

UG10157

Android Quick Start Guide

Rev. android-16.0.0_2.0.0 — 24 July 2026

User guide

Document information

Information	Content
Keywords	Android, i.MX, android-16.0.0_2.0.0
Abstract	This document guides you through the processes of downloading and running this release package. It only explains how to download and run the default release image with the default configuration.



1 Overview

This document guides you through the processes of downloading and running this release package. It only explains how to download and run the default release image with the default configuration. For details on using the release package, see the *Android User's Guide* (UG10156) included in this release package.

2 Hardware Requirements

The hardware requirements for using this release package are as follows:

Supported system-on-chips (SoCs):

- i.MX 8M Mini
- i.MX 8M Nano
- i.MX 8M Plus
- i.MX 8M Quad
- i.MX 8ULP
- i.MX 8QuadMax (Silicon Revision B0)
- i.MX 8QuadXPlus (Silicon Revision B0 and Silicon Revision C0)
- i.MX 95
- i.MX 952

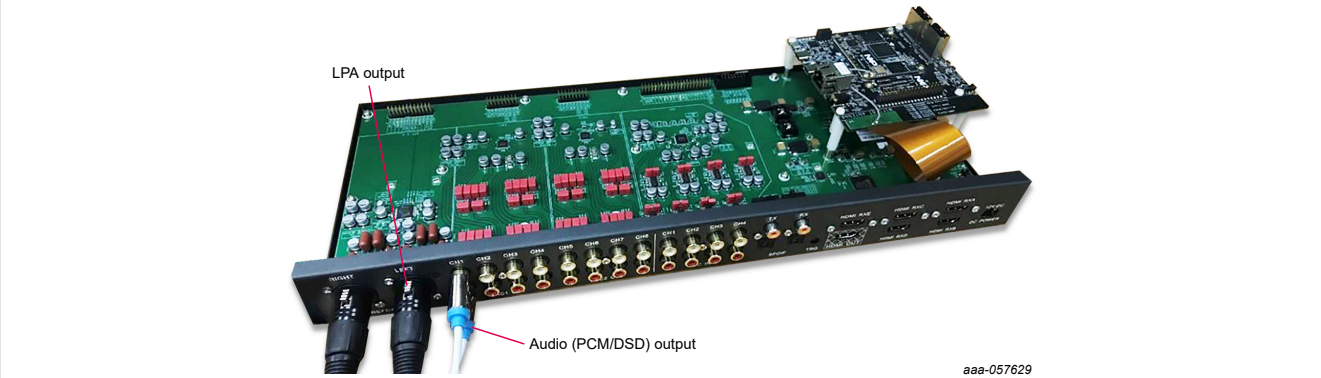
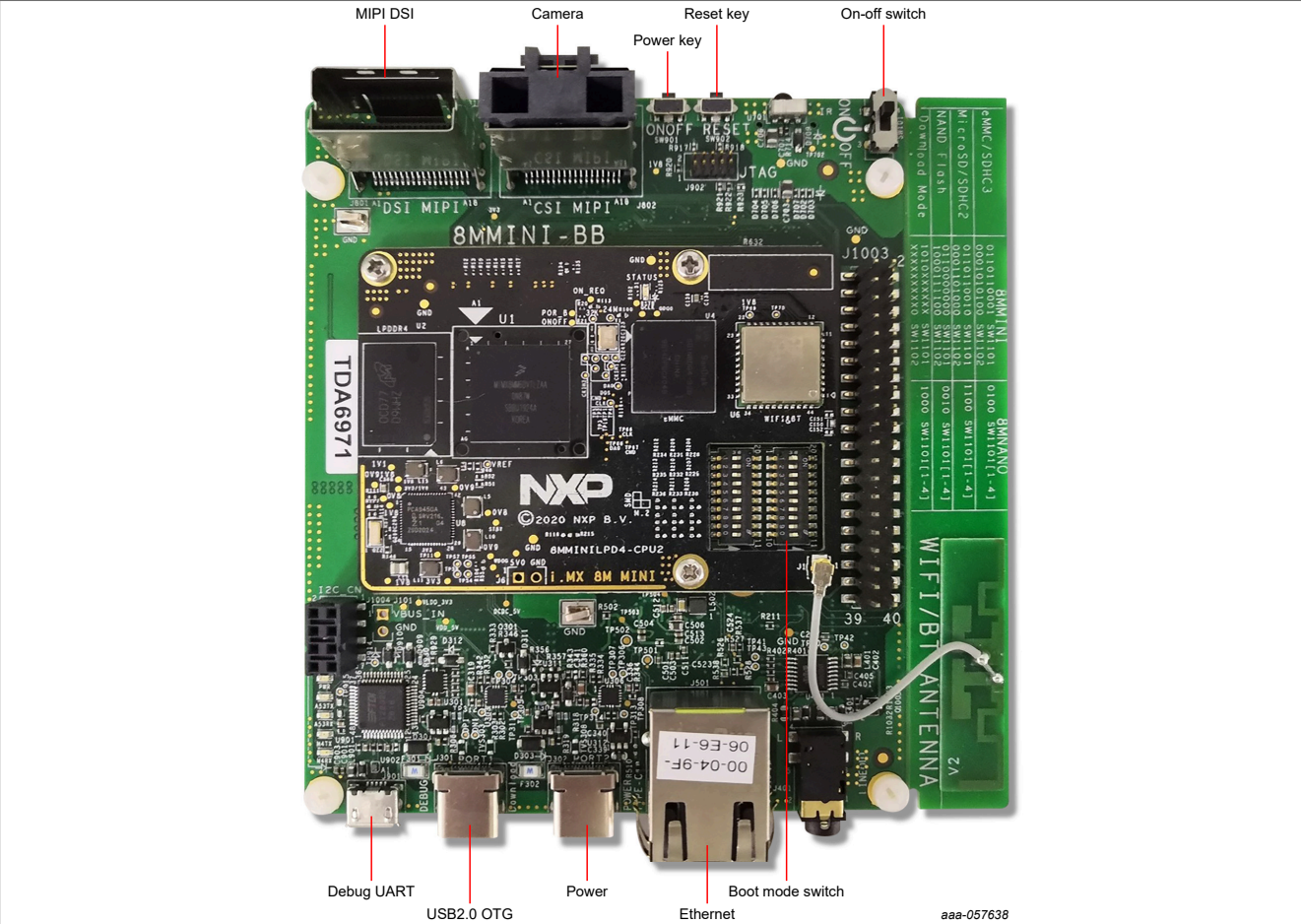
Supported boards:

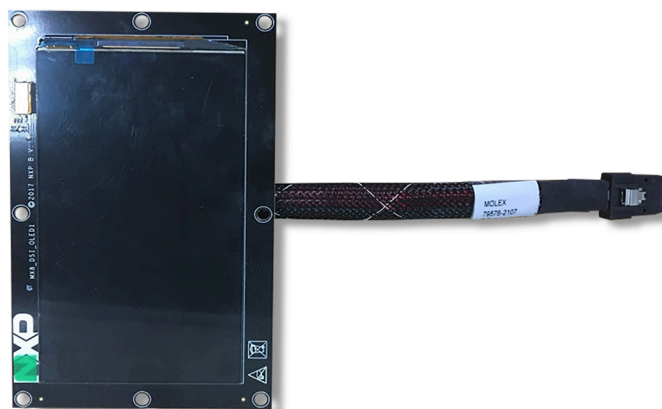
- EVK board and Platform
- WEVK board and Platform
- MEK board and Platform
- FRDM board and Platform

3 Working with the i.MX 8M Mini EVK Board

3.1 Board hardware

The figures below show the different components of the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.





aaa-057542

Figure 4. MX8-DSI-OLED1 MIPI panel



aaa-058037

Figure 5. OV5640 CSI MIPI camera



aaa-057512

Figure 6. i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board

Note:

- *i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 Rev. C board and i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4 Rev. C board are supported in this release.*
- *To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port.*
- *To test the MIPI panel display, connect the i.MX MIPI panel to the "MIPI DSI" port.*
- *To test the camera, connect the OV5640 CSI MIPI camera to the "MIPI CSI" port.*
- *To test the i.MX 8MIC PDM microphone, connect the i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board to the J1003 connector.*

- For i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board, Wi-Fi and Bluetooth functions are supported.
- For i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4 board, Wi-Fi and Bluetooth functions are not supported.
- "i.MX 8M Mini EVK REV C" indicates the revision of the base board.

3.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mmevk.tar.gz`.

Table 1. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
<code>spl-imx8mm-dual.bin</code>	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>spl-imx8mm-trusty-dual.bin</code>	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>spl-imx8mm-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin</code>	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>spl-imx8mm-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin</code>	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mm-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mm-trusty-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mm-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mm-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of secure unlock mechanism for i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>u-boot-imx8mm.imx</code>	33 kB offset of MMC.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>u-boot-imx8mm-evk-uuu.imx</code>	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8M Mini board with LPDDR4 on it. It is not flashed to MMC.
<code>u-boot-imx8mm-ddr4.imx</code>	33 kB offset of SD card.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4 board.
<code>u-boot-imx8mm-ddr4-evk-uuu.imx</code>	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8M Mini board with DDR4 on it. It is not flashed to SD card.
<code>imx8mm_mcu_demo.img</code>	5120 kB offset of MMC.	The MCU FreeRTOS image for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK board.
<code>partition-table-13GB.img</code>	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
<code>partition-table-13GB-dual.img</code>	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.

Table 1. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
partition-table.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with the i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in VTS test with the GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8mm.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mm-m4.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and audio playback based on Cortex-M4 Free RTOS on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mm-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mm-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mm-ddr4.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4 board.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_dlkmm.img	logical partitions system_dlkmm_a and system_dlkmm_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image
vendor_dlkmm.img	Logical partitions vendor_dlkmm_a and vendor_dlkmm_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.

Table 1. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
dtbo-imx8mm.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mm-m4.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and audio playback based on Cortex-M4 FreeRTOS on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mm-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mm-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mm-ddr4.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output playback on the i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4 board.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key, which can be used to set the RPMB key as fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key, which is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the `super.img` file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like `system_b` is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

3.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.

For Rev. C boards, change the first four bits of the board's SW1101 to 1010 (from 1-4 bit) to enter serial download mode.

- Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board USB 2.0 Type-C port to connect your PC with the board.
- Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mmevk.tar.gz`. The package contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
- Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.

The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For i.MX 8M Mini board, related options are described as follows.

Table 2. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK, it should be <code>imx8mm</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> or <code>partition-table-dual.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-m</code>	Flashes the MCU image. If this option is not used, the MCU image is not flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>u-boot-imx8mm.imx</code> is flashed. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4, it should be <code>ddr4</code> .
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4, it can be <code>m4</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , or <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> . If this option is not used, default <code>dtbo-imx8mm.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx8mm.img</code> are flashed. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4, it should be <code>ddr4</code> .
<code>-e</code>	Erases user data after images are flashed.
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 8M Mini EVK, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
<code>-i</code>	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and execute to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
<code>-dryrun</code>	Only generates a UUU script but not execute UUU with this script.
<code>-usb usb_path</code>	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

Obviously, `-m` and `-d m4` should be used together.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8mm -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8mm -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx8mm-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, and `bootloader-imx8mm-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for the i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board.

Note:

- `-b` is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slob b with the prebuilt images.
- `-u` followed with a parameter and containing `trusty` cannot be used together with `-t sd`, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.
- To flash SD card, execute the tool with `-t sd`. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use `-t` option.
- If your SD card is 32 GB or uses onboard eMMC as the boot device, it does not need to use `-c` option.
- If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with `-c 13`.
- For i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 board:
 - To test the dual-bootloader, execute the tool with `-u dual`.
 - To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-dual`.
 - To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual`.
 - To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with `-u trusty-secure-unlock-dual`. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).
 - To test MIPI-DSI to HDMI output, it does not need to use `-d` option. `dtbo-imx8mm.img` is flashed in this condition to support Wi-Fi expansion card and this image does not support to be booted from the SD card.
 - To test RM67199 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel`.
 - To test RM67191 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel-rm67191`.
 - To test support MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI output and audio playback based on Cortex-M4 FreeRTOS, execute the tool with `-m` and `-d m4`.
- For i.MX 8M Mini EVK DDR4 board: execute the command with `-u ddr4 -d ddr4 -t sd`.
- For i.MX 8M Mini EVK with audio board: To test low power audio, execute the tool with `-d m4 -m`. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the low-power audio work.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through samba, you need to map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

- Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is not any error, the command window displays information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
For Rev. C boards:
 - To boot from the SD card, change SW1101 to 0110110010 (from 1-10 bit) and change SW1102 to 0001101000 (from 1-10 bit).
 - To boot from eMMC, change SW1101 to 0110110001 (from 1-10 bit) and change SW1102 to 0001010100 (from 1-10 bit).

3.4 Booting

After downloading the images, reboot the board using the power on/off switch.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios to boot the MCU image or to get better display effect.

3.4.1 Booting with audio playback based on Cortex-M4 FreeRTOS

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

- i.MX 8M Mini EVK LPDDR4 Board:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "bootmcu && boota"  
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

To use other dtbo images, do not add `bootmcu` to `"bootcmd"`. The following command can recover `bootcmd`:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "boota"  
U-Boot > saveenv
```

3.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

4 Working with the i.MX 8M Nano EVK Board

4.1 Board hardware

The figure below shows the different components of the i.MX 8M Nano EVK board.

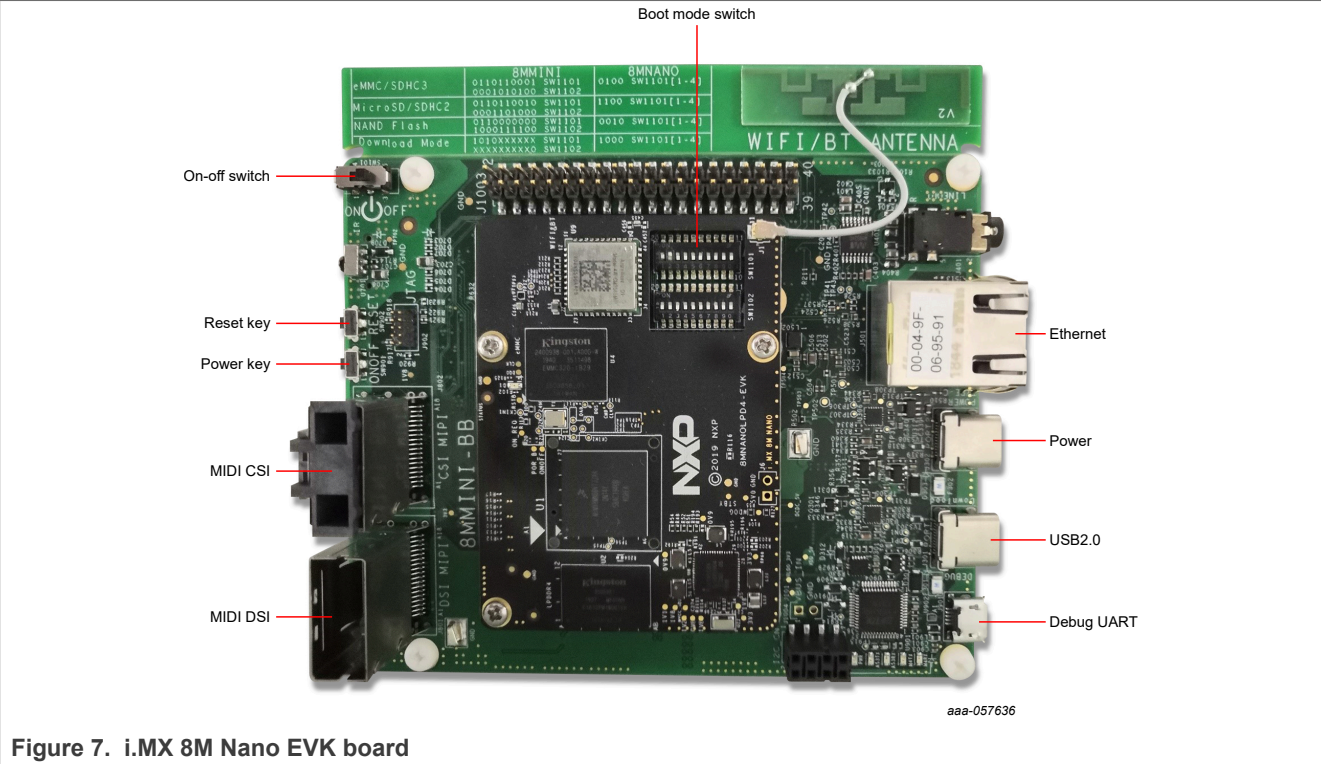


Figure 7. i.MX 8M Nano EVK board



Figure 8. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI adapter



Figure 9. MX8-DSI-OLED1 MIPI panel



Figure 10. OV5640 CSI MIPI camera



Figure 11. i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board

Note:

- *i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board and i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board are supported in this release.*
- *To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port.*
- *To test the MIPI panel display, connect the i.MX MIPI panel to the "MIPI DSI" port.*
- *To test the camera, connect the OV5640 CSI MIPI camera to the "MIPI CSI" port.*
- *To test i.MX 8MIC PDM microphone, connect the i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board to the J1003 connector.*
- *For i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board, Bluetooth/Wi-Fi functions are supported.*
- *For i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board, Bluetooth/Wi-Fi functions are not maintained.*

4.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0` image `8mnevk.tar.gz`.

Table 3. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
spl-imx8mn-dual.bin	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
spl-imx8mn-trusty-dual.bin	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
spl-imx8mn-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
spl-imx8mn-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
bootloader-imx8mn-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.

Table 3. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
bootloader-imx8mn-trusty-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
bootloader-imx8mn-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
bootloader-imx8mn-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partition.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of the secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
u-boot-imx8mn.img	32 kB offset of MMC.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
u-boot-imx8mn-ddr4.img	32 kB offset of MMC.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
u-boot-imx8mn-evk-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board. It is not flashed to MMC.
u-boot-imx8mn-ddr4-evk-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board. It is not flashed to MMC.
imx8mn_mcu_demo.img	5120 kB offset of MMC.	The MCU demonstration image for the i.MX 8M Nano EVK board.
partition-table-13GB.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image, generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in the VTS test with GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8mn.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mn-rpmsg.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and MCU image on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mn-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.

Table 3. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
vbmeta-imx8mn-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mn-ddr4.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mn-ddr4-rpmsg.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and MCU image on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mn-ddr4-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
vbmeta-imx8mn-ddr4-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_dlkm.img	Logical partitions system_dlkm_a and system_dlkm_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image.
vendor_dlkm.img	Logical partitions vendor_dlkm_a and vendor_dlkm_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx8mn.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mn-rpmsg.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and MCU image on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mn-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mn-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mn-ddr4.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mn-ddr4-rpmsg.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and MCU image on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.

Table 3. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
dtbo-imx8mn-ddr4-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
dtbo-imx8mn-ddr4-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key. It can be used to set the RPMB key as fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key. It is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the `super.img` file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like `system_b` is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

4.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
For Rev. C2 boards, change the first four bits of the board's SW1101 to 1000 (from 1-4 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board OTG port to connect your PC with the board.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mnev.k.tar.gz`. The package contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.

The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For i.MX 8M Nano board, related options are described as follows.

Table 4. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8M Nano EVK, it should be <code>imx8mn</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 8M Nano EVK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> or <code>partition-table-dual.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-m</code>	Flashes the MCU image. If this option is not used, the MCU image is not flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> . For i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4, it should be <code>ddr4</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>u-boot-imx8mn.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board, it can be <code>rpmsg</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> . For i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board, it can be <code>ddr4</code> , <code>ddr4-rpmsg</code> , <code>ddr4-mipi-panel</code> , or <code>ddr4-mipi-panel-rm67191</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>dtbo-imx8mn.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx8mn.img</code> are flashed.
<code>-e</code>	Erases user data after images are flashed.
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 8M Nano EVK, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
<code>-i</code>	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and execute to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
<code>-dryrun</code>	Only generates a UUU script but not execute UUU with this script.
<code>-usb usb_path</code>	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

Obviously, `-m` should be used together with `-d rpmsg` or `-d ddr4-rpmsg`.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8mn -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8mn -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx8mn-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, and `bootloader-imx8mn-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board.

Note:

- *-b is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slot b with the prebuilt images.*
- *-u followed with a parameter and containing `trusty` cannot be used together with `-t sd`, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.*
- *To flash SD card, execute the tool with `-t sd`. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use `-t` option.*
- *If your SD card is 32 GB or uses onboard eMMC as the boot device, it does not need to use `-c` option.*
- *If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with `-c 13`.*
- *For i.MX 8M Nano EVK LPDDR4 board:*
 - *To test dual bootloaders, execute the tool with `-u dual`.*
 - *To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-dual`.*
 - *To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual`.*
 - *To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with `-u trusty-secure-unlock-dual`. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).*
 - *To test MIPI-DSI to HDMI output, it does not need to use the `-d` option.*
 - *To test MIPI-DSI to HDMI output and MCU image, execute the tool with `-d rpmsg`.*
 - *To test RM67199 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel`.*
 - *To test RM67191 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel-rm67191`.*
- *For i.MX 8M Nano EVK DDR4 board:*
 - *To test MIPI-DSI to HDMI output, execute the tool with `-u ddr4 -d ddr4`.*
 - *To test DSI to HDMI output and MCU image, execute the tool with `-u ddr4 -d ddr4-rpmsg`.*
 - *To test RM67199 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-u ddr4 -d ddr4-mipi-panel`.*
 - *To test RM67191 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-u ddr4 -d ddr4-mipi-panel-rm67191`.*
- *If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through Samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:*

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

6. Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is no error, the command window displays the information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
For Rev. C boards:
 - Change SW1101 first four bits ([1-4]) to 0100 to boot from eMMC.
 - Change SW1101 first four bits ([1-4]) to 1100 to boot from the SD card.

4.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios to boot the MCU image or to get better display effect.

4.4.1 Booting with an MCU image

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "bootmcu && boota"
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

To use other dtbo images, do not add *bootmcu* to *bootcmd*. The following command can recover *bootcmd*:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "boota"
U-Boot > saveenv
```

4.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

5 Working with the i.MX 8M Plus EVK Board

5.1 Board hardware

The figure below shows the different components of the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.

