



MOTOROLA

Chip Errata
DSP56309 Digital Signal Processor
 Mask: 0J17D

General remark: In order to prevent the use of instructions or sequences of instructions that do not operate correctly, we encourage you to use the “lint563” program to identify such cases and use alternative sequences of instructions. This program is available as part of the Motorola DSP Tools CLAS package.

Silicon Errata

Errata Number	<u>Errata Description</u>	<u>Applies to Mask</u>
	None Known	0J17D



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Documentation Errata

Errata Number	<u>Document Update</u>	<u>Applies to Mask</u>
ED1	<p>Description (revised 11/9/98):</p> <p>XY memory data move does not work properly under one of the following two situations:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The X-memory move destination is internal I/O and the Y-memory move source is a register used as destination in the previous adjacent move from non Y-memory 2. The Y-memory move destination is a register used as source in the next adjacent move to non Y-memory. <p>Here are examples of the two cases (where x:(r1) is a peripheral):</p> <p>Example 1:</p> <pre>move #12,y0 move x0,x:(r7) y0,y:(r3) (while x:(r7) is a peripheral).</pre> <p>Example 2:</p> <pre>mac x1,y0,a x1,x:(r1)+ y:(r6)+,y0 move y0,y1</pre> <p>Any of the following alternatives can be used:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Separate these two consecutive moves by any other instruction. b. Split XY Data Move to two moves. <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual, Section B-5 "Peripheral pipeline restrictions."</p>	0J17D
ED3	<p>Description (added 5/7/1996):</p> <p>A one-word conditional branch instruction at LA-1 is not allowed.</p> <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual, Appendix B, Section B.4.1.3</p>	0J17D



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ED4	<p>Description (added 2/27/1998):</p> <p>The following instructions should not start at address LA:</p> <p>MOVE to or from Program space {MOVEM, MOVEP (only the P space options)}</p> <p>This is not a bug but a documentation update (Appendix B, DSP56300 Family Manual).</p>	0J17D
ED7	<p>Description (added 1/27/98):</p> <p>When activity passes from one DMA channel to another and the DMA interface accesses external memory (which requires one or more wait states), the DACT and DCH status bits in the DMA Status Register (DSTR) may indicate improper activity status for DMA Channel 0 (DACT = 1 and DCH[2:0] = 000).</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>None.</p> <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual, Sections 8.1.6.3 and 8.1.6.4</p>	0J17D
ED15	<p>Description (added 7/21/98):</p> <p>The DRAM Control Register (DCR) should not be changed while refresh is enabled. If refresh is enabled only a write operation that disables refresh is allowed.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>First disable refresh by clearing the BREN bit, than change other bits in the DCR register, and finally enable refresh by setting the BREN bit.</p>	0J17D
ED17	<p>Description (added 9/28/98):</p> <p>In all DSP563xx technical datasheets, a note is to be added under "AC Electrical Characteristics" that although the minimum value for "Frequency of Extal" is 0MHz, the device AC test conditions are 15MHz and rated speed.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>N/A</p>	0J17D



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ED20	<p>Description (added 11/24/98):</p> <p>In the Technical Datasheet Voh-TTL should be listed at 2.4 Volts, not as:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$TTL = V_{CC} - 0.4$</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>This is a documentation update.</p>	0J17D
ED22	<p>Description (added 11/24/98):</p> <p>The technical datasheet states that Iol = 1.6mA. The current I/O structures are capable of only 0.8mA.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>The user must stay below 0.8mA. This problem will be fixed in the next revision.</p>	0J17D
ED24	<p>Description (added 11/24/98):</p> <p>The technical datasheet supplies a maximum value for internal supply current in Normal, Wait, and Stop modes. These values will be removed because we will specify only a "Typical" current.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>This is a documentation update.</p>	0J17D
ED26	<p>Description (added 1/6/99):</p> <p>The specification DMA Chapter is wrong.</p> <p>“Due to the DSP56300 Core pipeline, after DE bit in DCRx is set, the corresponding DTDx bit in DSTR will be cleared only after two instruction cycles.”</p> <p>Should be replaced with:</p> <p>“Due to the DSP56300 Core pipeline, after DE bit in DCRx is set, the corresponding DTDx bit in DSTR will be cleared only after three instruction cycles.”</p>	0J17D



