X 6 X 1.348 PKG, 1 MM PITCH, 27 I/O		DOCUMENT NO: 98ASA00953D	REV: A
		STANDARD: NON-JEDEC	
		SOT1831-1	20 JUL 2017





VIEW D-D  
(BOTTOM VIEW)



SECTION E-E  $\triangle 5$

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		STANDARD: NON-JEDEC	
		SOT1831-1	20 JUL 2017

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS.

2. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M-1994.

3. PIN 1 CONFIGURATION MAY VARY.

4. DIMENSION APPLIES TO ALL LEADS AND FLAG.

5. THE BOTTOM VIEW SHOWS THE SOLDERABLE AREA OF THE PADS. THE CENTER PAD (PIN 27) IS SOLDER MASK DEFINED. SOME PERIPHERAL PADS ARE SOLDER MASK DEFINED (SMD) AND OTHERS ARE NON-SOLDERMASK DEFINED (NSMD).

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TITLE: WBMOD, 10 X 6 X 1.348 PKG, 1 MM PITCH, 27 I/O		DOCUMENT NO: 98ASA00953D	REV: A
		STANDARD: NON-JEDEC	
		SOT1831-1	25 JUL 2017

## PRODUCT DOCUMENTATION AND TOOLS

Refer to the following resources to aid your design process.

### Application Notes

- AN1977: Quiescent Current Thermal Tracking Circuit in the RF Integrated Circuit Family
- AN1987: Quiescent Current Control for the RF Integrated Circuit Device Family
- AN12071: Doherty Biasing Methodology for Volume Production

### Development Tools

- Printed Circuit Boards

## FAILURE ANALYSIS

At this time, because of the physical characteristics of the part, failure analysis is limited to electrical signature analysis. In cases where NXP is contractually obligated to perform failure analysis (FA) services, full FA may be performed by third party vendors with moderate success. For updates contact your local NXP Sales Office.

## REVISION HISTORY

The following table summarizes revisions to this document.

Revision	Date	Description
0	June 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Initial release of data sheet</li></ul>
1	May 2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Added Wideband Ruggedness table, p. 5</li><li>• General updates made to align data sheet to current standard</li></ul>

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