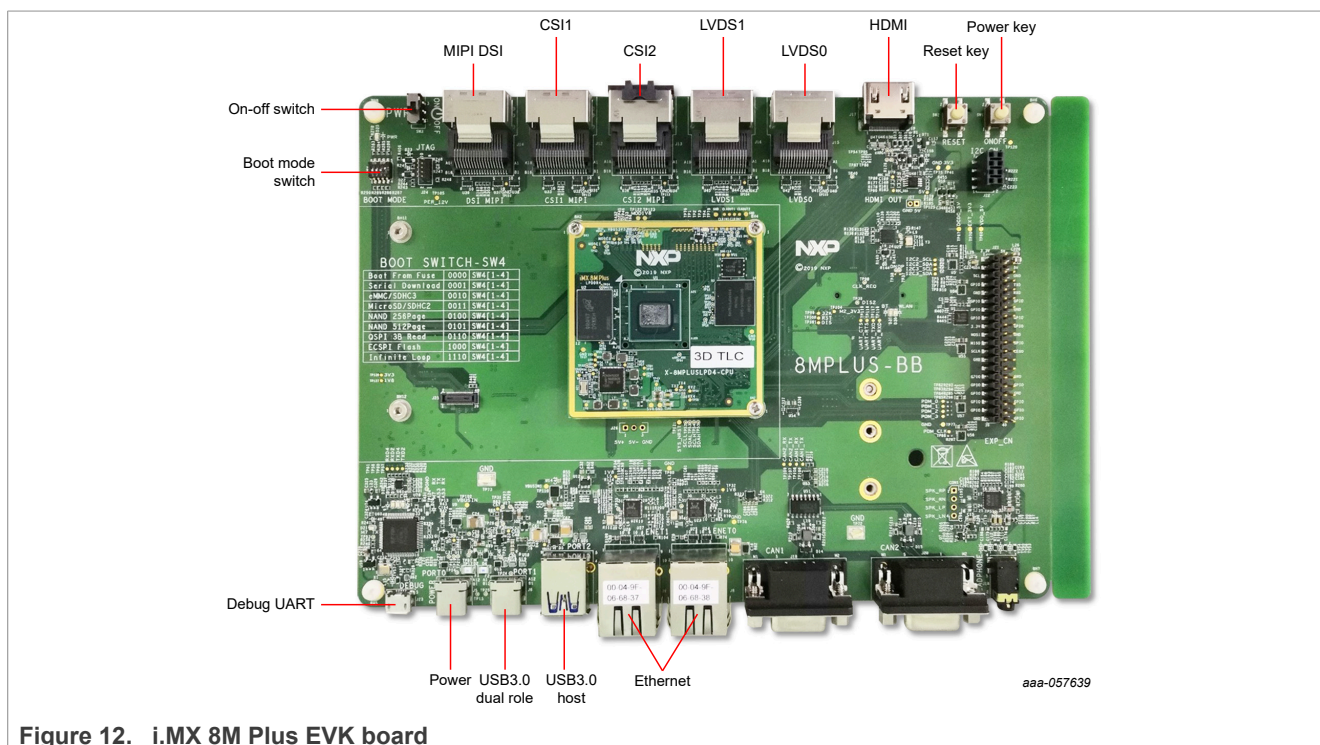


Figure 12. i.MX 8M Plus EVK board

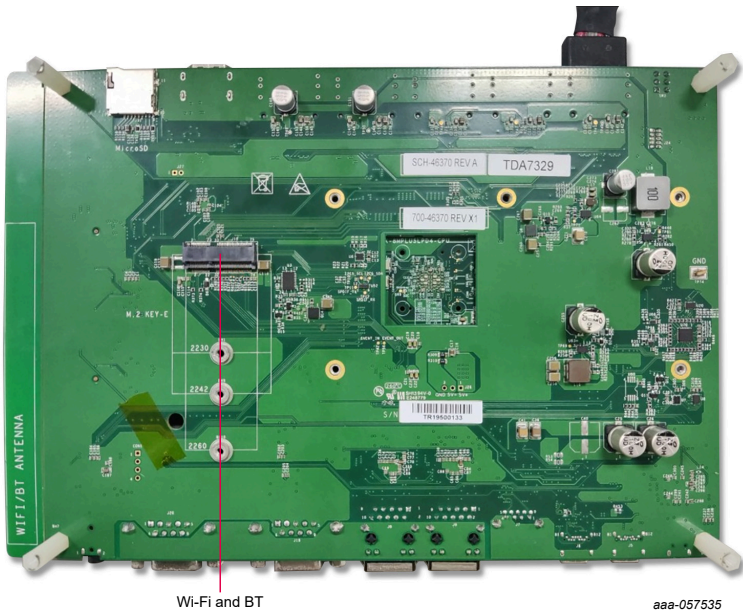


Figure 13. i.MX 8M Plus EVK board back view



Figure 14. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI adapter



Figure 15. i.MX mini SAS cable with LVDS-to-HDMI adapter

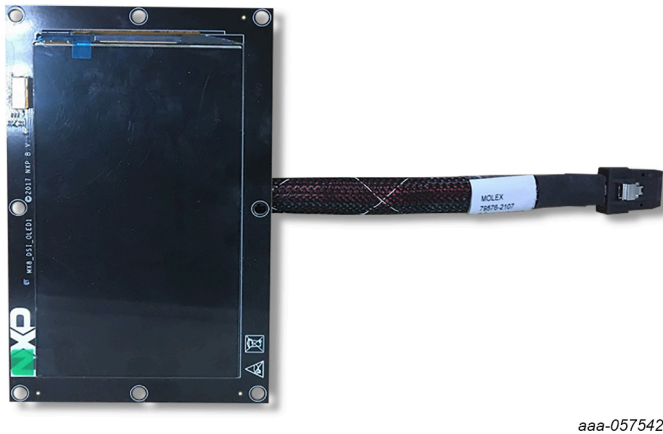


Figure 16. MX8-DSI-OLED1 MIPI panel

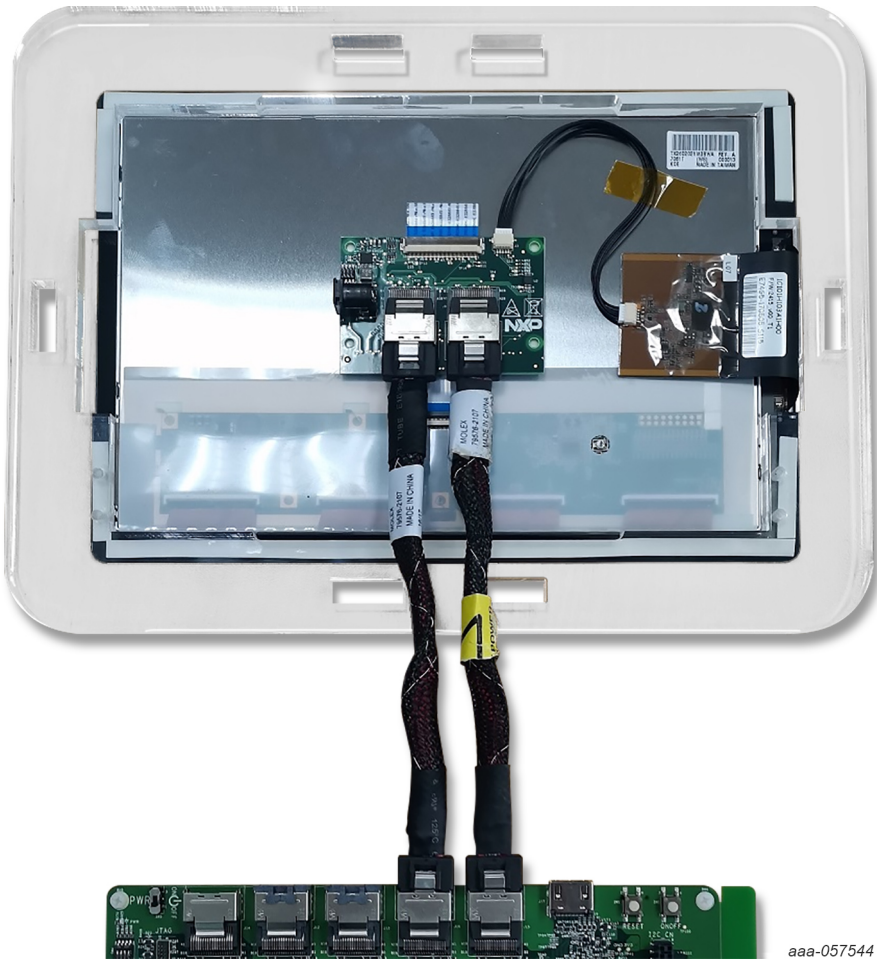


Figure 17. i.MX LVDS panel



Figure 18. i.MX dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI adapter



aaa-058037

Figure 19. OV5640 CSI MIPI camera



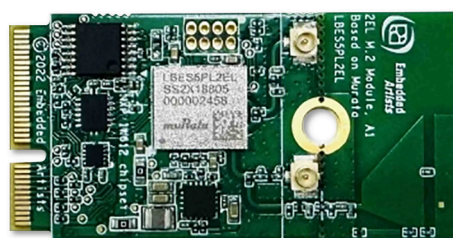
aaa-057630

Figure 20. Basler CSI MIPI camera



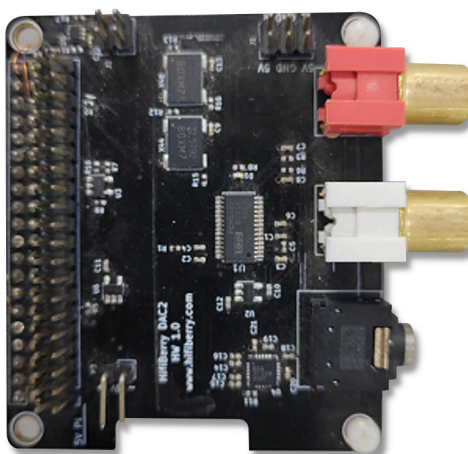
aaa-057540

Figure 21. OS08A20 CSI MIPI camera



aaaa-057479

Figure 22. SDIW612 (muRata LBES5PL2EL)



aaa-057502

Figure 23. i.MX 8M Plus EVK PCM512 audio board (for powersave image)

Note:

- To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port.
- To test the MIPI panel display, connect the i.MX MIPI panel to the "MIPI DSI" port.
- To test physical HDMI display, connect the HDMI cable to the "HDMI" port.

- To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS0" port.
- To test the LVDS panel display, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect the LVDS panel to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports. Provide 5V power through the DC jack on the LVDS panel or connect pin3 with pin4 of pin header j7 beside the DC jack.
- To test dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI display, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect the dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports.
- To test the camera, follow the rules below:
 - OS08A20 (CSI1) + OS08A20 (CSI2): Use `dtbo-imx8mp.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp.img`.
 - Basler (CSI1) + OV5640 (CSI2): Use `dtbo-imx8mp-basler-ov5640.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp-basler-ov5640.img`.
 - Only Basler (CSI1): Use `dtbo-imx8mp-basler.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp-basler.img`.
 - Only OV5640 (CSI1): Use `dtbo-imx8mp-ov5640.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp-ov5640.img`.
 - Basler (CSI1) + Basler (CSI2): Use `dtbo-imx8mp-dual-basler.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp-dual-basler.img`.
 - OS08A20 (CSI1) + OV5640 (CSI2): Use `dtbo-imx8mp-os08a20-ov5640.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp-os08a20-ov5640.img`.
 - Only OS08A20 (CSI1): Use `dtbo-imx8mp-os08a20.img` + `vbmeta-imx8mp-os08a20.img`.
- Connect the SDIW612 (muRata LBES5PL2EL) Wi-Fi&BT M.2 expansion card to the J10 connector to enable Wi-Fi and Bluetooth.
- The Basler sensor functionality is no longer maintained due to lack of continued support from Basler.

5.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mpevk.tar.gz`.

Table 5. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
<code>spl-imx8mp-dual.bin</code>	0 kB offset of eMMC boot0 partition or 32 kB offset of SD card.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
<code>spl-imx8mp-trusty-dual.bin</code>	0 kB offset of eMMC boot0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
<code>spl-imx8mp-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin</code>	0 kB offset of eMMC boot0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
<code>spl-imx8mp-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin</code>	0 kB offset of eMMC boot0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK LPDDR4 board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mp-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mp-trusty-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mp-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8mp-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of the secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.

Table 5. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
u-boot-imx8mp.img	0 kB offset of eMMC boot0 partition or 32 kB offset of SD card.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
u-boot-imx8mp-evk-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
imx8mp_mcu_demo.img	5120 kB offset of eMMC user partition or SD card.	The MCU image for the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board.
partition-table-13GB.img	0 kB offset of eMMC user partition or SD card.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	0 kB offset of eMMC user partition or SD card.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table.img	0 kB offset of eMMC user partition or SD card.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 kB offset of eMMC user partition or SD card.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with the i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in VTS test with the GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8mp.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support two OS08A20 cameras plug-in CSI-1 and CSI-2 ports.
vbmeta-imx8mp-basler-ov5640.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support Basler camera plug-in CSI-1 port and OV5640 camera plug-in CSI-2 port.
vbmeta-imx8mp-dual-basler.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support Basler + Basler camera.
vbmeta-imx8mp-os08a20-ov5640.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support OS08A20 (CSI-1) + OV5640 (CSI-2) camera.
vbmeta-imx8mp-os08a20.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support only OS08A20 camera plug-in CSI-1 slot.
vbmeta-imx8mp-basler.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support only Basler camera plug-in CSI-1 slot.

Table 5. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
vbmeta-imx8mp-ov5640.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support only OV5640 CSI MIPI camera plug-in CSI-1 slot.
vbmeta-imx8mp-lvds-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support LVDS panel output.
vbmeta-imx8mp-lvds.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI output.
vbmeta-imx8mp-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output.
vbmeta-imx8mp-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output.
vbmeta-imx8mp-rpmsg.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and MCU image.
vbmeta-imx8mp-sof.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support the Sound Open Firmware audio output.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition	System image.
system_dlk.img	Logical partitions system_dlk_a and system_dlk_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image
vendor_dlk.img	Logical partitions vendor_dlk_a and vendor_dlk_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx8mp.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and two OS08A20 cameras plug-in CSI-1 and CSI-2 ports.
dtbo-imx8mp-basler-ov5640.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support Basler camera plug-in CSI-1 port and OV5640 camera plug-in CSI-2 port.
dtbo-imx8mp-basler.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support only Basler camera plug-in CSI-1 slot.
dtbo-imx8mp-ov5640.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support only OV5640 CSI MIPI camera plug-in CSI-1 slot.
dtbo-imx8mp-dual-basler.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support Basler + Basler camera.

Table 5. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
dtbo-imx8mp-os08a20-ov5640.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support OS08A20 (CSI-1) + OV5640 (CSI-2) camera.
dtbo-imx8mp-os08a20.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support only OS08A20 camera plug-in CSI-1 slot.
dtbo-imx8mp-lvds-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support LVDS panel output.
dtbo-imx8mp-lvds.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support dual-channel LVDS to HDMI output.
dtbo-imx8mp-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67199 MIPI panel output.
dtbo-imx8mp-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support RM67191 MIPI panel output.
dtbo-imx8mp-rpmsg.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output and MCU image.
dtbo-imx8mp-sof.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI output, and support the Sound Open Firmware audio output.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key, which can be used to set the RPMB key as fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key, which is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the *super.img* file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like *system_b* is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

5.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.

- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
Change the board's SW4 (boot mode) to 0001 (from 1-4 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board.
Use the USB cable to connect the USB 3.0 dual-role port (with silkprint "PORT1") on the board to your host PC.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mpevk.tar.gz`. The package contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.
The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For i.MX 8M Plus board, related options are described as follows.

Table 6. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8M Plus EVK, it should be <code>imx8mp</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 8M Plus EVK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> or <code>partition-table-dual.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-m</code>	Flashes the MCU image. If this option is not used, the MCU image is not flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&Bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Plus EVK board, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>u-boot-imx8mp.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Plus EVK with Non-Rev. B4 BB, it can be <code>basler-ov5640</code> , <code>basler</code> , <code>ov5640</code> , <code>lvds-panel</code> , <code>lvds</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>rpmsg</code> , <code>dual-basler</code> , <code>os08a20-ov5640</code> , <code>os08a20</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> , or <code>sof</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>dtbo-imx8mp.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx8mp.img</code> are flashed.
<code>-e</code>	Erases the user data after images are flashed.
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 8M Plus EVK, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.

Table 6. Options for uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued

Option	Description
-i	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and execute to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
-dryrun	Only generates a UUU script but not execute UUU with this script.
-usb usb_path	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

Note: *-m should be used together with -d rpmsg.*

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8mp -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8mp -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx8mp-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, and `bootloader-imx8mp-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 8M Plus EVK.

Note:

- b is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slot b with the prebuilt images.*
- u followed with a parameter and containing trusty cannot be used together with -t sd, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.*
- To flash SD card, execute the tool with -t sd. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use -t option.*
- If your SD card is 32 GB or uses onboard eMMC as the boot device, it does not need to use -c option.*
- If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with -c 13.*
- To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with -u dual.*
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with -u trusty-dual.*
- To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition, execute the tool with -u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.*
- To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with -u trusty-secure-unlock-dual. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).*
- To test features on the i.MX 8M Plus EVK board:*
 - To test MIPI-to-HDMI display, it does not need to use -d option. Physical HDMI, LVDS-to-HDMI are also supported in this condition.*
 - To test LVDS panel display, execute the tool with -d lvds-panel. MIPI-to-HDMI and physical HDMI are also supported in this condition.*
 - To test dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI display, execute the tool with -d lvds.*
 - To test the RM67199 MIPI panel display, execute the tool with -d mipi-panel. Physical HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI are also supported in this condition.*
 - To test RM67191 MIPI panel display, execute the tool with -d mipi-panel-rm67191. Physical HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI are also supported in this condition.*
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image, execute the tool with -d rpmsg. Physical HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI are also supported in this condition.*
 - To test two OS08A20 cameras, it does not need to use -d option. The cameras can work by default.*
 - To test the combination of one Basler camera and one OV5640 camera, execute the tool with -d basler-ov5640. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make cameras work.*

- To test single Basler camera, execute the tool with `-d basler`. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the camera work.
- To test single OV5640 camera, execute the tool with `-d ov5640`. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the camera work.
- To test the combination of dual Basler cameras, execute the tool with `-d dual-basler`. Check Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the camera work.
- To test the combination of one OS08A20 camera and one OV5640 camera, execute the tool with `-d os08a20-ov5640`. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the camera work.
- To test single OS08A20 camera, execute the tool with `-d os08a20`. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the camera work.
- To test the Sound Open Firmware audio output, execute the tool with `-d sof`.
- To test low-power audio, execute the tool with `-d rpmsg -m`. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the low-power audio work.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through Samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_image
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

6. Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is no error, the command window displays the information indicating that images are already flashed.
7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
 - Change SW4 to switch the board back to 0011 (SD boot mode, from 1-4 bit).
 - Change SW4 to switch the board back to 0010 (eMMC boot mode, from 1-4 bit).