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ED28	<p>Description (added 1/7/1997; identified as Documentation Errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>When two consecutive LAs have a conditional branch instruction at LA-1 of the internal loop, the part does not operate properly. For example, the following sequence may generate incorrect results:</p> <pre> DO #5, LABEL1 NOP DO #4, LABEL2 NOP MOVE (R0) + BSCC _DEST ; conditional branch at LA-1 of internal loop NOP ; internal LA LABEL2 NOP ; external LA LABEL1 NOP NOP _DEST NOP NOP RTS </pre> <p>Workaround: Put an additional NOP between LABEL2 and LABEL1.</p> <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual, Appendix B, Section B-4.1.3, "At LA-1."</p>	0J17D
ED29	<p>Description (added 9/12/1997; identified as a Documentation errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>When the ESSI transmits data with the CRA Word Length Control bits (WL[2:0]) = 100, the ESSI is designed to duplicate the last bit of the 24-bit transmission eight times to fill the 32-bit shifter. Instead, after shifting the 24-bit word correctly, eight 0s are being shifted.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>None at this time.</p> <p>Pertains to: UM, Section 7.4.1.7, "CRA Word Length Control." The table number is 7-2.</p>	0J17D



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ED30	<p>Description (added 9/12/1997; identified as a Documentation errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>When the ESSI transmits data in the On-Demand mode (i.e., MOD = 1 in CRB and DC[4:0] = \$00000 in CRA) with WL[2:0] = 100, the transmission does not work properly.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>To ensure correct operation, do not use the On-Demand mode with the WL[2:0] = 100 32-bit Word-Length mode.</p> <p>Pertains to: UM, Section 7.5.4.1, “Normal/On-Demand Mode Selection.”</p>	0J17D
ED31	<p>Description (added 9/12/1997; modified 9/15/1997; identified as a Documentation errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>Programming the ESSI to use an internal frame sync (i.e., SCD2 = 1 in CRB) causes the SC2 and SC1 signals to be programmed as outputs. If however, the corresponding multiplexed pins are programmed by the Port Control Register (PCR) to be GPIOs, then the GPIO Port Direction Register (PRR) chooses their direction, but this causes the ESSI to use an external frame sync if GPIO is selected.</p> <p>Note: This errata and workaround apply to both ESSI0 and ESSI1.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>To assure correct operation, either program the GPIO pins as outputs or configure the pins in the PCR as ESSI signals.</p> <p>Note: The default selection for these signals after reset is GPIO.</p> <p>Pertains to: UM, Section 7.4.2.4, “CRB Serial Control Direction 2 (SCD2) Bit 4”</p>	0J17D



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ED32	<p>Description (added 11/9/98; identified as a Documentation errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>When returning from a long interrupt (by RTI instruction), and the first instruction after the RTI is a move to a DALU register (A, B, X, Y), the move may not be correct, if the 16-bit arithmetic mode bit (bit 17 of SR) is changed due to the restoring of SR after RTI.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>Replace the RTI with the following sequence:</p> <pre>movec ssl, sr nop rti</pre> <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual. Add a new section to Appendix B that is entitled "Sixteen-Bit Compatibility Mode Restrictions."</p>	0J17D



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Errata Number	<u>Document Update</u>	<u>Applies to Mask</u>
ED33	<p>Description (added 12/16/98; identified as a Documentation errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>When Stack Extension mode is enabled, a use of the instructions BRKcc or ENDDO inside do loops might cause an improper operation.</p> <p>If the loop is non nested and has no nested loop inside it, the errata is relevant only if LA or LC values are being used outside the loop.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>If Stack Extension is used, emulate the BRKcc or ENDDO as in the following examples. We split between two cases, finite loops and do forever loops.</p> <p>1) Finite DO loops (i.e. not DO FOREVER loops)</p> <p>=====</p> <p>BRKcc</p> <p>Original code:</p> <pre> do #N,label1 do #M,label2 BRKcc label2 label1 </pre> <p>Will be replaced by:</p> <pre> do #N, label1 do #M, label2 Jcc fix_brk_routine </pre>	0J17D