5.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios to boot the MCU image or to get better display effect.

5.4.1 Booting with audio playback based on Cortex-M7 FreeRTOS

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "bootmcu && boota"  
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

To use other dtbo images, do not add `bootmcu` to `bootcmd`. The following command can recover `bootcmd`:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "boota"  
U-Boot > saveenv
```

5.4.2 Booting with a single display: HDMI 4K display

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append bootconfig androidboot.displaymode=4kp30  
androidboot.lcd_density=480
```

```
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

If other boot arguments need to be appended to the `bootargs` or `bootconfig`, set them together in one `setenv append_bootargs` or `setenv append_bootconfig` command.

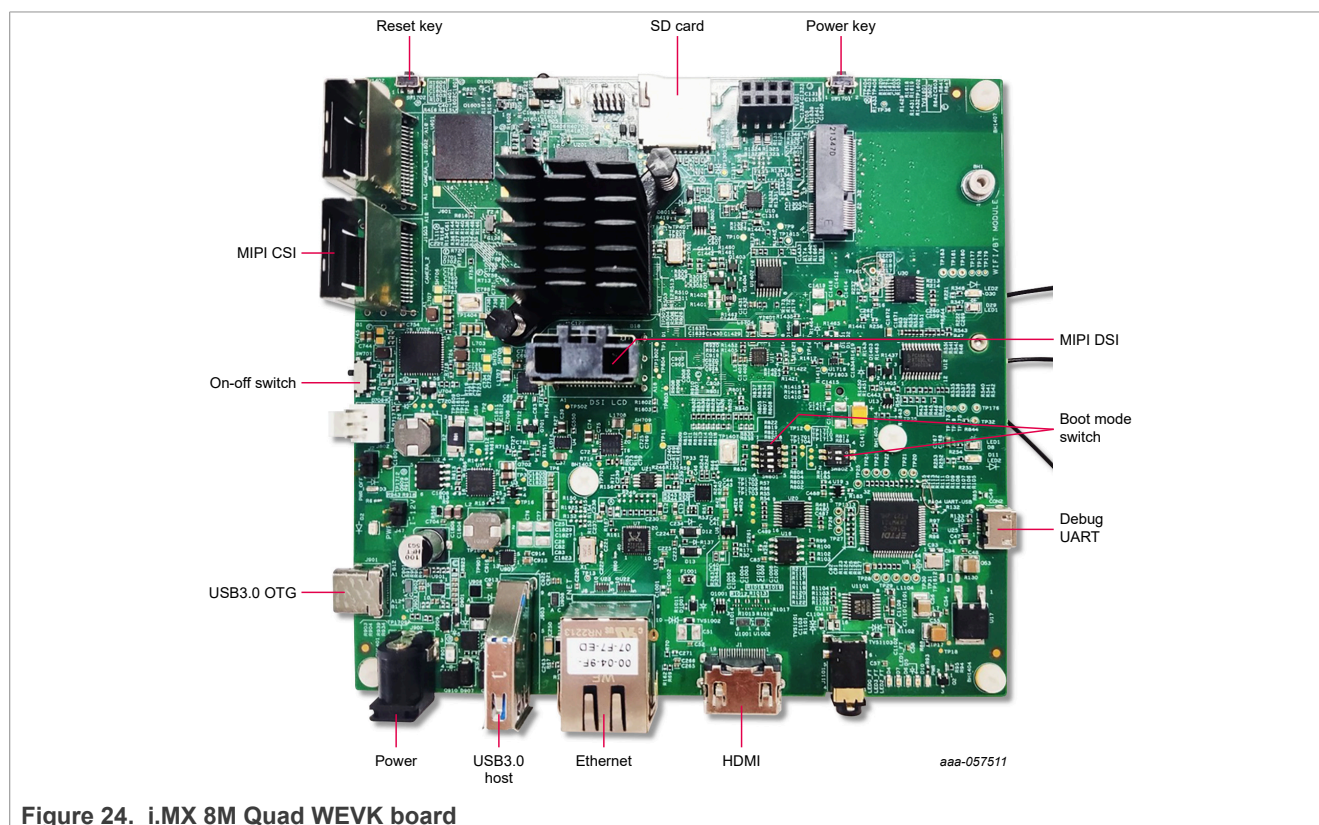
5.5 Board reboot

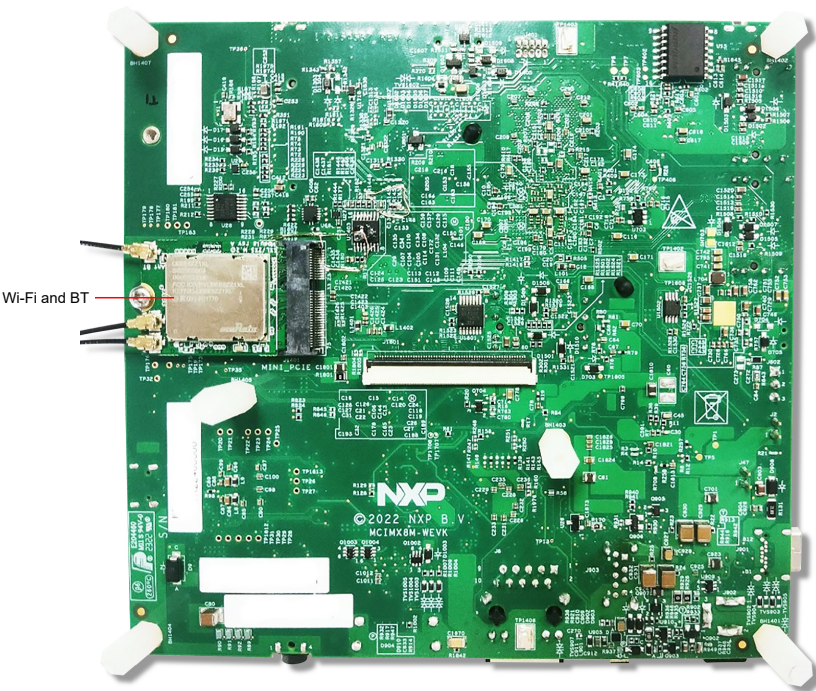
After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

6 Working with the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK Board

6.1 Board hardware

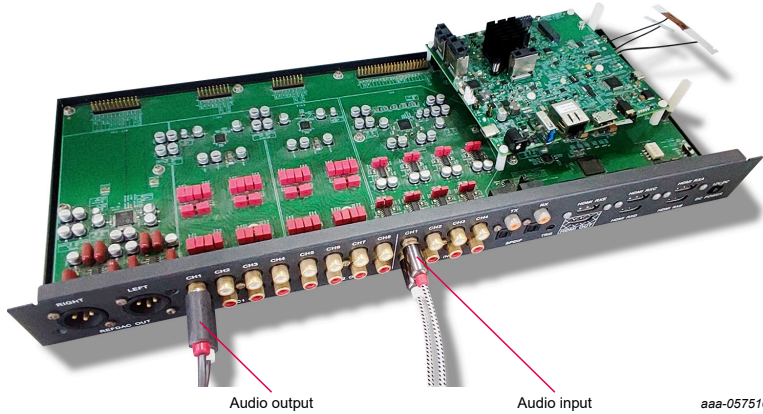
The figures below show the different components of the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.





aaa-057506

Figure 25. i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board back view



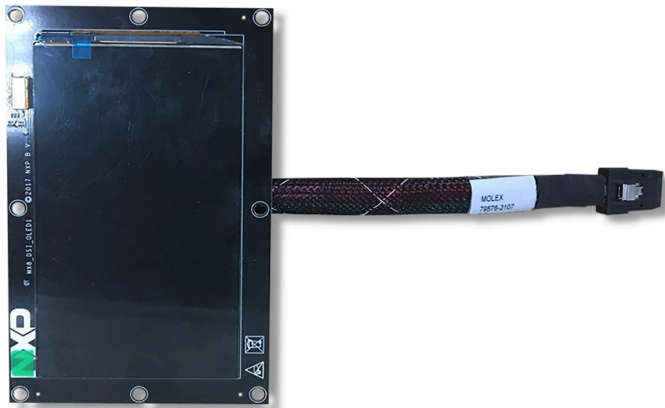
aaa-057510

Figure 26. i.MX 8M Quad WEVK with audio board



aaa-057489

Figure 27. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI adapter



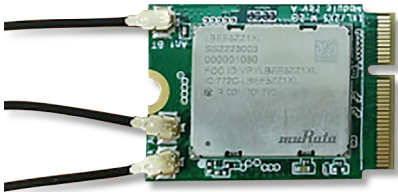
aaa-057542

Figure 28. MX8-DSI-OLED1 MIPI panel



aaa-058037

Figure 29. OV5640 CSI MIPI camera



aaa-057632

Figure 30. PCIE9098 (Murata LBEE5ZZ1XL)

Note:

- *i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board is supported in this release.*
- *To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port.*
- *To test the MIPI panel display, connect the i.MX MIPI panel to the "MIPI DSI" port.*
- *To test the camera, connect the OV5640 CSI MIPI camera to the "MIPI CSI" port.*
- *Connect the PCIE9098 (Murata LBEE5ZZ1XL) Wi-Fi and Bluetooth M.2 expansion card to the J1401 connector to enable Wi-Fi and Bluetooth.*

6.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mqwevk.tar.gz.

Table 7. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
spl-imx8mq-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board.

Table 7. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
spl-imx8mq-trusty-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board.
spl-imx8mq-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK LPDDR4 board.
spl-imx8mq-wevk-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.
spl-imx8mq-trusty-wevk-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.
spl-imx8mq-trusty-wevk-rbidx-blob-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.
spl-imx8mq-trusty-secure-unlock-wevk-dual.bin	33 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK LPDDR4 board.
bootloader-imx8mq-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board.
bootloader-imx8mq-trusty-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board.
bootloader-imx8mq-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of the secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK LPDDR4 board.
bootloader-imx8mq-wevk-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.
bootloader-imx8mq-trusty-wevk-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.
bootloader-imx8mq-trusty-wevk-rbidx-blob-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8MQuad WEVK board.
bootloader-imx8mq-trusty-secure-unlock-wevk-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of the secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK LPDDR4 board.
u-boot-imx8mq.imx	33 kB offset of MMC.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board.
u-boot-imx8mq-evk-uuu.imx	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
u-boot-imx8mq-wevk.imx	33 kB offset of MMC.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board.
u-boot-imx8mq-wevk-uuu.imx	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
partition-table.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.

Table 7. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
partition-table-28GB.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-28GB-dual.img	0 kB offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with the i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in VTS test with the GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8mq.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board HDMI output.
vbmeta-imx8mq-wevk.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board HDMI output.
vbmeta-imx8mq-mipi.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI output.
vbmeta-imx8mq-dual.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board HDMI and MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI dual output.
vbmeta-imx8mq-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board RM67199 MIPI panel output.
vbmeta-imx8mq-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board RM67191 MIPI panel output.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_dkms.img	Logical partitions system_dkms_a and system_dkms_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image
vendor_dkms.img	Logical partitions vendor_dkms_a and vendor_dkms_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partition product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.

Table 7. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains the images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx8mq.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8M Quad EVK board HDMI output.
dtbo-imx8mq-wevk.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board HDMI output.
dtbo-imx8mq-mipi.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI output.
dtbo-imx8mq-dual.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board HDMI and MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI dual output.
dtbo-imx8mq-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board RM67199 MIPI panel output.
dtbo-imx8mq-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK/EVK board RM67191 MIPI panel output.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key, which can be used to set the RPMB key to fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key, which is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the *super.img* file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like *system_b* is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

6.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
Change the board's SW802 (boot mode) to 01 (from 1-2 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board USB 3.0 port to connect your PC with the board.

Note:

- There are three USB ports on the i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board: USB-to-UART, USB 3.0 host, and USB 3.0 OTG. The USB-to-UART can be referenced as the debug UART in the hardware image above. The debug UART can be used to watch the log of the hardware boot processing.
 - The SD card must be plugged in after the board is powered on.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8mqwevk.tar.gz`, which contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
 5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.
The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For i.MX 8M Quad board, related options are described as follows.

Table 8. Options for uuu_imx_android_flash tool

Option	Description
-h	Displays the help information of this tool.
-f soc_name	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, it should be <code>imx8mq</code> . This option is mandatory .
-a	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the -b option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
-b	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the -a option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
-c card_size	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, it can be followed with "28". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> or <code>partition-table-dual.img</code> is flashed.
-u uboot_feature	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, it can be <code>wevk</code> , <code>wevk-dual</code> , <code>trusty-wevk-dual</code> , <code>trusty-wevk-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , <code>trusty-secure-unlock-wevk-dual</code> . For i.MX 8M Quad EVK, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> . If this option is not used, default <code>u-boot-imx8mq.imx</code> is flashed.
-d dtb_feature	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, it can be <code>wevk</code> , <code>dual</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> , or <code>mipi</code> . For i.MX 8M Quad EVK, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> , or <code>mipi</code> . If this option is not used, default <code>dtbo-imx8mq.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx8mq.img</code> are flashed.
-e	Erases user data after images are flashed.
-D directory	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
-t target_dev	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
-daemon	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
-i	If the script is executed with this option, no images are flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and executes to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
-dryrun	Only generates a UUU script but not executes UUU with this script.

Table 8. Options for uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued

Option	Description
-usb usb_path	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8mq -a -e -d wevk -u trusty-wevk-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8mq -a -e -d wevk -u trusty-wevk-dual
```

When the command above is executed, spl-imx8mq-trusty-wevk-dual.bin is flashed, and bootloader-imx8mq-trusty-wevk-dual.img with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 8M Quad WEVK.

Note:

- b is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slot b with the prebuilt images.
- u followed with a parameter and containing trusty cannot be used together with -t sd, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.
- To flash the SD card, execute the tool with -t sd. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use -t option.
- If your SD card is 16 GB or the on-board eMMC is used as the boot device, it does not need to use -c option.
- If your SD card is 32 GB, execute the tool with -c 28.
- To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with -u dual.
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both in enabled condition for i.MX 8M Quad EVK, execute the tool with -u trusty-dual.
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both in enabled condition for i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, execute the tool with -u trusty-wevk-dual.
- To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition for i.MX 8MQuad WEVK, execute the tool with -u trusty-wevk-rbidx-blob-dual.
- To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock i.MX 8M Quad EVK, execute the tool with -u trusty-secure-unlock-dual. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).
- To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock i.MX 8M Quad WEVK, execute the tool with -u trusty-secure-unlock-wevk-dual. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).
- To test feature on i.MX 8M Quad WEVK board:
 - To test HDMI display, execute the tool with -d wevk.
 - To test MIPI-to-HDMI display, execute the tool with -d mipi.
 - To test RM67199 MIPI panel display, execute the tool with -d mipi-panel.
 - To test RM67191 MIPI panel display, execute the tool with -d mipi-panel-rm67191.
 - To test HDMI and MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI multiple displays, execute the tool with -d dual
- To test feature on i.MX 8M Quad EVK board:
 - For i.MX 8M Quad EVK board, only HDMI display supports Wi-Fi and Bluetooth function. When connecting to other displays, Wi-Fi and Bluetooth function is not supported.
 - To test HDMI output, it does not need to use -d option.
 - To test MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI output, execute the tool with -d mipi.

- To test RM67199 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel`.
- To test RM67191 MIPI panel output, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel-rm67191`.
- To test HDMI and MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI multiple displays, execute the tool with `-d dual`.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through Samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

6. Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is no error, the command window displays the information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card. Change the board's SW802 (boot mode) to 10 (from 1-2 bit) to exit serial download mode.
 - Change SW801 to switch the board back to 1100 (SD boot mode, from 1-4 bit).
 - Change SW801 to switch the board back to 0010 (eMMC boot mode, from 1-4 bit).

6.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

It does not need to set U-Boot environment variables for the currently available boot scenarios.

6.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

7 Working with the i.MX 8ULP EVK Board

7.1 Board hardware

The figure below shows the different components of the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.

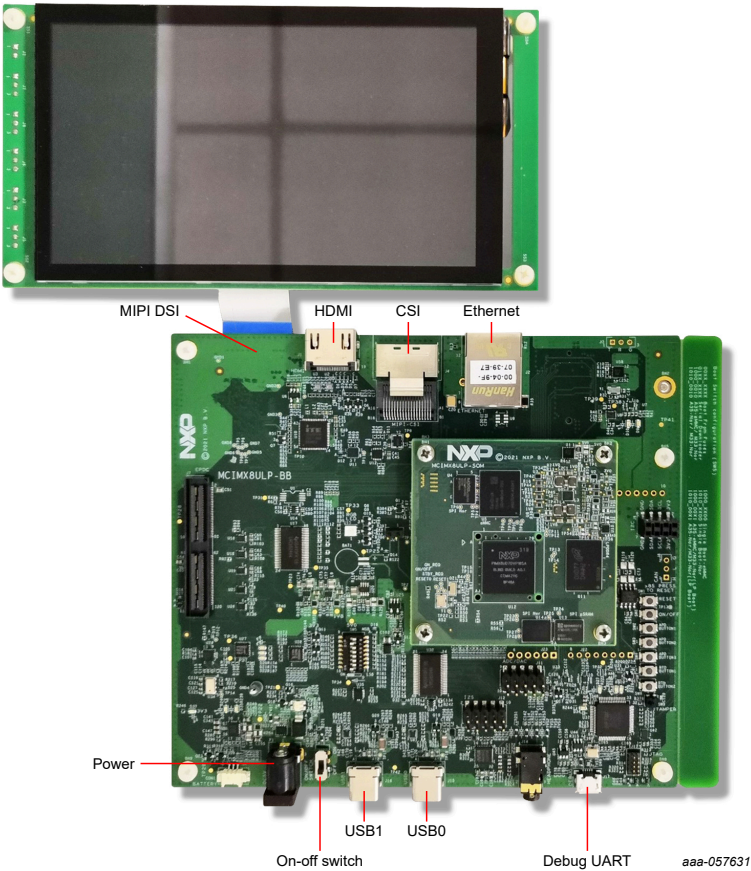


Figure 31. i.MX 8ULP EVK board with MIPI display

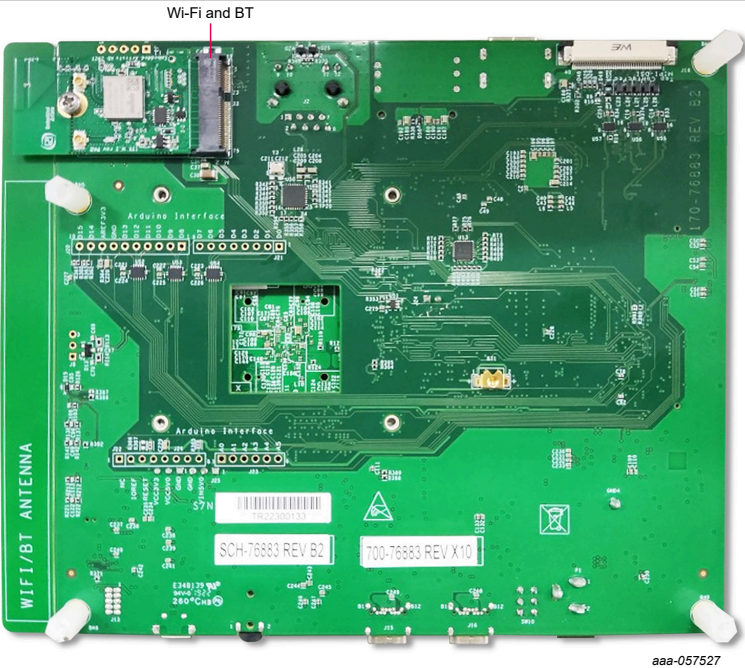
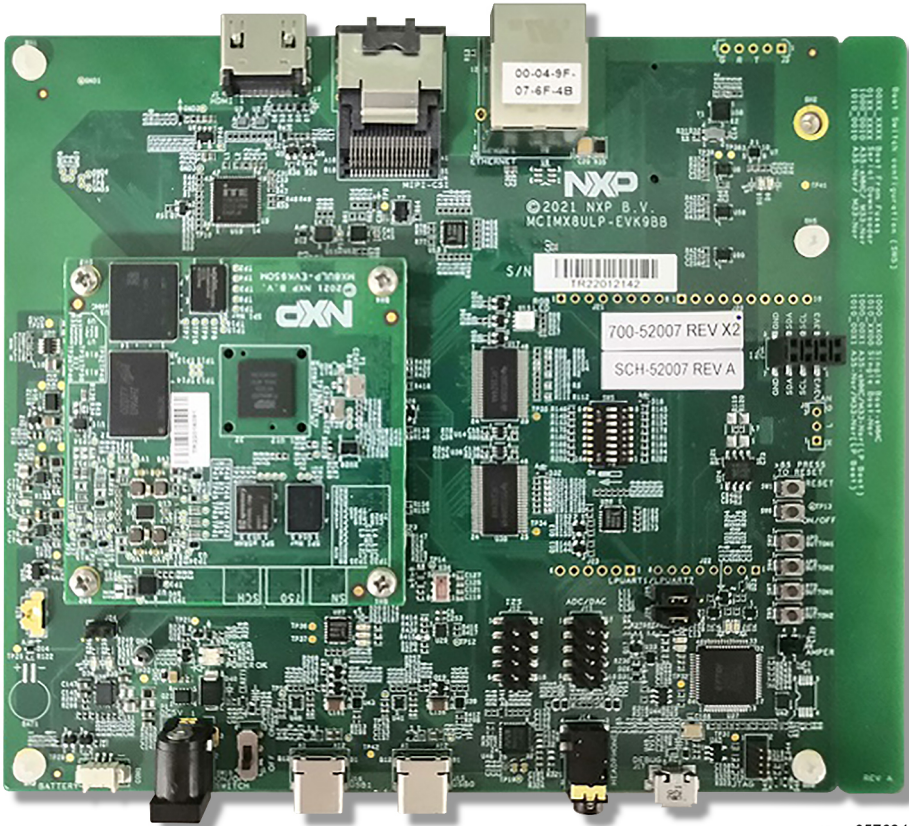


Figure 32. i.MX 8ULP EVK board back view



aaa-057634

Figure 33. i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board



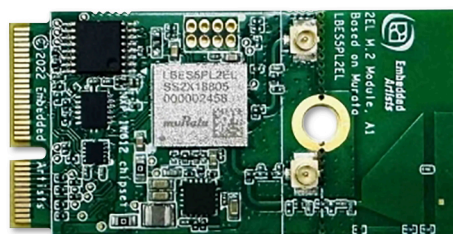
aaa-058037

Figure 34. i.MX CSI MIPI camera



aaa-057635

Figure 35. EPDC display



aaaa-057479

Figure 36. SDIW612 (muRata LBES5PL2EL)

Note:

- To test the camera, connect the i.MX CSI MIPI camera to the "CSI" port.
- To test EPDC display, connect the EPDC display to the base board of i.MX 8ULP EVK, the connector on the base board can be found near the silkprint of "NXP".
- The EPDC display board has a power switch, beside which is a DC jack. This DC jack should be connected to the 5V power to make the EPDC display board work.
- i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board is named so because the i.MX 8ULP SoC used on the board is of size 9 mm x 9 mm. Also note that the base board does not have an EPDC interface.
- Connect the SDIW612 (muRata LBES5PL2EL) Wi-Fi&BT M.2 expansion card to the J3 connector to enable Wi-Fi and Bluetooth.

7.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8ulp-evk.tar.gz`.

Table 9. Board images

Image name	Download target	Descriptions
<code>spl-imx8ulp-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>spl-imx8ulp-trusty-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>spl-imx8ulp-9x9-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
<code>spl-imx8ulp-trusty-9x9-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
<code>spl-imx8ulp-trusty-9x9-rbidx-blob-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
<code>spl-imx8ulp-trusty-lpa-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations and Low Power Audio enabled for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>spl-imx8ulp-trusty-dualboot-dual.bin</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations and dual boot enabled (low-power display) for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-trusty-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-9x9-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8ULP 9x9 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-trusty-9x9-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8ULP 9x9 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-trusty-9x9-rbidx-blob-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8ULP 9x9 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-trusty-lpa-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Low Power Audio MCU firmware, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx8ulp-trusty-dualboot-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.
<code>u-boot-imx8ulp-9x9.imx</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
<code>u-boot-imx8ulp-9x9-evk-uuu.imx</code>	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board. It is not flashed to MMC.
<code>u-boot-imx8ulp.imx</code>	0 offset of eMMC boot partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8ULP EVK board.

Table 9. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Descriptions
u-boot-imx8ulp-evk-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8ULP EVK. It is not flashed to MMC.
imx8ulp_mcu_demo_sf.img	NOR flash	MCU image that contains a low-power display demo. It is not flashed to the serial NOR flash on the MCU side.
partition-table-13GB.img	0 offset of eMMC user data area.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	0 offset of eMMC user data area.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table.img	0 offset of eMMC user data area.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 offset of eMMC user data area.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with the i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in the VTS test with the GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-9x9-hdmi.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support HDMI output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-9x9.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
vbmeta-imx8ulp.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-hdmi.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support HDMI output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-epdc.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support EPDC output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-sof.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-lpa.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Low Power Audio feature on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
vbmeta-imx8ulp-lpd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Low Power Display feature on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.

Table 9. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Descriptions
system.img	Logical partitions <code>system_a</code> and <code>system_b</code> in super partition.	System image.
system_dlkm.img	Logical partitions <code>system_dlkm_a</code> and <code>system_dlkm_b</code> in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions <code>system_ext_a</code> and <code>system_ext_b</code> in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions <code>vendor_a</code> and <code>vendor_b</code> in super partition.	Vendor image.
vendor_dlkm.img	Logical partitions <code>vendor_dlkm_a</code> and <code>vendor_dlkm_b</code> in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions <code>product_a</code> and <code>product_b</code> in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx8ulp-9x9-hdmi.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support HDMI output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
dtbo-imx8ulp-9x9.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board.
dtbo-imx8ulp.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI panel output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
dtbo-imx8ulp-hdmi.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support HDMI output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
dtbo-imx8ulp-epdc.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support EPDC output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
dtbo-imx8ulp-sof.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
dtbo-imx8ulp-lpa.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support Low Power Audio on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
dtbo-imx8ulp-lpd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the Low Power Display on the i.MX 8ULP EVK.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key. It can be used to set the RPMB key as fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key. It is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the `super.img` file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like `system_b` is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

7.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
Change the boot switch SW5 to 00000010 (from 1-8 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board. Use the USB cable to connect the PC with the board through the USB0 port on the board.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8ulpevk.tar.gz`, which contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.
The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For i.MX the 8ULP EVK board, related options are described as follows.

Table 10. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8ULP EVK, it should be <code>imx8ulp</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. i.MX 8ULP EVK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-m</code>	Flashes the MCU image. If this option is not used, the MCU image is not flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8ULP EVK, it can be <code>9x9</code> , <code>dual</code> , <code>9x9-dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-9x9-dual</code> , <code>trusty-9x9-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , <code>trusty-lpa-dual</code> , <code>trusty-dualboot-dual</code> ,

Table 10. Options for uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued

Option	Description
	trusty-dualboot-dual. If this option is not used, the default u-boot-imx8ulp.imx is flashed.
-d dtb_feature	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with dtb_feature in their names. For i.MX 8ULP EVK, it can be 9x9, 9x9-hdmi, hdmi, epdc, sof, lpa and lpd. If this option is not used, default dtbo-imx8ulp.img and vbmeta-imx8ulp.img are flashed.
-e	Erases user data after images are flashed.
-D directory	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For uuu_imx_android_flash.bat, it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in current working directory are flashed.
-daemon	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
-i	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and executes to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
-dryrun	Only generates a UUU script but not executes UUU with this script.
-usb usb_path	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8ulp -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8ulp -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, spl-imx8ulp-trusty-dual.bin is flashed, and bootloader-imx8ulp-trusty-dual.img with other default images are flashed into the eMMC slot for i.MX 8ULP EVK.

Note:

- b is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slob b with the prebuilt images.
- For i.MX 8ULP EVK:
 - To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with -u dual.
 - To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with -u trusty-dual.
 - To test the MIPI panel display, it does not need to use the -d option.
 - To test the HDMI display, execute the tool with -d hdmi.
 - To test the EPDC display, execute the tool with -d epdc.
 - To test low-power audio, execute the tool with -d lpa -u trusty-lpa-dual -m. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the low-power audio work.
 - To test low-power display, execute the tool with -d lpd -u trusty-dualboot-dual -m. See the Android User's Guide (UG10156) for more steps to make the low-power display work.
- For i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board:
 - To boot up the i.MX 8ULP EVK 9x9 board, ensure that you execute the tool with -u 9x9.
 - To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with -u 9x9-dual.
 - To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with -u trusty-9x9-dual.

- To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-9x9-rbidx-blob-dual`.
- To test the MIPI panel display, execute the tool with `-d 9x9`.
- To test the HDMI display, execute the tool with `-d 9x9-hdmi`.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through Samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

6. Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is no error, the command window displays the information indicating that images are already flashed.
7. Power off the board.
8. Change the boot device to eMMC.
 - Change SW5 to 00000001 (from 1-8 bit) to boot from eMMC.
 - Change SW5 to 01000001 (dual boot mode, from 1-8 bit), The Cortex-A core is booted from eMMC, and the Cortex-M core is booted from serial flash.

7.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios to boot the MCU image or to get better display effect.

7.4.1 Booting with an HDMI display

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.lcd_density=120
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

If other boot arguments need to be appended to `bootargs` or `bootconfig`, set them together in one `setenv append_bootargs` or `setenv append_bootconfig` command.

As the camera orientation is set to **90** for the default image (MIPI Panel, 720x1280), for the HDMI display (720x480), the orientation needs to be set to **0**. To try the camera with the prebuilt image without modifying the code and rebuilding the images, follow the instructions below on the host after the system boots up:

```
adb reboot
adb remount
adb pull /vendor/etc/configs/camera_config_imx8ulp.json
# set "orientation" to 0 in the json file.
adb push camera_config_imx8ulp.json /vendor/etc/configs
adb reboot
```

7.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

8 Working with the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK Board

8.1 Board hardware

The figures below show the different components of the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board.

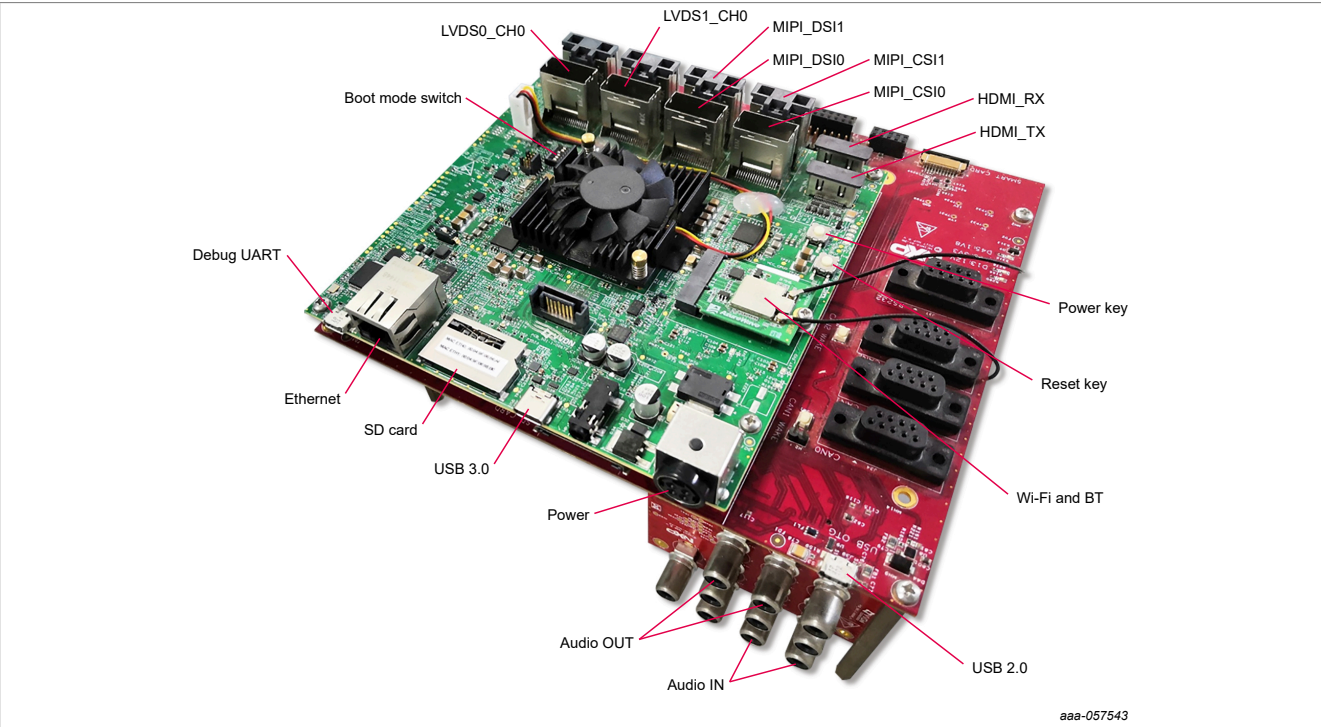


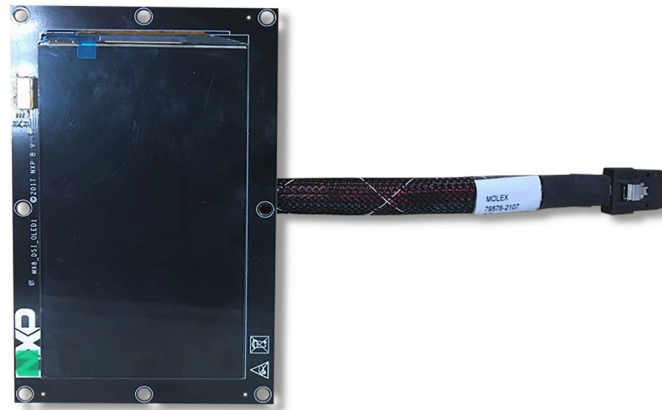
Figure 37. i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board



Figure 38. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI adapter



Figure 39. i.MX mini SAS cable with LVDS-to-HDMI adapter



aaa-057542

Figure 40. MX8-DSI-OLED1 MIPI panel



aaa-058037

Figure 41. i.MX MIPI camera



aaa-057632

Figure 42. PCIE9098 (Murata LBEE5ZZ1XL)

Note:

- To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "HDMI DSI" port.
- To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS0/LVDS1" port.
- To test the camera, connect two OV5640 CSI MIPI cameras to the "MIPI Camera0" and "MIPI Camera1" ports.
- To test the MIPI panel display, connect the i.MX MIPI panel to the "MIPI DSI" port. OLED1 (RM67191) MIPI panel is supported, while OLED1A (RM67199) is not supported.
- To test single camera, connect OV5640 CSI MIPI camera to the "MIPI Camera0" or "MIPI Camera1" port.
- To test dual displays, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect both "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports with the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter.
- Connect the PCIE9098 (Murata LBEE5ZZ1XL) Wi-Fi&BT M.2 expansion card to the J12 connector to enable Wi-Fi and Bluetooth.

8.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8qmek.tar.gz`.

Table 11. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
spl-imx8qm-dual.bin	0 kB offset of eMMC or 32 kB offset of SD card.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board.
bootloader-imx8qm-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board.
spl-imx8qm-trusty-dual.bin	0 kB offset of eMMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board.
bootloader-imx8qm-trusty-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board.
spl-imx8qm-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin	0 kB offset of eMMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 8Quad Max MEK board.
bootloader-imx8qm-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8Quad Max MEK board.
spl-imx8qm-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin	0 kB offset of eMMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for i.MX 8QuadMax EVK board.
bootloader-imx8qm-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of the secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 8QuadMax EVK board.
u-boot-imx8qm.imx	0 kB offset of eMMC and 32 kB offset of SD card.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8Quad Max MEK board.
u-boot-imx8qm-hdmi.imx	0 kB offset of eMMC and 32 kB offset of SD card.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8Quad Max MEK board to support the physical HDMI display.
u-boot-imx8qm-md.imx	0 kB offset of eMMC and 32 kB offset of SD card.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board to support multiple displays.
u-boot-imx8qm-mek-uuu.imx	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
partition-table-13GB.img	Programs to the first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for single-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	Programs to the first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for dual-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 13 GB.
partition-table.img	Programs to the first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for single-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	Programs to the first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for dual-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with the i.MX kernel tree for debugging.

Table 11. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in the VTS test with the GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8qm.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI display with dual camera.
vbmeta-imx8qm-ov5640-csi0.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI display with CSI0 camera.
vbmeta-imx8qm-ov5640-csi1.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI display with CSI1 camera.
vbmeta-imx8qm-md.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support multiple displays.
vbmeta-imx8qm-hdmi.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the physical HDMI display.
vbmeta-imx8qm-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the OLED1 (RM67199) MIPI panel display.
vbmeta-imx8qm-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the OLED1 (RM67191) MIPI panel display.
vbmeta-imx8qm-hdmi-rx.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the HDMI input.
vbmeta-imx8qm-lvds1-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS panel display.
vbmeta-imx8qm-sof.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output.
vbmeta-imx8qm-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI display on i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board with dual camera.
vbmeta-imx8qm-ov5640-csi0-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI display on i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board with CSI0 camera.
vbmeta-imx8qm-ov5640-csi1-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI display on i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board with CSI1 camera.
vbmeta-imx8qm-md-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support multiple displays on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
vbmeta-imx8qm-hdmi-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the physical HDMI display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
vbmeta-imx8qm-mipi-panel-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI panel (RM67199) display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
vbmeta-imx8qm-mipi-panel-rm67191-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI panel (RM67191) display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.

Table 11. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
vbmeta-imx8qm-hdmi-rx-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the HDMI input on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
vbmeta-imx8qm-lvds1-panel-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS panel display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
vbmeta-imx8qm-sof-revd.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_dkkm.img	Logical partitions system_dkkm_a and system_dkkm_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image.
vendor_dkkm.img	Logical partitions vendor_dkkm_a and vendor_dkkm_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx8qm.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI displays with dual camera.
dtbo-imx8qm-ov5640-csi0.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI displays with CSI0 camera.
dtbo-imx8qm-ov5640-csi1.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI displays with CSI1 camera.
dtbo-imx8qm-md.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support multiple displays.
dtbo-imx8qm-hdmi.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the physical HDMI display.
dtbo-imx8qm-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the OLED1 (RM67199) MIPI panel display.
dtbo-imx8qm-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the OLED1 (RM67191) MIPI panel display.
dtbo-imx8qm-hdmi-rx.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the HDMI input.
dtbo-imx8qm-lvds1-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS panel display.

Table 11. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
dtbo-imx8qm-sof.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output.
dtbo-imx8qm-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board with dual camera.
dtbo-imx8qm-ov5640-csi0-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board with CSI0 camera.
dtbo-imx8qm-ov5640-csi1-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board with CSI1 camera.
dtbo-imx8qm-md-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support multiple displays on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
dtbo-imx8qm-hdmi-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the physical HDMI display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
dtbo-imx8qm-mipi-panel-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI panel (RM67199) display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
dtbo-imx8qm-mipi-panel-rm67191-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI panel (RM67191) display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
dtbo-imx8qm-hdmi-rx-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the HDMI input on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
dtbo-imx8qm-lvds1-panel-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS panel display on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
dtbo-imx8qm-sof-revd.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key. It can be used to set the RPMB key to fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key, which is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the *super.img* file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like *system_b* is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

8.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
Change the board's SW2 (boot mode) to 001000 (from 1-6 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board USB 3.0 port to connect your PC with the board.
Note:
 - There are three USB ports on the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK board: USB-to-UART, USB 2.0, and USB 3.0.
 - The USB-to-UART port can be referenced as debug UART, which can be used to watch the log of the hardware boot processing.
 - USB 2.0 is USB Host and USB 3.0 is USB OTG.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8qmek.tar.gz`, which contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.
The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For i.MX 8QuadMax board, related options are described as follows.

Table 12. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8QuadMax MEK, it should be <code>imx8qm</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 8QuadMax, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&Bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8QuadMax MEK, it can be <code>hdmi</code> , <code>md</code> , <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>u-boot-imx8qm.imx</code> is flashed.
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8QuadMax MEK, it can be <code>ov5640-csi0</code> , <code>ov5640-csi1</code> , <code>hdmi-rx</code> , <code>hdmi</code> , <code>md</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> , <code>lvds1-panel</code> , or <code>sof</code> . For i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD, it can be <code>revd</code> , <code>ov5640-csi0-revd</code> , <code>ov5640-csi1-revd</code> , <code>hdmi-rx-revd</code> , <code>hdmi-revd</code> , <code>md-revd</code> , <code>mipi-panel-revd</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191-revd</code> , <code>lvds1-panel-revd</code> , or <code>sof-revd</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>dtbo-imx8qm.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx8qm.img</code> are flashed.
<code>-e</code>	Erases user data after images are flashed.

Table 12. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued`

Option	Description
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 8QuadMax, it can be <code>emmc</code> or <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in Daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
<code>-i</code>	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and executes to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
<code>-dryrun</code>	Only generates a UUU script but not executes UUU with this script.
<code>-usb usb_path</code>	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8qm -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8qm -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx8qm-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, and `bootloader-imx8qm-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 8QuadMax MEK.