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Errata Number	<u>Document Update</u>	<u>Applies to Mask</u>
ED33 cont.	<pre> nop_before_label2 nop ; This instruction must be NOP. label2 label1 fix_brk_routine move #1,lc jmp nop_before_label2 ENDDO ----- Original code: do #M,label1 do #N,label2 ENDDO label2 label1 Will be replaced by: do #M, label1 do #N, label2 JMP fix_enddo_routine </pre>	0J17D



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ED33 cont.	<pre> nop_after_jump NOP ; This instruction must be NOP. label2 label1 fix_enddo_routine move #1,lc move #nop_after_jump,la jmp nop_after_jump 2) DO FOREVER loops ===== BRKcc ----- Original code: do #M,label1 do forever,label2 BRKcc label2 label1 </pre>	0J17D



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ED33 cont.	<p>Will be replaced by:</p> <pre> do #M,label1 do forever,label2 JScC fix_brk_forever_routine ; <--- note: JScC and not Jcc nop_before_label2 nop ; This instruction must be NOP. label2 label1 fix_brk_forever_routine move ssh,x:<..> ; <..> is some reserved not used address (for temporary data) move #nop_before_label2,ssh bclr #16,ssl ; move #1,lc rti ; <---- note: "rti" and not "rts" ! ENDDO ----- Original code: do #M,label1 </pre>	0J17D



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ED33 cont.	<pre> do forever,label2 ENDDO label2 label1 Will be replaced by: do #M,label1 do forever,label2 JSR fix_enddo_routine ; <--- note: JSR and not JMP nop_after_jump NOP ; This instruction should be NOP label2 label1 fix_enddo_routine nop move #1,lc bclr #16,ssl move #nop_after_jump,la rti ; <--- note: "rti" and not "rts" </pre> <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual, Section B-4.2, "General Do Restrictions."</p>	0J17D



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ED34	<p>Description (added 1/5/99; identified as a Documentation errata 2/1/99):</p> <p>When stack extension is enabled, the read result from stack may be improper if two previous executed instructions cause sequential read and write operations with SSH. Two cases are possible:</p> <p>Case 1:</p> <p>For the first executed instruction: move from SSH or bit manipulation on SSH (i.e. jclr, brclr, jset, bset, btst, bsset, jsset, bsclr, jsclr).</p> <p>For the second executed instruction: move to SSH or bit manipulation on SSH (i.e. jsr, bsr, jscc, bscc).</p> <p>For the third executed instruction: an SSL or SSH read from the stack result may be improper - move from SSH or SSL or bit manipulation on SSH or SSL (i.e., bset, bclr, bchg, jclr, brclr, jset, brset, btst, bsset, jsset, bsclr, jsclr).</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>Add two NOP instructions before the third executed instruction.</p> <p>Case 2:</p> <p>For the first executed instruction: bit manipulation on SSH (i.e. bset, bclr, bchg).</p> <p>For the second executed instruction: an SSL or SSH read from the stack result may be improper - move from SSH or SSL or bit manipulation on SSH or SSL (i.e., bset, bclr, bchg, jclr, brclr, jset, brset, btst, bsset, jsset, bsclr, jsclr).</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <p>Add two NOP instructions before the second executed instruction.</p> <p>Pertains to: DSP56300 Family Manual, Appendix B, add a new section called "Stack Extension Enable Restrictions." Cover all cases. Also, in Section 6.3.11.15, add a cross reference to this new section.</p>	0J17D