Note:

- If `-d` the option is not used or `-d revd` is used, two OV5640 must be connected to the board, or neither OV5640 can work.
- `-b` is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slob b with the prebuilt images.
- `-u` followed with a parameter and containing `trusty` cannot be used together with `-t sd`, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.
- To flash the SD card, execute the tool with `-t sd`. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use `-t` option.
- If your SD card is 32 GB or the on-board eMMC is used as the boot device, it does not need to use `-c` option.
- If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with `-c 13`.
- To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with `-u dual`.
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-dual`.
- To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual`.
- To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with `-u trusty-secure-unlock-dual`. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).
- To test the LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI display, it does not need to use the `-d` option. Four display ports of `LVDS0_CH0`, `LVDS1_CH0`, `MIPI_DSI0`, and `MIPI_DSI1` can be used for display individually or together.
- To test the MIPI panel (RM67199) display, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel`. The `MIPI_DSI0` port is used for display.

- To test the MIPI panel (RM67191) display, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel-rm67191`. The MIPI_DSI0 port is used for display.
- To test the LVDS panel display, execute the tool with `-d lvds1-panel`. The LVDS1 port is used for display. The connection is channel 0 (J8) -> LCD J9, channel 1 (J3) -> LCD J8.
- To test the physical HDMI display, execute the tool with `-u hdmi -d hdmi`. The HDMI_TX port is used for display.
- To test physical HDMI RX as external camera input device, execute the tool with `-u hdmi -d hdmi-rx`. HDMI_RX port is used for HDMI RX.
- If plug single OV5640 on CSI0 port or CSI1 port, can flash image with para `-d ov5640-csi0` or `-d ov5640-csi1`.
- To test the Sound Open Firmware audio output, execute the tool with `-d sof`.
- To test multiple displays, execute the tool with `-u md -d md`. Four display ports can be used for display:
 - If HDMI_TX is used, the other three ports are LVDS0_CH0, LVDS1_CH0, and MIPI_DSI1.
 - If HDMI_TX is not used, the four ports are LVDS0_CH0, LVDS1_CH0, MIPI_DSI0, and MIPI_DSI1.
- To test the i.MX 8QuadMax MEK REVD board (the board with tags "700-29420 REV D" and "SCH-29420 REV E" on the back of the board), the `-d` option with the parameter containing `revd` needs to be used, the corresponding `-d` option parameters are `revd`, `ov5640-csi0-revd`, `ov5640-csi1-revd`, `hdmi-rx-revd`, `hdmi-revd`, `md-revd`, `mipi-panel-revd`, `mipi-panel-rm67191-revd`, `lvds1-panel-revd`, and `sof-revd`.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through Samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

6. Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is no error, the command window displays the information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
 - Change SW2 to switch the board back to 000100 (from 1-6 bit) to enter eMMC boot mode.
 - Change SW2 to switch the board back to 001100 (from 1-6 bit) to enter SD boot mode.

8.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios.

8.4.1 Booting with multi-channel audio support

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.audio.multichannel=1
U-Boot > saveenv
```

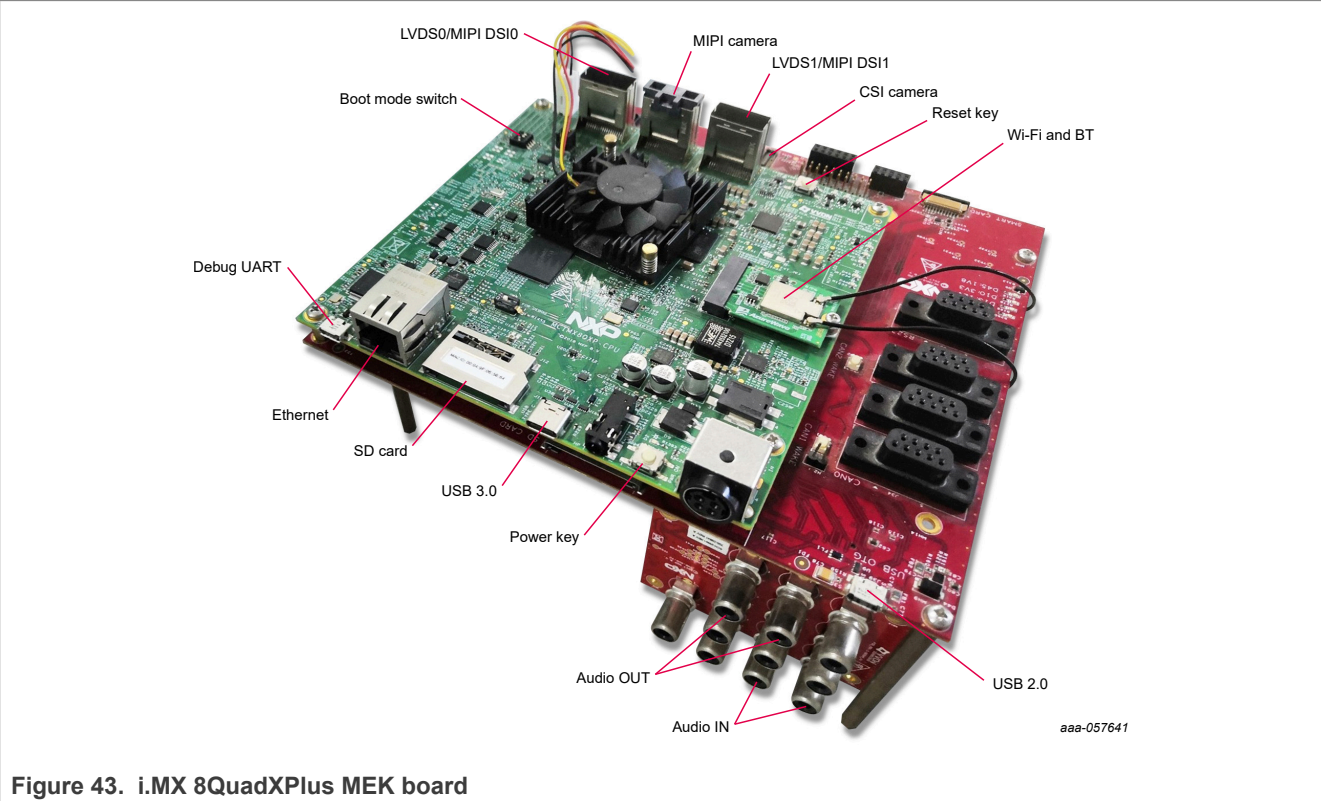
8.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

9 Working with the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK Board

9.1 Board hardware

The figures below show the different components of the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board.





aaa-057632

Figure 47. PCIE9098 (Murata LBEE5ZZ1XL)

Note:

- To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI to HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port.
- To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS0/LVDS1" port.
- To test a single camera, connect the OV5640 CSI MIPI camera to the "MIPI Camera" port or connect OV5640 Camera to the "CSI Camera" port.
- Connect the PCIE9098 (Murata LBEE5ZZ1XL) Wi-Fi&BT M.2 expansion card to the J5 connector to enable Wi-Fi and Bluetooth.

9.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8qmek.tar.gz`.

Table 13. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
<code>spl-imx8qxp-dual.bin</code>	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.
<code>bootloader-imx8qxp-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.
<code>spl-imx8qxp-c0-dual.bin</code>	0 kB offset of eMMC or 32 kB offset of SD card.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision C0 chip.
<code>bootloader-imx8qxp-c0-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision C0 chip.
<code>spl-imx8qxp-trusty-dual.bin</code>	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.
<code>bootloader-imx8qxp-trusty-dual.img</code>	<code>bootloader_a</code> and <code>bootloader_b</code> partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.
<code>spl-imx8qxp-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin</code>	32 kB offset of MMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus EVK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.

Table 13. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
bootloader-imx8qxp-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 8Quad XPlus EVK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.
spl-imx8qxp-trusty-c0-dual.bin	0 kB offset of eMMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with Silicon revision C0 chip.
bootloader-imx8qxp-trusty-c0-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with Silicon revision C0 chip.
spl-imx8qxp-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin	32 kB offset of eMMC.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 8Quad XPlus MEK board with Silicon revision B0 chip.
bootloader-imx8qxp-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with Silicon revision B0 chip.
u-boot-imx8qxp.img	32 kB offset of MMC.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip.
u-boot-imx8qxp-c0.img	0 kB offset of MMC or 32 kB offset of SD card.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with Silicon revision C0 chip.
u-boot-imx8qxp-mek-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with the Silicon revision B0 chip. It is not flashed to MMC.
u-boot-imx8qxp-mek-c0-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with Silicon revision C0 chip. It is not flashed to MMC.
partition-table-13GB.img	Programed to first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for single-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	Programed to first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for dual-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 13 GB.
partition-table.img	Program to first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for single-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	Program to first 17 kB, and then back up to last 17 kB of the boot storage.	GPT partition table image used for dual-bootloader condition and for boot storage larger than 28 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.

Table 13. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in the VTS test with GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx8qxp.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support single LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI or dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays with dual-cameras support.
vbmeta-imx8qxp-ov5640-csi.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support single LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI or dual LVDS-to-HDMI display with CSI camera support.
vbmeta-imx8qxp-ov5640-parallel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support single LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI or dual LVDS-to-HDMI display with parallel camera support.
vbmeta-imx8qxp-lvds0-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS panel display.
vbmeta-imx8qxp-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI panel (RM67199) display.
vbmeta-imx8qxp-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI panel (RM67191) display.
vbmeta-imx8qxp-sof.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and logical partition system_b in super partition.	System image.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image.
vendor_dlkm.img	Logical partitions vendor_dlkm_a and vendor_dlkm_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx8qxp.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the single LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI or dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays with dual-camera support.
dtbo-imx8qxp-ov5640-csi.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support single LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI or dual LVDS-to-HDMI display with CSI camera support.
dtbo-imx8qxp-ov5640-parallel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support single LVDS-to-HDMI/MIPI-to-HDMI or dual LVDS-to-HDMI display with parallel camera support.

Table 13. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
dtbo-imx8qxp-lvds0-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS panel display.
dtbo-imx8qxp-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI panel (RM67199) display.
dtbo-imx8qxp-mipi-panel-rm67191.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI panel (RM67191) display.
dtbo-imx8qxp-sof.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the Sound Open Firmware audio output.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key. It can be used to set the RPMB key to fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key, which is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note: In this document, logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see https://source.android.com/docs/core/ota/dynamic_partitions.

With virtual A/B enabled, the *super.img* file generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. Slot b dynamic partitions like *system_b* is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images. To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

9.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.

Change the board's SW2 (boot mode) to 1000 (from 1-4 bit) to enter serial download mode.

- Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board USB 3.0 Type-C port to connect your PC with the board.

Note:

- There are three USB ports on the 8QuadXPlus MEK board: USB-to-UART, USB 2.0, and USB 3.0.
- The USB-to-UART port can be referenced as debug UART, which can be used to watch the log of the hardware boot processing.
- USB 2.0 is USB Host and USB 3.0 is USB OTG.

- Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_8qmek.tar.gz`, which contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
- Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.

The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For 8QuadXPlus board, related options are described as follows.

Table 14. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies SoC information. For i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK, it should be <code>imx8qxp</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If this option and the <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> , <code>c0</code> , <code>c0-dual</code> or <code>trusty-c0-dual</code> . If this option is not used, the default <code>u-boot-imx8qxp.imx</code> is flashed.
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flash DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK, it can be <code>ov5640-csi</code> , <code>ov5640-parallel</code> , <code>sof</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>mipi-panel-rm67191</code> or <code>lvds0-panel</code> . If it is not used, the default <code>dtbo-imx8qxp.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx8qxp.img</code> are flashed.
<code>-e</code>	Erases user data after images are flashed.
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
<code>-i</code>	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and executes to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
<code>-dryrun</code>	Only generates a UUU script but not executes UUU with this script.

Table 14. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued`

Option	Description
<code>-usb usb_path</code>	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx8qxp -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx8qxp -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx8qxp-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, and `bootloader-imx8qxp-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 8QuadXPlus MEK board with silicon revision B0 chip.

Note:

- if the `-d` option is not used, dual-OV5640 must be plugged, or neither OV5640 can work.
- If single OV5640 is plugged to CSI0 port or PARALLEL port, flash image with para `-d ov5640-csi` or `-d ov5640-parallel`.
- `-b` is not suggested to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slob b with the prebuilt images.
- `-u` followed with a parameter and containing `trusty` cannot be used together with `-t sd`, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.
- To flash the SD card, execute the tool with `-t sd`. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use `-t` option.
- If your SD card is 32 GB or the on-board eMMC is used as the boot device, it does not need to use `-c` option.
- If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with `-c 13`.
- To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with `-u dual`.
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-dual`.
- To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition, execute the tool with `-u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual`.
- To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with `-u trusty-secure-unlock-dual`. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).
- To test the Sound Open Firmware audio output, execute the tool with `-d sof`.
- To test the MIPI panel (RM67199) display, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel`. The MIPI_DSI0 port is used for display.
- To test the MIPI panel (RM67191) display, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel-rm67191`. The MIPI_DSI0 port is used for display.
- To test the LVDS panel display, execute the tool with `-d lvds0-panel`. The LVDS0/1 port is used for display. The connection is LVDS 0 (J3) -> LCD J9, LVDS 1 (J1) -> LCD J8.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through Samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

"z" in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

- Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is no error, the command window displays the information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
 - Change SW2 to switch the board back to 0100 (from 1-4 bit) to enter eMMC boot mode.
 - Change SW2 to switch the board back to 1100 (from 1-4 bit) to enter SD boot mode.

9.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios.

9.4.1 Booting with multi-channel audio support

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.audio.multichannel=1
U-Boot > saveenv
```

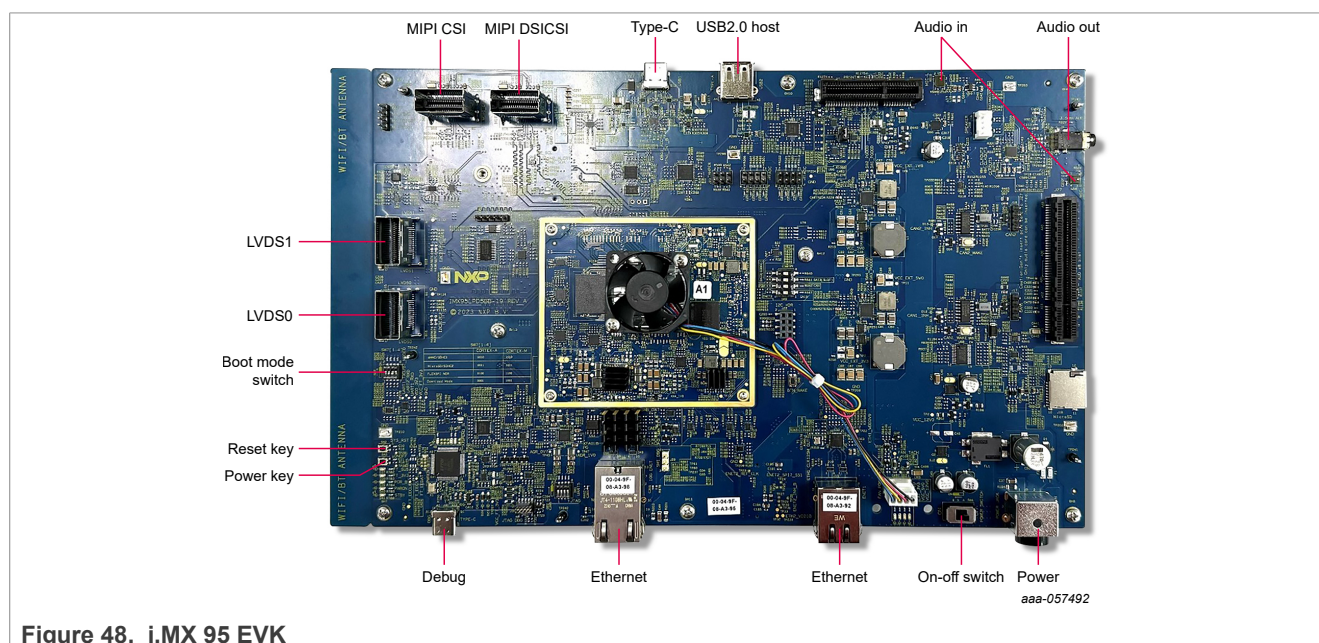
9.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

10 Working with the i.MX 95 EVK Board

10.1 Board hardware

The figures below show the different components of the i.MX 95 EVK board.



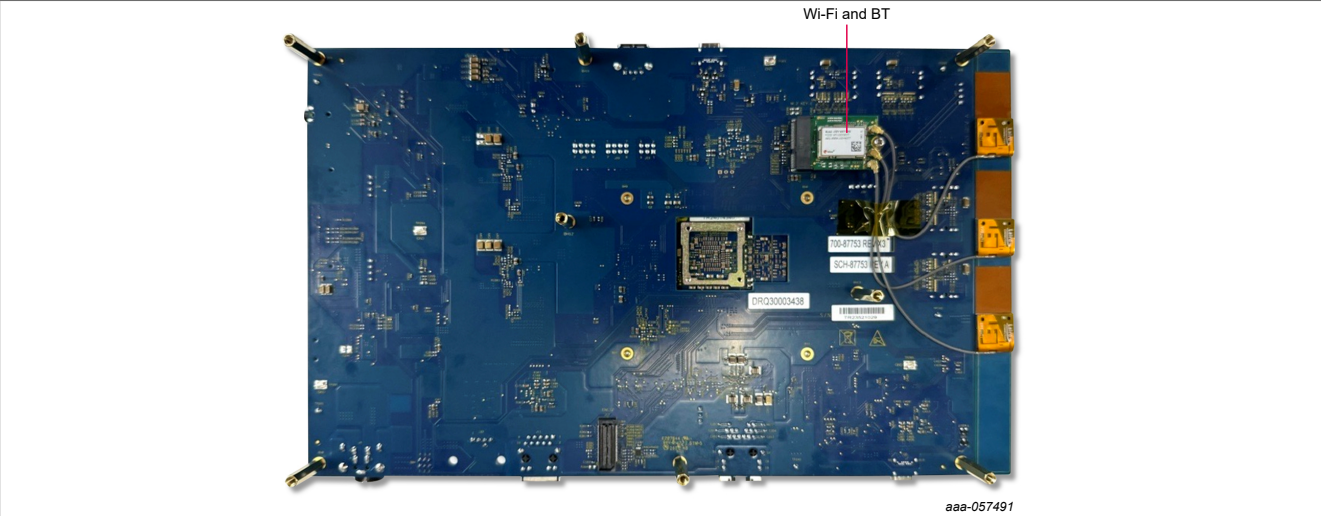


Figure 49. i.MX 95 EVK board back view

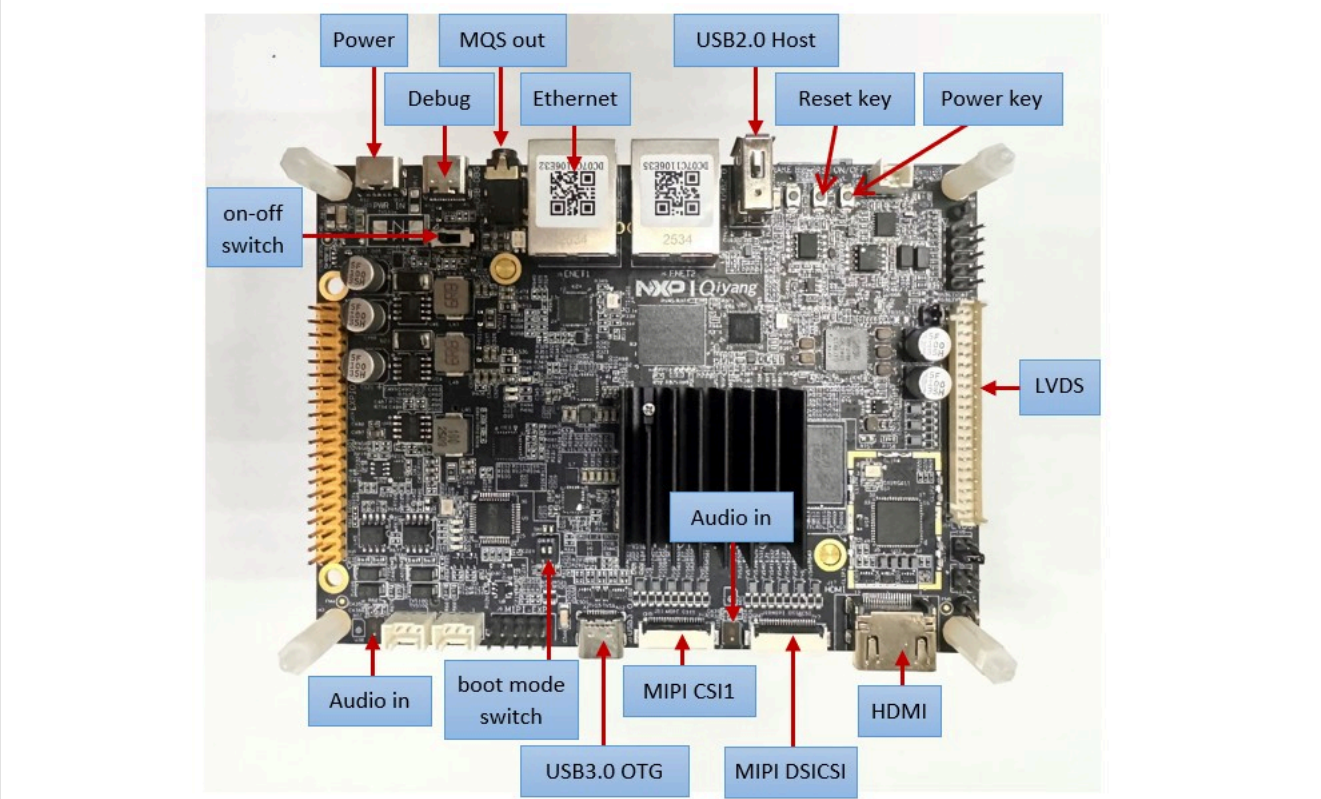


Figure 50. FRDM i.MX 95

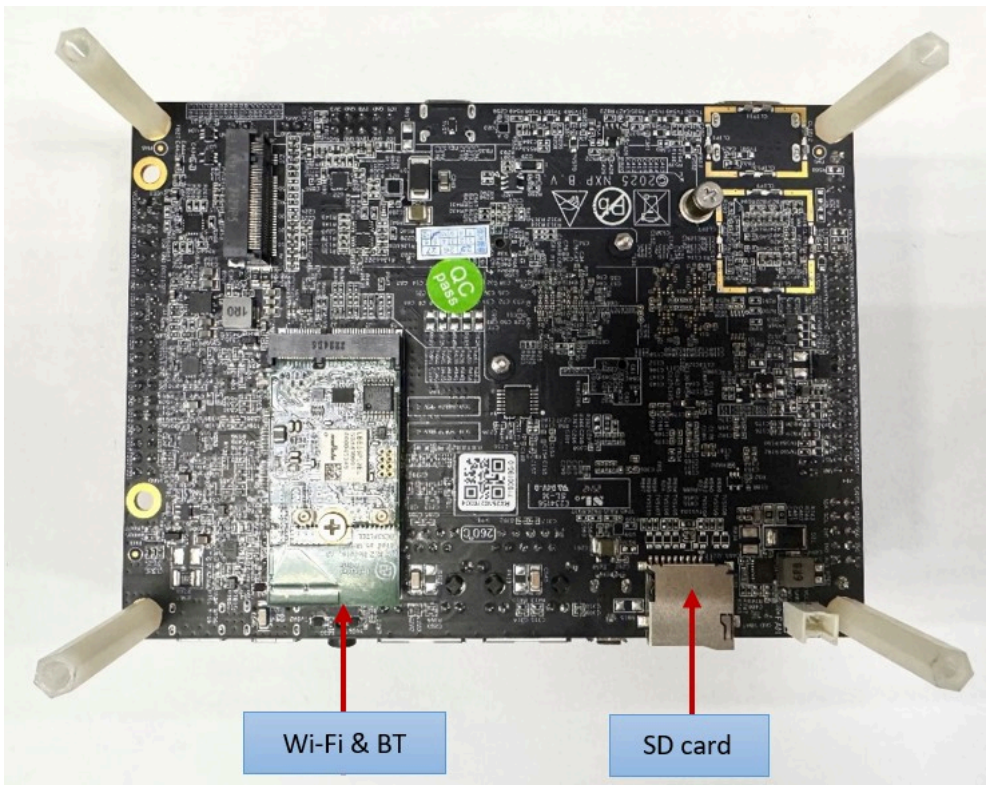


Figure 51. FRDM i.MX 95 back view



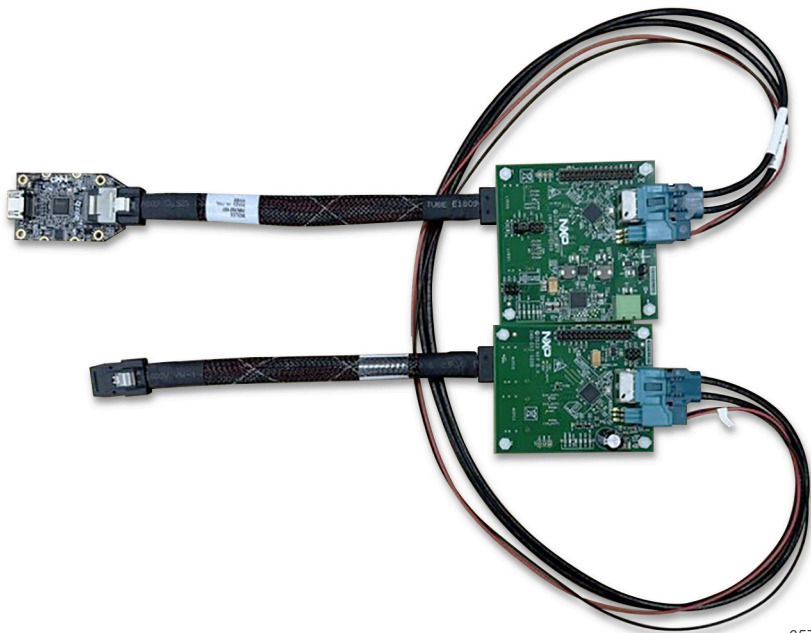
Figure 52. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI adapter



Figure 53. i.MX mini SAS cable with LVDS-to-HDMI adapter

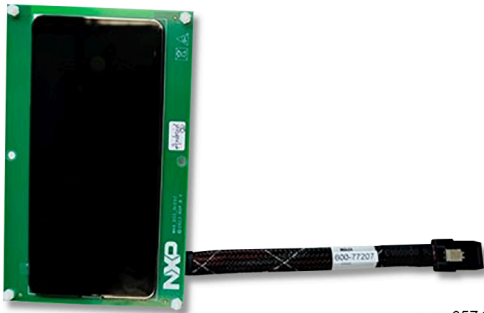


Figure 54. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI4K adapter



aaa-057456

Figure 55. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-SDSB (Serialiser and Deserialiser) adapter



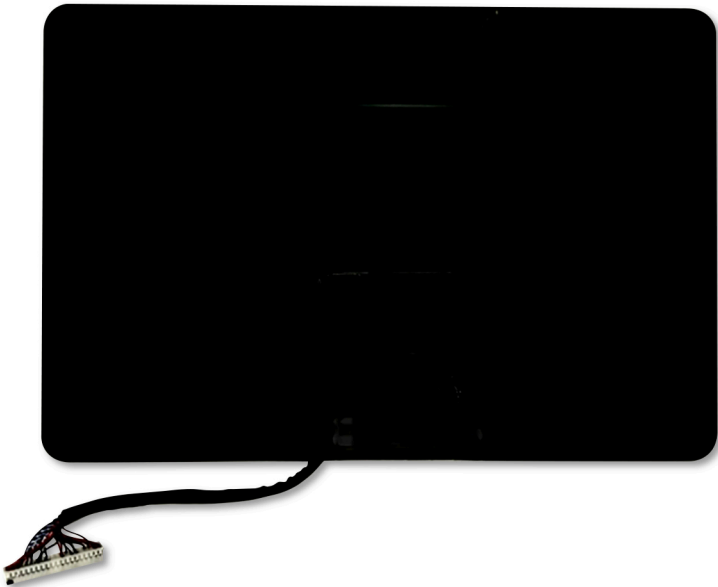
aaa-057483

Figure 56. i.MX MIPI panel RM692C9



aaa-057482

Figure 57. i.MX LVDS panel



aaa-057458

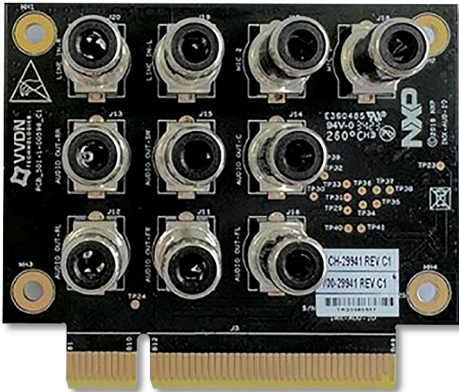
Figure 58. i.MX BOE panel



Figure 59. i.MX Waveshare panel

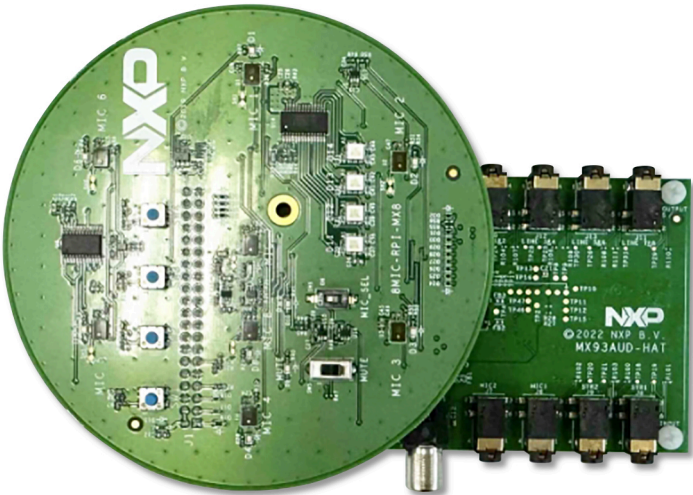


Figure 60. Hardware connection between FRDM i.MX 95 and Waveshare panel



aaa-057481

Figure 61. AUDIO-IO board



aaa-057459

Figure 62. Audio HAT board + i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board



aaa-057540

Figure 63. i.MX CSI MIPI Camera OS08A20



aaa-057480

Figure 64. i.MX CSI MIPI Camera AP1302 with adapter MiniSAS (EVK) -> RPi (CAM)

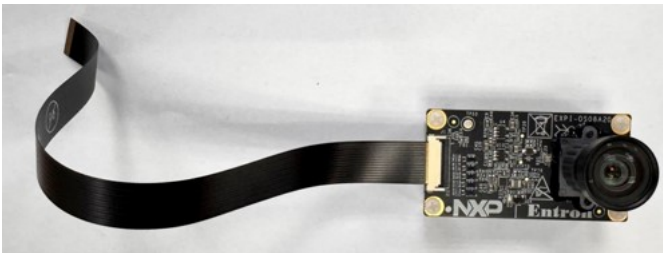


Figure 65. i.MX Camera OS08A20 with 22-pin flat flex cable

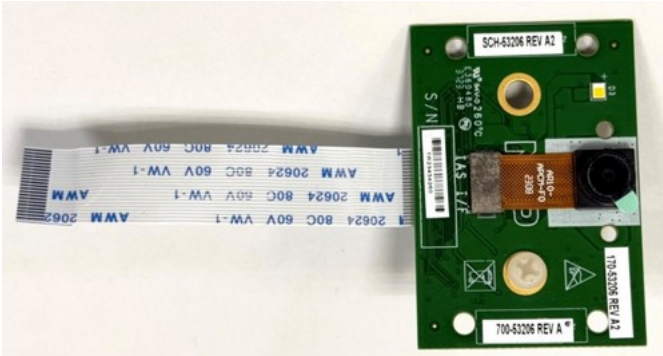


Figure 66. i.MX Camera AP1302 with 22-pin flat flex cable

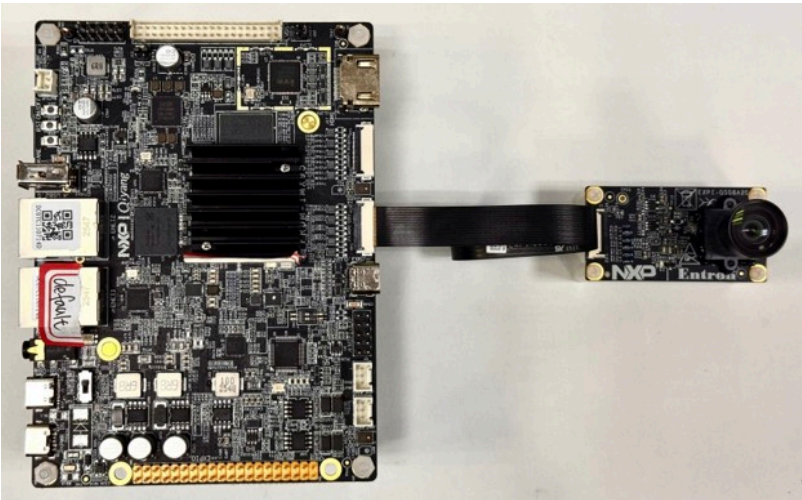


Figure 67. Hardware connection between FRDM i.MX 95 and OS08A20

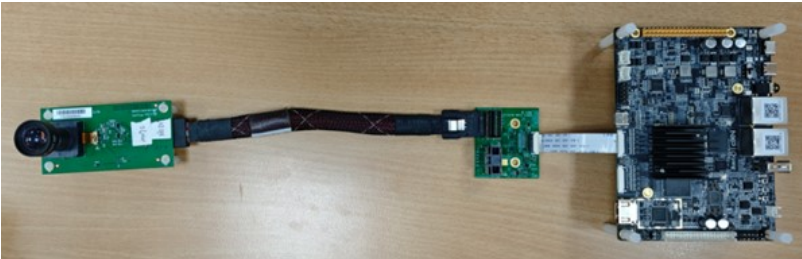


Figure 68. Hardware connection between FRDM i.MX 95 and OS08A20 with adapter RPi (EVK) -> MiniSAS (CAM)

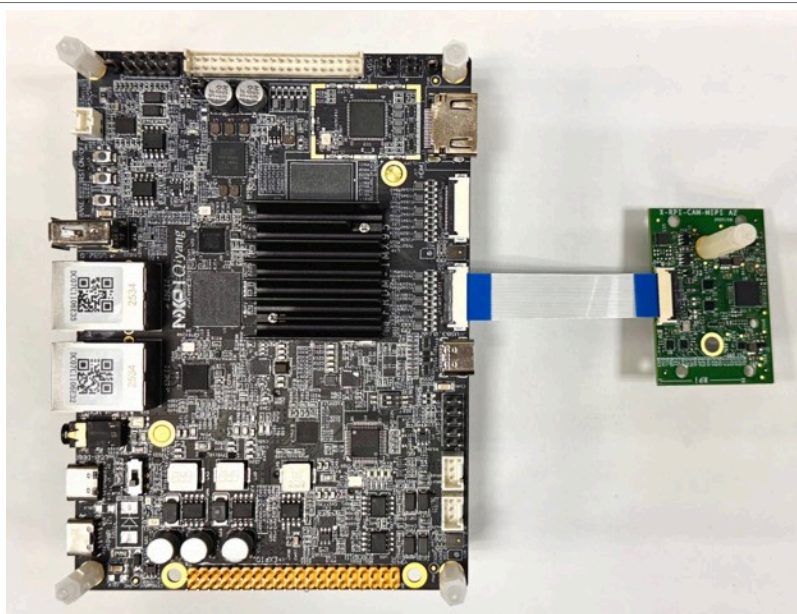
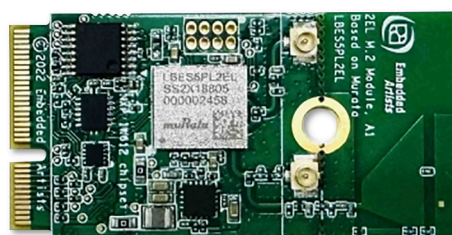


Figure 69. Hardware connection between FRDM i.MX 95 and AP1302



aaa-057501

Figure 70. PCIE9098 (U-Blox JODY-W377)



aaaa-057479

Figure 71. SDIW612 (Murata LBES5PL2EL)

Note:

- *i.MX 95 EVK, FRDM i.MX 95 boards are supported in this release.*
- *To test MIPI-DSI to HDMI display on i.MX 95 EVK, connect i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI to HDMI adapter to "MIPI DSICSI" port.*
- *To test MIPI panel display on i.MX 95 EVK, connect i.MX MIPI panel RM692C9 to "MIPI DSICSI" port.*

- To test DSI to HDMI4K display on i.MX 95 EVK, connect i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI to HDMI4K adapter to "MIPI DSICSI" port on boards.
- To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display on i.MX 95 EVK, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS0" port.
- To test the LVDS panel display on i.MX 95 EVK, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect the LVDS panel to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports, connect "LVDS0" to J9 of the LVDS panel, and connect "LVDS1" to J8 of the LVDS panel.
- To test the dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays on i.MX 95 EVK, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect two LVDS-to-HDMI adapters to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports.
- To test the MIPI-DSI-to-HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI displays on i.MX 95 EVK, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port, and use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS1" port.
- To test the DSI-to-SDSB display on i.MX 95 EVK, connect 1-3, 2-4 of the J16 jumper on Deserialiser, use the i.MX mini SAS cable to connect the DSI-to-SDSB (Serialiser and Deserialiser) adapter to the "MIPI DSICSI" port on boards.
- To test the HDMI display on FRDM i.MX 95, connect the HDMI display to the "HDMI" port on FRDM i.MX 95.
- To test the BOE panel display on FRDM i.MX 95, connect the i.MX BOE panel to the "LVDS" port on FRDM i.MX 95.
- To test the Waveshare panel display on FRDM i.MX 95, connect the i.MX Waveshare panel to the "LVDS" port and J2 connector on FRDM i.MX 95.

Note: See [Figure 60](#). Ensure that the pin 1 on the Waveshare connects to the 3V3 pin of the "MIPI DSICSI" port on FRDM i.MX 95 through the 15-pin to 22-pin flat flex cable. Connect the Waveshare panel to the FRDM i.MX 95 using the jumper wires: 5V pin on the Waveshare to pin 2 of connector J2 on the FRDM i.MX 95, connect the GND pin on the Waveshare to pin 6 of J2, connect the SCL pin to pin 7 of J2, and connect the SDA pin to pin 9 of J2.

- To test the camera on i.MX 95 EVK, connect the i.MX CSI MIPI camera OS08A20 or AP1302 to the "MIPI CSI" port.
- To test the camera on FRDM i.MX 95, connect the i.MX camera OS08A20 or AP1302 with the 22-pin flat flex cable to the "MIPI CSI1" port.

Note:

- See [Figure 67](#). Ensure that both the FRDM i.MX 95 and the OS08A20 are facing upward, and connect them using a 22-pin flat flex cable.
- See [Figure 68](#). Ensure that the FRDM i.MX 95, the OS08A20, and the adapter are facing upward, and use the port RPi (EVK) -> MiniSAS (CAM) on the adapter.
- See [Figure 69](#). Ensure that the FRDM i.MX 95 is facing upward, the AP1302 is facing downward, and connect them using a 22-pin flat flex cable.
- To test the dual OS08A20 cameras on FRDM i.MX 95, connect the i.MX camera OS08A20 with a 22-pin flat flex cable to the "MIPI CSI1" and "MIPI DSICSI" ports.
- To test the AUDIO-IO board on the i.MX 95 EVK board, connect the Audio HAT board and i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board to the J27 connector.
- To test the Audio HAT board and i.MX 8MIC PDM Microphone board on the FRDM i.MX 95 board, connect the AUDIO-IO board to the J19 connector.
- Connect the PCIE9098 (U-Blox JODY-W377) Wi-Fi&BT M.2 expansion card to the J24 connector, and set the SW1 Bluetooth switch to 1111 (from 1-4 bit) to enable the Wi-Fi and Bluetooth functionality on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
- Connect the SDIW612 (muRata LBES5PL2EL) Wi-Fi&BT M.2 expansion card to the J7 connector to enable the Wi-Fi and Bluetooth functionality on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.

10.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_95evk.tar.gz.

Table 15. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
spl-imx95-dual.bin	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
spl-imx95-trusty-dual.bin	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
spl-imx95-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
spl-imx95-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
spl-imx95-15x15-frdm-dual.bin	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
spl-imx95-trusty-15x15-frdm-dual.bin	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
bootloader-imx95-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
bootloader-imx95-trusty-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
bootloader-imx95-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
bootloader-imx95-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is a demonstration of the secure unlock mechanism for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
bootloader-imx95-15x15-frdm-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
bootloader-imx95-trusty-15x15-frdm-dual.img	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
u-boot-imx95.img	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 95 EVK board.
u-boot-imx95-evk-uuu.img	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 95 EVK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
u-boot-imx95-rpmsg.img	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF to support RPMSG on i.MX 95 EVK board.
u-boot-imx95-sof.img	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF to support SOF (Sound Open Firmware) on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
u-boot-imx95-15x15-frdm.img	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for FRDM i.MX 95 board.