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Errata Number	<u>Document Update</u>	<u>Applies to Mask</u>
ED35	<p>Description (added 2/23/99):</p> <p>There is an error in the 56309 user's manual on page 4-17, Section 4.6, OMR description. Bit 13 of the OMR is described as ABE - Asynchronous Bus arbitration Enable. This is not true in revision 0 of the DSP56309 (this bit will be added in the next revision). This bit was still reserved when revision 0 of the DSP56309 was designed.</p>	0J17D
ED38	<p>Description (added 7/14/99):</p> <p>If Port A is used for external accesses, the BAT bits in the AAR3-0 registers must be initialized to the SRAM access type (i.e. BAT = 01) or to the DRAM access type (i.e. BAT = 10). To ensure proper operation of Port A, this initialization must occur even for an AAR register that is not used during any Port A access. Note that at reset, the BAT bits are initialized to 00.</p> <p>Pertains to: <i>DSP56300 Family Manual</i>, Port A Chapter (Chapter 9 in Revision 2), description of the BAT[1 -0] bits in the AAR3 - AAR0 registers. Also pertains to the core chapter in device-specific user's manuals that include a description of the AAR3 - AAR0 registers with bit definitions (usually Chapter 4).</p>	0J17D



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ED40	<p>Description (added 11/11/99):</p> <p>When an instruction with all the following conditions follows a repeat instruction, then the last move will be corrupted.:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The repeated instruction is from external memory. 2. The repeated instruction is a DALU instruction that includes 2 DAL registers, one as a source, and one as destination (e.g. tfr, add). 3. The repeated instruction has a double move in parallel to the DALU instruction: one move's source is the destination of the DALU instruction (causing a DALU interlock); the other move's destination is the source of the DALU instruction. <p>Example:</p> <pre>rep #number tfr x0,a x(r0)+,x0 a,y0 ; This instruction is from external memory __ _____ ----- -----> This is condition 3 second part. _____ -----> This is condition 3, first part - DALU interlock</pre> <p>In this example, the second iteration before the last, the "x(r0)+,x0" doesn't happen. On the first iteration before the last, the X0 register is fixed with the "x(r0)+,x0", but the "tfr x0,a" gets the wrong value from the previous iteration's X0. Thus, at the last iteration the A register is fixed with "tfr x0,a", but the "a,y0" transfers the wrong value from the previous iteration's A register to Y0.</p> <p>Workaround:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Use the DO instruction instead; mask any necessary interrupts before the DO. 2. Run the REP instructions from internal memory. 3. Don't make DALU interlocks in the repeated instruction. After the repeat make the move. In the example above, all the "move a,y0" are redundant so it can be done in the next instruction: <pre>rep #number tfr x0,a x(r0)+,x0 move a,y0</pre> <p>If no interrupts before the move is a must, mask the interrupts before the REP. Pertains to: <i>DSP56300 Family Manual, Rev. 2, Section A.3, "Instruction Sequence Restrictions."</i></p>	0J17D

Errata Number	<u>Document Update</u>	<u>Applies to Mask</u>
ED42	<p>Description (added on 3/22/2000)</p> <p>The DMA End-of-Block-Transfer interrupt cannot be used if DMA is operating in the mode in which DE is not cleared at the end of the block transfer (DTM = 100 or 101).</p> <p>Pertains to:</p> <p><i>DSP56300 Family Manual</i>, Rev. 2, Section 10.4.1.2, “End-of-Block-Transfer Interrupt.” Also, Section 10.5.3.5, “DMA Control Registers (DCR[5–0],” discussion of bits 21 – 19 (DTM bits).</p>	0J17D
ED43	<p>Description (added on 7/6/2000)</p> <p>Two HI08 registers, the Host Command Vector Register (HCVR) and the Host Interrupt Vector Register (HIVR), do not have a known value at reset. That is, their initial value after reset is unknown.</p> <p>Workaround :In order to use these registers, the user must write a value to these registers.</p> <p>Pertains to: User’s manual. HI08 chapter, DSP-side programming model.</p>	0J17D
ED50	<p>Description (added 9/10/1996 as ES29; reclassified as a documentation erratum on 8/2/2002):</p> <p>When the SCI transmitter is used in Synchronous mode, the last bit of the transmitted byte might be truncated to the half of the serial cycle.</p> <p>Workaround: Not available.</p>	0J17D

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NOTES

1. An over-bar (i.e., $\overline{\text{xxxx}}$) indicates an active-low signal.
2. The letters in the right column of the errata tell which DSP56309 mask numbers apply.
3. The Motorola DSP website has additional documentation updates that you can access at the following URL:
<http://www.motorola-dsp.com/>

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