Table 15. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
u-boot-imx95-15x15-frdm-uuu.img	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the FRDM i.MX 95 board. It is not flashed to MMC.
partition-table.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-13GB.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	AOSP GKI boot image. It contains the AOSP generic kernel image and generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image built with the i.MX kernel tree for debugging.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Contains generic ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor RamDisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in the VTS test with the GSI system image.
vbmeta-imx95.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-ap1302.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-mipi-lvds1.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI multiple display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the RM692C9 MIPI panel display on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-lvds0.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-lvds0-dual-os08a20.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-lvds-dualdisp.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-lvds-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS panel display on the i.MX 95 EVK board.

Table 15. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
vbmeta-imx95-cs42888.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, AUDIO-IO board, and AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-rpmsg.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-sof.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support MIPI-to-HDMI display and Sound Open Firmware (SOF) on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-mipi4k.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI4 K display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-dsi-serdes.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the DSI-to-SDSB display on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx95-15x15-frdm.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
vbmeta-imx95-15x15-frdm-ap1302.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the HDMI display, and support the AP1302 camera on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
vbmeta-imx95-15x15-frdm-aud-hat.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the HDMI display, and audio HAT on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
vbmeta-imx95-15x15-frdm-boe-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support BOE panel display on FRDM i.MX 95 board.
vbmeta-imx95-15x15-frdm-dual-os08a20.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
vbmeta-imx95-15x15-frdm-waveshare-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the Waveshare panel display on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
system_dkms.img	Logical partitions system_dkms_a and system_dkms_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image
vendor_dkms.img	Logical partitions vendor_dkms_a and vendor_dkms_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and	Product image.

Table 15. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
	product_b in super partition.	
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx95.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-ap1302.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-mipi-lvds1.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI multiple display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the RM692C9 MIPI panel display on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-lvds0.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-lvds0-dual-os08a20.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-lvds-dualdisp.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-lvds-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS panel display on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-cs42888.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, AUDIO-IO board, and AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-rpmsg.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-sof.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support MIPI-to-HDMI display and SOF(Sound Open Firmware) on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-mipi4k.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI4K display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-dsi-serdes.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the DSI-to-SDSB display on the i.MX 95 EVK board.
dtbo-imx95-15x15-frdm.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
dtbo-imx95-15x15-frdm-ap1302.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the HDMI display, and support the AP1302 camera on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
dtbo-imx95-15x15-frdm-aud-hat.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the HDMI display, and audio HAT on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
dtbo-imx95-15x15-frdm-boe-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the BOE panel display on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
dtbo-imx95-15x15-frdm-dual-os08a20.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.
dtbo-imx95-15x15-frdm-waveshare-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the Waveshare panel display on the FRDM i.MX 95 board.

Table 15. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key, which can be used to set the RPMB key as fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key. It is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.
android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_trout.tar.gz	N/A	Trout Android image, which runs as an i.MX 95 Xen Guest. For more details, see Section "Building images" and Section "Installing the Trout image" in the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156).

10.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- `uuu_imx_android_flash.sh` for Linux OS
- `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
 - a. For i.MX 95 EVK:
Change the board's SW7 to 1001 (from 1-4 bit) to enter serial download mode.
 - b. For FRDM i.MX 95:
Change the board's SW1 to 01 (from 1-2 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board Type-C port to connect your PC with the board.
Note: The debug PORT can be used to watch the logs of the hardware boot processing.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_95evk.tar.gz`. The package contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.
The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For the i.MX 95 EVK board, related options are described as follows.

Table 16. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies the SoC information. For i.MX 95 EVK, it should be <code>imx95</code> . This option is mandatory .

Table 16. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued`

Option	Description
<code>-a</code>	Only flashes slot a. If this option and <code>-b</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flashes slot b. If this option and <code>-a</code> option are not used, slots a and b are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 95 EVK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> or <code>partition-table-dual.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-m</code>	Flashes the MCU image. If it is not used, the MCU image is not flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 95 EVK, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> , or <code>rpmsg</code> . For FRDM i.MX 95 EVK, it can be <code>15x15-frdm</code> , <code>15x15-frdm-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-15x15-frdm-dual</code> .
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 95 EVK, it can be <code>ap1302</code> , <code>mipi-lvds1</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>lvds0</code> , <code>lvds-dualdisp</code> , <code>lvds-panel</code> , <code>cs42888</code> , <code>rpmsg</code> , <code>mipi4k</code> , or <code>dsi-serdes</code> . For FRDM i.MX 95, it can be <code>15x15-frdm</code> , <code>15x15-frdm-ap1302</code> , <code>15x15-frdm-aud-hat</code> , <code>15x15-frdm-boe-panel</code> , <code>15x15-frdm-dual-os08a20</code> , or <code>15x15-frdm-waveshare-panel</code> . If it is not used, the default <code>dtbo-imx95.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx95.img</code> are flashed.
<code>-e</code>	Erases user data after images are flashed.
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 95 EVK, FRDM i.MX 95, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
<code>-i</code>	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and execute to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
<code>-dryrun</code>	Only generates a UUU script but not execute UUU with this script.
<code>-usb usb_path</code>	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

Note: `-m` should be used together with `-d rpmsg` and `-u rpmsg`.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx95 -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> .\uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx95 -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx95-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, and `bootloader-imx95-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 95 EVK.

Note:

- *-u* followed with a parameter and containing *trusty* cannot be used together with *-t sd*, because Trusty OS cannot boot from SD card.
- To flash SD card, execute the tool with *-t sd*. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use *-t* option.
- If your SD card is 32 GB or uses onboard eMMC as the boot device, it does not need to use *-c* option.
- If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with *-c 13*.
- To test the features on the i.MX 95 EVK board:
 - To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with *-u dual*.
 - To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition for i.MX 95 EVK, execute the tool with *-u trusty-dual*.
 - To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader, and encrypted rollback index enabled condition on i.MX 95 EVK, execute the tool with *-u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual*.
 - To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with *-u trusty-secure-unlock-dual*. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User Guide (UG10158).
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI display, it does not need to use the *-d* option.
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI and LVDS-to-HDMI dual displays, execute the tool with *-d mipi-lvds1*.
 - To test the MIPI panel (RM692C9) display, execute the tool with *-d mipi-panel*.
 - To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display, execute the tool with *-d lvds0*.
 - To test the dual-channel LVDS-to-HDMI display, execute the tool with *-d lvds-dualdisp*.
 - To test the LVDS panel display, execute the tool with *-d lvds-panel*.
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI4K display, execute the tool with *-d mipi4k*.
 - To test the DSI-to-SDSB display, execute the tool with *-d dsi-serdes*.
 - To test the OS08A20 camera, it does not need to use the *-d* option, or execute the tool with *-d lvds0*.
 - To test the AP1302 camera, execute the tool with *-d ap1302*, *-d mipi-lvds1*, *-d -cs42888*, or *-d mipi4k*.
 - To test dual OS08A20 cameras, execute the tool with *-d lvds0-dual-os08a20* or *-d lvds-dualdisp*.
 - To test the AUDIO-IO board, execute the tool with *-d cs42888* and use "MIPI DSI" for the MIPI-to-HDMI display.
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image, execute the tool with *-u rpmsg -d rpmsg -m*.
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI display and SOF (Sound Open Firmware), execute the tool with *-u sof -d sof*.
- To test the features on the FRDM i.MX 95:
 - To test dual-bootloader for FRDM i.MX 95, execute the tool with *-u 15x15-frdm-dual*.
 - To test the Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition for FRDM i.MX 95, execute the tool with *-u trusty-15x15-frdm-dual*.
 - To test the HDMI display, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm*, *-d 15x15-frdm-ap1302*, *-d 15x15-frdm-aud-hat*, or *-d 15x15-frdm-dual-os08a20*.
 - To test the BOE panel display, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm-boe-panel-lvds1*.
 - To test the Waveshare panel display, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm-waveshare-panel*.
 - To test the OS08A20 camera, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm*.
 - To test the dual OS08A20 cameras, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm-dual-os08a20*.
 - To test the AP1302 camera, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm-ap1302*.
 - To test the Audio HAT with 8MIC PDM Microphone, execute the tool with *-d 15x15-frdm-aud-hat*.
- If *uuu_imx_android_flash.bat* is used to flash images on a remote server through samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

z in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

- Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is not any error, the command window displays information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

- Power off the board.
- Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
 - For i.MX 95 EVK:
 - Change SW7 to switch the board back to 1010 (form 1-4 bit) to enter eMMC boot mode.
 - Change SW7 to switch the board back to 1011 (form 1-4 bit) to enter SD boot mode.
 - For FRDM i.MX 95:
 - Change SW1 to switch the board back to 10 (form 1-2 bit) to enter eMMC boot mode.
 - Change SW1 to switch the board back to 11 (form 1-2 bit) to enter SD boot mode.

10.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios to boot the MCU image or to get better display effect.

10.4.1 Booting with an MCU image

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.lpa.enable=1
U-Boot > setenv append_bootargs snd_pcm.max_alloc_per_card=134217728
pd_ignore_unused cma=600M
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "bootmcu && boota"
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

To use other dtbo images, do not add `bootmcu` to `bootcmd`. The following command can recover `bootcmd`:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "boota"
U-Boot > saveenv
```

10.4.2 Booting with a display: HDMI 4K display

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.displaymode=4kp30
androidboot.lcd_density=480 androidboot.dpu_composition=0
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

If other boot arguments need to be appended to the U-Boot environment variable `bootargs`, set them together in one `setenv append_bootargs` command.

10.4.3 Booting with multi-channel audio support

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.audio.multichannel=1
U-Boot > saveenv
```

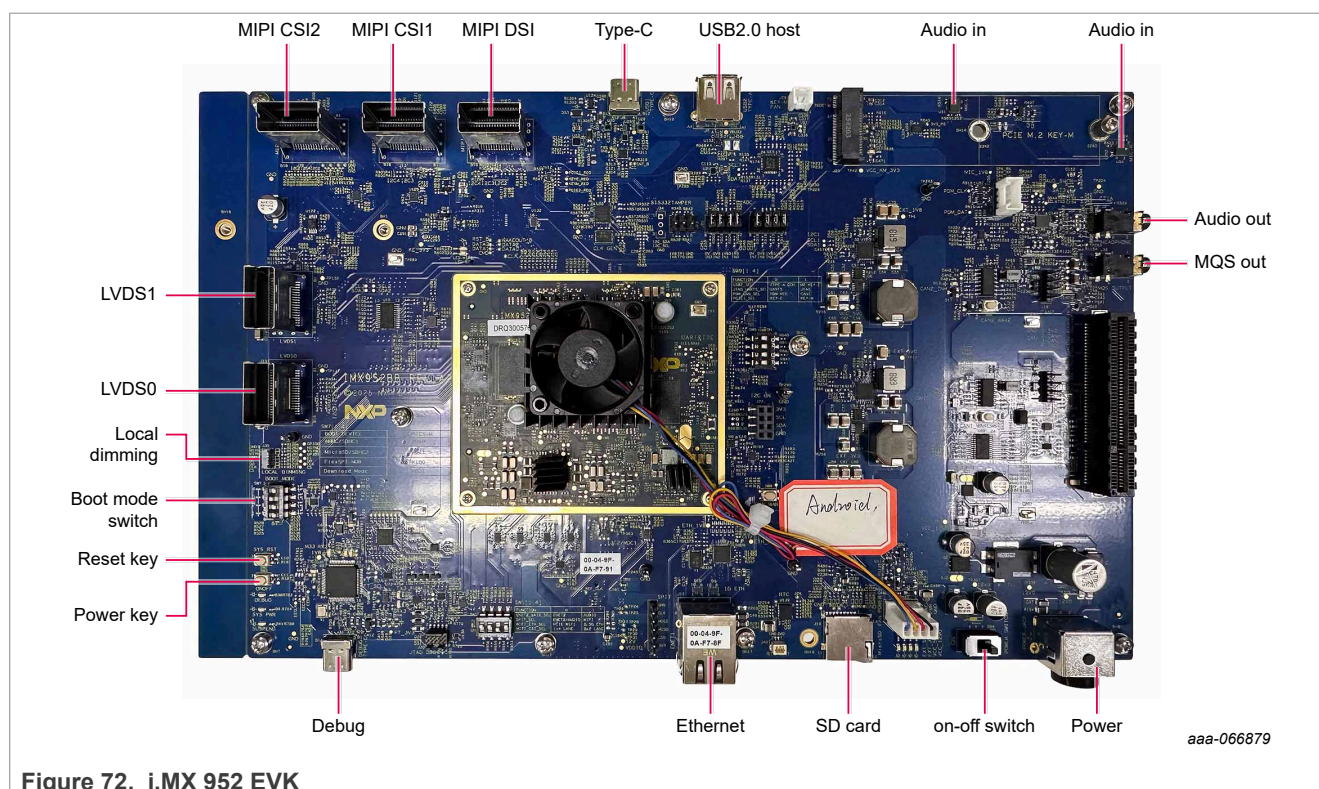
10.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

11 Working with the i.MX 952 EVK Board

11.1 Board hardware

The figures below show the different components of the i.MX 952 EVK board.



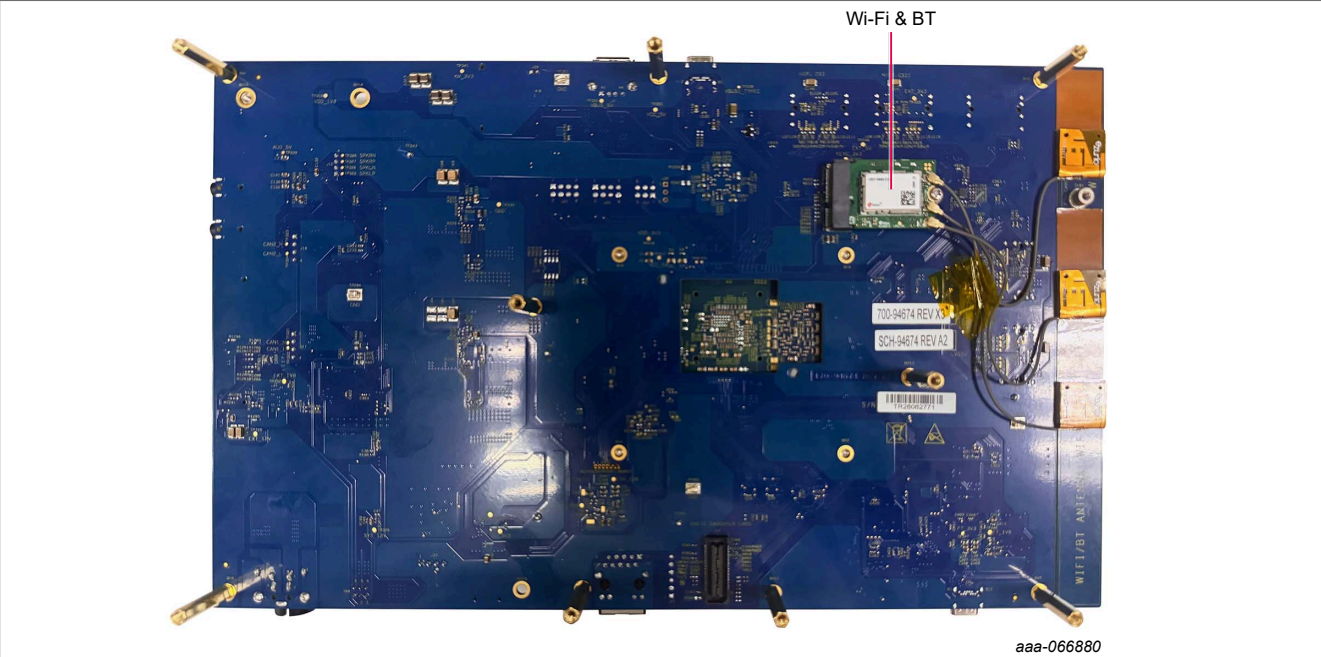


Figure 73. i.MX 952 EVK back view



Figure 74. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI adapter



Figure 75. i.MX mini SAS cable with LVDS-to-HDMI adapter



Figure 76. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-HDMI4K adapter

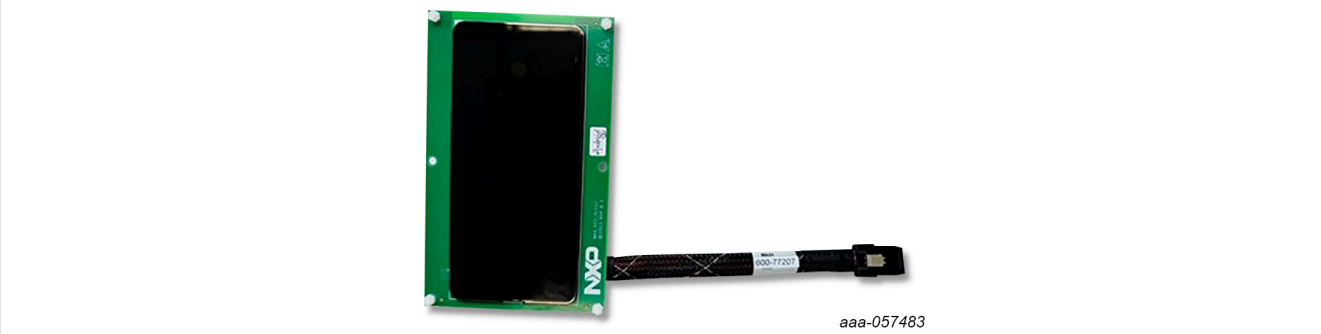
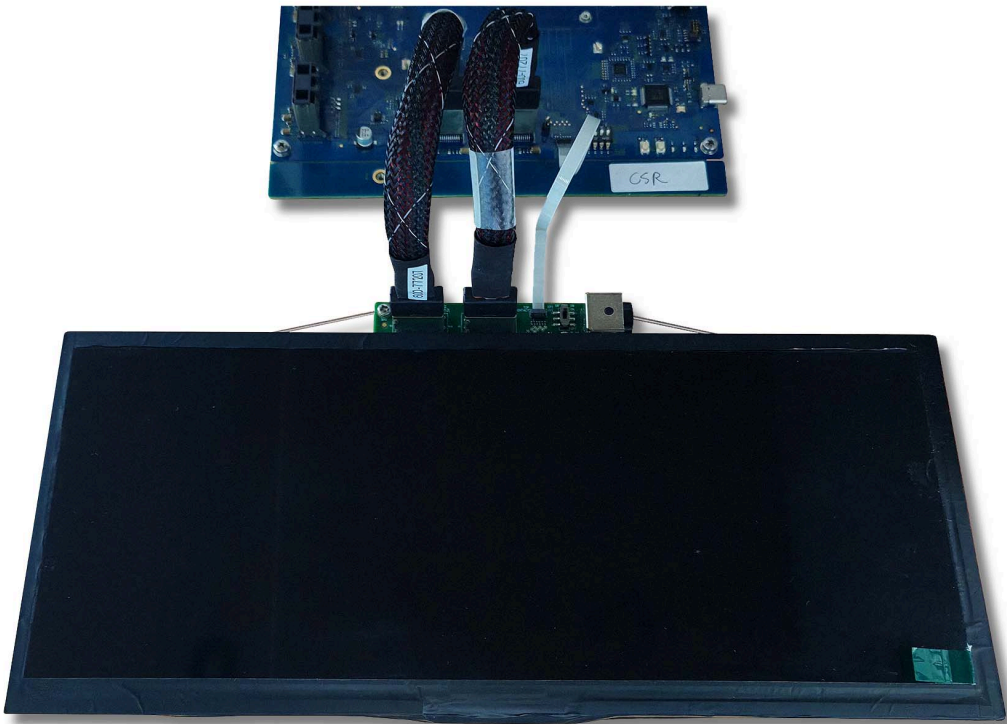


Figure 77. i.MX MIPI panel RM692C9



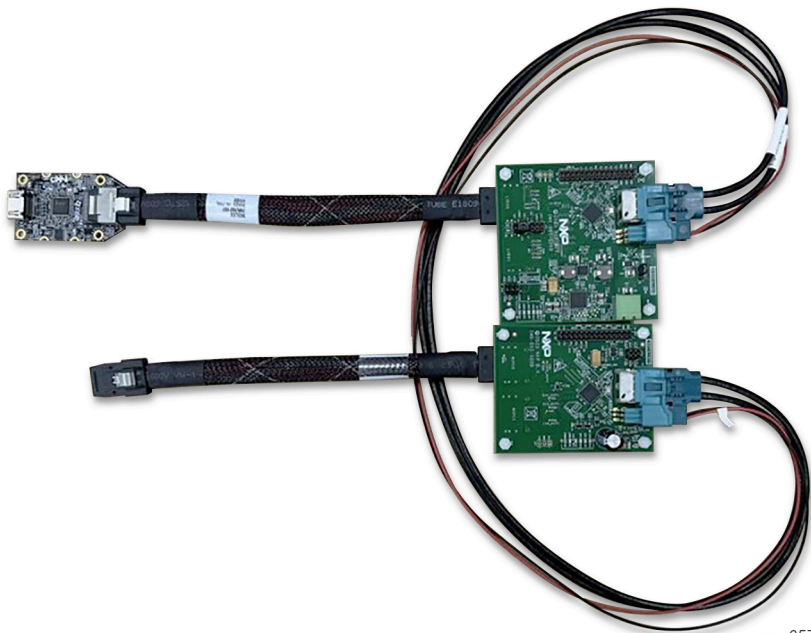
aaa-057482

Figure 78. i.MX LVDS panel



aaa-066881

Figure 79. i.MX LVDS panel with local dimming



aaa-057456

Figure 80. i.MX mini SAS cable with DSI-to-SDSB (Serialiser and Deserialiser) adapter



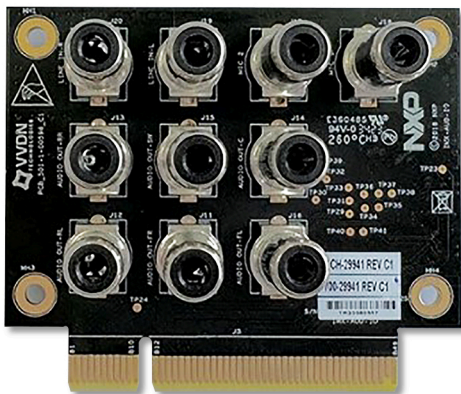
aaa-057540

Figure 81. i.MX CSI MIPI Camera OS08A20



aaa-057480

Figure 82. i.MX CSI MIPI Camera AP1302



aaa-057481

Figure 83. AUDIO-IO board



Figure 84. AW693(U-Blox JODY-W683-21A)

Note:

- The i.MX 952 19x19 EVK and i.MX 952 15x15 EVK boards are supported in this release.
- The i.MX 952 19x19 EVK and the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK boards share a largely identical overall appearance. For simplicity, only one board is shown here. The primary distinction between the two can be identified by the silkscreen markings:
 - The i.MX 952 19x19 EVK is labeled IMX952LPD5CPU-19
 - The i.MX 952 15x15 EVK is labeled IMX952LP4XCPU-15
- To test the MIPI-DSI to HDMI display, connect the i.MX mini SAS cable with the DSI-to-HDMI adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port.
- To test the MIPI panel display, connect the i.MX MIPI panel RM692C9 to the "MIPI DSI" port.
- To test the DSI to the HDMI4K display, connect the i.MX mini SAS cable with the DSI-to-HDMI4K adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port on boards.
- To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display, connect the i.MX mini SAS cable with the LVDS-to-HDMI adapter to the "LVDS0" port.
- To test the dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect two LVDS-to-HDMI adapters to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports.
- To test the LVDS panel display, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect the LVDS panel to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports, connect "LVDS0" to J9 of the LVDS panel, and connect "LVDS1" to J8 of the LVDS panel.
- To test the LVDS panel with a local dimming display, use two i.MX mini SAS cables to connect the LVDS panel to the "LVDS0" and "LVDS1" ports, connect "LVDS0" to "LVDS0 (J5)" on the LVDS panel with local dimming and connect "LVDS1" to "LVDS1 (J8)" on the LVDS panel with local dimming, and also connect the "local dimming" port to "TOP CONTACT (J11)" on the LVDS panel with local dimming.
- To test the DSI-to-SDSB display, connect 1-3, 2-4 of J16 jumper on Deserialiser, connect the i.MX mini SAS cable with the DSI-to-SDSB (Serialiser and Deserialiser) adapter to the "MIPI DSI" port on boards.
- To test the single OS08A20 camera, connect the i.MX CSI MIPI Camera OS08A20 to the "MIPI CSI1" port.
- To test the dual OS08A20 cameras, connect the i.MX CSI MIPI Camera OS08A20 to the "MIPI CSI1" port and "MIPI CSI2" port.
- To test the AP1302 camera, connect the i.MX CSI MIPI Camera AP1302 to the "MIPI CSI1" port.
- To test the audio playback on i.MX 952 EVK, connect the AUDIO-IO board to the baseboard's Audio IO SLOT(J27).
- To test the Wi-Fi/Bluetooth AW693 on i.MX 952 EVK, insert the Wi-Fi/Bluetooth module AW693(JODY-W683-21A) into the J24 M.2 slot.

11.2 Board images

The table below describes the location in the board partitions of the software images in `android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_952evk.tar.gz`.

Table 17. Board images

Image name	Download target	Description
<code>spl-imx952-dual.bin</code>	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>spl-imx952-15x15-dual.bin</code>	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image without Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK board.
<code>spl-imx952-trusty-dual.bin</code>	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>spl-imx952-trusty-15x15-dual.bin</code>	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty related configurations for the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK board.
<code>spl-imx952-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.bin</code>	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and encrypted rollback index blob related configurations for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>spl-imx952-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.bin</code>	bootloader0 partition.	Secondary program loader image with Trusty and secure unlock related configurations for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx952-dual.img</code>	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx952-15x15-dual.img</code>	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper and ATF. It is for the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx952-trusty-dual.img</code>	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx952-trusty-15x15-dual.img</code>	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, and Trusty OS. It is for the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx952-trusty-rbidx-blob-dual.img</code>	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and encrypted rollback index enabled. It is for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>bootloader-imx952-trusty-secure-unlock-dual.img</code>	bootloader_a and bootloader_b partitions.	An image containing U-Boot proper, ATF, Trusty OS, and secure unlock enabled. It is for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>u-boot-imx952.imx</code>	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for i.MX 952 EVK board.
<code>u-boot-imx952-evk-uuu.imx</code>	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 952 EVK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
<code>u-boot-imx952-15x15.imx</code>	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF for the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK board.
<code>u-boot-imx952-15x15-evk-uuu.imx</code>	N/A	An image containing U-Boot and ATF, used by UUU for the i.MX 952 15x15 EVK board. It is not flashed to MMC.
<code>u-boot-imx952-rpmsg.imx</code>	bootloader0 partition.	An image containing U-Boot and ATF to support RPMsg on the i.MX 952 EVK board.

Table 17. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
imx952_mcu_demo.img	5120 kB offset of eMMC user partition or SD card.	The MCU image for the i.MX 952 EVK board.
partition-table.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-dual.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 28 GB.
partition-table-13GB.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for single-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
partition-table-13GB-dual.img	0 offset of MMC.	GPT partition table image for dual-bootloader condition and the target storage device should be larger than 13 GB.
boot.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image, which includes generic and vendor kernel images, generic ramdisk.
boot-imx.img	boot_a and boot_b partitions.	Boot image, which includes NXP specific kernel images, generic ramdisk.
init_boot.img	init_boot_a and init_boot_b partitions.	Init boot image, which includes vendor ramdisk.
vendor_boot.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Vendor boot image. It contains vendor ramdisk, kernel commandline, and bootconfig.
vendor_boot-debug.img	vendor_boot_a and vendor_boot_b partitions.	Used in VTS test with GSI system image.
system.img	Logical partitions system_a and system_b in super partition.	System image.
system_ext.img	Logical partitions system_ext_a and system_ext_b in super partition.	System extension image.
system_dlkm.img	Logical partitions system_dlkm_a and system_dlkm_b in super partition.	System dynamically loadable kernel module image.
vendor.img	Logical partitions vendor_a and vendor_b in super partition.	Vendor image
vendor_dlkm.img	Logical partitions vendor_dlkm_a and vendor_dlkm_b in super partition.	Vendor dynamically loadable kernel module image.
product.img	Logical partitions product_a and product_b in super partition.	Product image.
super.img	Super partition.	Super image, which contains images for logical partitions.
dtbo-imx952.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display and OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.

Table 17. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
dtbo-imx952-ap1302.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support AP1302 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-cs42888.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, AUDIO-IO board, and OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-dsi-serdes.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the DSI-to-SDSB display on the i.MX 952 EVK.
dtbo-imx952-dual-os08a20.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-lvds-dualdisp.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-lvds-panel-ld.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS panel with a local dimming display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-lvds-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS panel display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-lvds0-dual-os08a20.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-lvds0.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-mipi-panel.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the RM692C9 MIPI panel display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-mipi4k.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI4K display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-mqs.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, audio MQS output, and OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
dtbo-imx952-rpmsg.img	dtbo_a and dtbo_b partitions.	Device Tree image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display and OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-ap1302.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support the AP1302 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-cs42888.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, AUDIO-IO board, and OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-dsi-serdes.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the DSI-to-SDSB display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-dual-os08a20.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-lvds-dualdisp.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support dual LVDS-to-HDMI displays, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-lvds-panel-ld.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS panel with a local dimming display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.

Table 17. Board images...continued

Image name	Download target	Description
vbmeta-imx952-lvds-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS panel display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-lvds0-dual-os08a20.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support dual OS08A20 cameras on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-lvds0.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the LVDS-to-HDMI display, and support the OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-mipi-panel.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the RM692C9 MIPI panel display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-mipi4k.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI4 K display on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-mqs.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display, audio MQS output, and OS08A20 camera on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
vbmeta-imx952-rpmsg.img	vbmeta_a and vbmeta_b partitions.	Android Verify Boot metadata image to support the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image on the i.MX 952 EVK board.
rpmb_key_test.bin	N/A	Prebuilt test RPMB key, which can be used to set the RPMB key as fixed 32 bytes 0x00. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to set the RPMB key.
testkey_public_rsa4096.bin	N/A	Prebuilt AVB public key. It is extracted from the default AVB private key. See the <i>Android User's Guide</i> (UG10156) for how to provision the public key.

Note:

In this document, the logical partition is also called dynamic partition. For more Android dynamic partitions, see [Dynamic partitions overview](#).

With virtual A/B enabled, the *super.img* generated by the Android build system only has slot a dynamic partitions filled with images. slot b dynamic partitions like *system_b* is 0 in size. Therefore, the system cannot boot up from slot b with prebuilt images.

To boot from slot b, take either of the following actions:

- Apply for an OTA update.
- Boot the board into fastbootd mode, and flash the images to slot b logical partitions. Set slot b as the active slot.

11.3 Flashing board images

The board image files can be flashed into the target board using Universal Update Utility (UUU).

For the UUU binary file, download it from GitHub: [uuu release page on GitHub](#).

To achieve more flexibility, two script files are provided to invoke UUU to automatically flash all Android images.

- *uuu_imx_android_flash.sh* for Linux OS
- *uuu_imx_android_flash.bat* for Windows OS

For this release, these two scripts are validated on UUU 1.5.201 version. Download the corresponding version from GitHub:

- For Linux OS, download the file named `uuu`.
- For Windows OS, download the file named `uuu.exe`.

Because the two script files will directly invoke UUU, make sure that UUU is in a path contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".

Perform the following steps to download the board images:

1. Download the UUU binary file from GitHub as described before. Install UUU into a directory contained by the system environment variable of "PATH".
2. Make the board enter serial download mode.
Change the board's SW7 to x001 (from 1-4 bit) to enter serial download mode.
3. Power on the board. Use the USB cable on the board Type-C port to connect your PC with the board.
Note: The debug PORT can be used to watch the logs of the hardware boot processing.
4. Decompress `release_package/android-16.0.0_2.0.0_image_952evk.tar.gz`. The package contains the image files and `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool.
5. Execute the `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool to flash images.
The `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool can be executed with options to get help information and specify the images to be flashed. For the i.MX 952 EVK board, related options are described as follows.

Table 18. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash` tool

Option	Description
<code>-h</code>	Displays the help information of this tool.
<code>-f soc_name</code>	Specifies the SoC information. For i.MX 952 EVK, it should be <code>imx952</code> . This option is mandatory .
<code>-a</code>	Only flash slot a physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If not use this and "-b" option, slot a and b physical partitions are both flashed.
<code>-b</code>	Only flash slot b physical partitions and other partitions do not have slot a/b. If not use this and "-a" option, slot a and b physical partitions are both flashed.
<code>-c card_size</code>	Specifies which partition table image file to flash. For i.MX 952 EVK, it can be followed with "13". If this option is not used, default <code>partition-table.img</code> or <code>partition-table-dual.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-m</code>	Flashes the MCU image. If it is not used, the MCU image is not flashed.
<code>-u uboot_feature</code>	Flashes U-Boot or SPL&bootloader images with <code>uboot_feature</code> in their names. For i.MX 952 19x19 EVK, it can be <code>dual</code> , <code>trusty-dual</code> , <code>trusty-secure-unlock-dual</code> , <code>trusty-rbidx-blob-dual</code> , or <code>rpmsg</code> . For i.MX 952 15x15 EVK, it can be <code>15x15</code> , <code>15x15-dual</code> , or <code>trusty-15x15-dual</code> . If it is not used, the default <code>u-boot-imx952.img</code> is flashed.
<code>-d dtb_feature</code>	Flashes DTBO and vbmeta images with <code>dtb_feature</code> in their names. It can be <code>ap1302</code> , <code>cs42888</code> , <code>dsi-serdes</code> , <code>dual-os08a20</code> , <code>lvds-dualdisp</code> , <code>lvds-panel-ld</code> , <code>lvds-panel</code> , <code>lvds0-dual-os08a20</code> , <code>lvds0</code> , <code>mipi-panel</code> , <code>mipi4k</code> , <code>mqs</code> , and <code>rpmsg</code> . If it is not used, the default <code>dtbo-imx952.img</code> and <code>vbmeta-imx952.img</code> are flashed.
<code>-e</code>	Erases user data after images are flashed.
<code>-D directory</code>	Specifies the directory in which there are the images to be flashed. For <code>uuu_imx_android_flash.bat</code> , it must be followed with an absolute path. If this option is not used, images in the current working directory are flashed.
<code>-t target_dev</code>	Specifies the target device. For i.MX 952 EVK, FRDM i.MX 95, it can be <code>emmc</code> and <code>sd</code> . If this option is not used, images are flashed to eMMC.

Table 18. Options for `uuu_imx_android_flash tool...continued`

Option	Description
<code>-daemon</code>	Runs UUU in daemon mode. This option is used to flash multiple boards of the same type.
<code>-i</code>	If the script is executed with this option, no image is flashed. The script just loads U-Boot to RAM and execute to fastboot mode. This option is used for development.
<code>-dryrun</code>	Only generates a UUU script but not execute UUU with this script.
<code>-usb usb_path</code>	Specifies a USB path like 1:1 to monitor. It can be used multiple times to specify more than one path.

Note: `-m` should be used together with `-d rpmsg` and `-u rpmsg`.

- On the Linux system, open the shell terminal. For example, you can execute a command as follows:

```
> sudo ./uuu_imx_android_flash.sh -f imx952 -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

- On the Windows system, open the command-line interface in administrator mode. The corresponding command is as follows:

```
> .\uuu_imx_android_flash.bat -f imx952 -a -e -u trusty-dual
```

When the command above is executed, `spl-imx952-trusty-dual.bin` is flashed, `bootloader-imx952-trusty-dual.img` with other default images are flashed into eMMC slot a for i.MX 952 EVK.

Note:

- `-b` is not recommended to be used, because virtual A/B is enabled and the system cannot boot up from slot b with the prebuilt images.
- `-u` followed with a parameter contains `trusty` cannot be used together with `-t sd`, because the Trusty OS cannot boot from the SD card.
- To flash SD card, execute the tool with `-t sd`. To flash eMMC, it does not need to use `-t` option.
- If your SD card is 32 GB or uses onboard eMMC as the boot device, it does not need to use `-c` option.
- If your SD card is 16 GB, execute the tool with `-c 13`.
- To test dual-bootloader, execute the tool with `-u dual` for i.MX 952 19x19 EVK or `-u 15x15-dual` for i.MX 952 15x15 EVK.
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition for i.MX 952 19x19 EVK, execute the tool with `-u trusty-dual`.
- To test Trusty OS, dual-bootloader and encrypted rollback index enabled condition on i.MX 952 19x19 EVK, execute the tool with `-u trusty-rbidx-blob-dual`.
- To test the demonstration implementation of secure unlock, execute the tool with `-u trusty-secure-unlock-dual`. For secure unlock details, see the i.MX Android Security User's Guide (UG10158).
- To test Trusty OS and dual-bootloader both enabled condition for i.MX 952 15x15 EVK, execute the tool with `"-u trusty-15x15-dual"`.
- To test the features on the i.MX 952 19x19 EVK and i.MX 952 15x15 EVK boards:
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI display, it does not need to use the `-d` option.
 - To test the MIPI panel (RM692C9) display, execute the tool with `-d mipi-panel`.
 - To test the MIPI-to-HDMI4K display, execute the tool with `-d mipi4k`.
 - To test the LVDS-to-HDMI display, execute the tool with `-d lvds0`.
 - To test the dual LVDS-to-HDMI display, execute the tool with `-d lvds-dualdisp`.
 - To test the LVDS panel display, execute the tool with `-d lvds-panel`.
 - To test the LVDS panel with a local dimming display, execute the tool with `-d lvds-panel-ld`.
 - To test the DSI-to-SDSB display, execute the tool with `-d dsi-serdes`.

- To test the OS08A20 camera, it does not need to use the `-d` option, or execute the tool with `-d lvds0`, `-d cs42888`, or `-d mqs`.
- To test the AP1302 camera, execute the tool with `-d ap1302`.
- To test the dual OS08A20 cameras, execute the tool with `-d dual-os08a20`, `-d lvds0-dual-os08a20`, or `-d lvds-dualdisp`.
- To test the AUDIO-IO board, execute the tool with `-d cs42888` and use the "MIPI DSI" for MIPI-to-HDMI display.
- To test the MIPI-to-HDMI display and MCU image, execute the tool with `-u rpmsg -d rpmsg -m`.
- To test MQS out, execute the tool with `-d mqs`.
- If `uuu_imx_android_flash.bat` is used to flash images on a remote server through samba, map the remote resource to the local environment first. Take the following command as an example:

```
> net use z: \\192.168.1.1\daily_images
```

z in the command represents an available drive letter. It can be other available drive letter.

6. Wait for the `uuu_imx_android_flash` execution to complete. If there is not any error, the command window displays information indicating that images are already flashed.

Note:

If the target device has a DOS partition table on it, the flash process fails for the first time. Push the reset key on the board and execute the flash script again.

7. Power off the board.
8. Change boot device to eMMC or SD card.
 - Change SW7 to switch the board back to x010 (form 1-4 bit) to enter eMMC boot mode.
 - Change SW7 to switch the board back to x011 (form 1-4 bit) to enter SD boot mode.

11.4 Booting

After downloading the images, boot the board by connecting it to the power supply.

Some specific U-Boot environment variables may need to be set in some boot scenarios to boot the MCU image or to get better display effect.

11.4.1 Booting with an MCU image

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.lpa.enable=1
U-Boot > setenv append_bootargs snd_pcm.max_alloc_per_card=134217728
pd_ignore_unused cma=600M
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "bootmcu && boota"
U-Boot > saveenv
```

Note:

To use other dtbo images, do not add `bootmcu` to `"bootcmd"`. The following command can recover `bootcmd`:

```
U-Boot > setenv bootcmd "boota"
U-Boot > saveenv
```

11.4.2 Booting with display: HDMI 4K display

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.displaymode=4kp30
        androidboot.lcd_density=480 androidboot.dpu_composition=0
U-Boot > saveenv
```

11.4.3 Booting with multi-channel audio support

In the U-Boot prompt, set the U-Boot environment variables as follows:

```
U-Boot > setenv append_bootconfig androidboot.audio.multichannel=1
U-Boot > saveenv
```

11.5 Board reboot

After you have completed download and setup, reboot the board and wait for the Android platform to boot up.

12 Note About the Source Code in the Document

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13 Revision History

Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Description
UG10157 v.android-16.0.0_2.0.0	24 July 2026	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus, i.MX 95 GA release, and i.MX 952 Beta release.

Revision history...continued

Document ID	Release date	Description
UG10157 v.android-16.0.0_1.4.0	1 April 2026	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus, and i.MX 95 GA release.
UG10157 v.android-16.0.0_1.2.0	6 January 2026	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus, and i.MX 95 GA release.
UG10157 v.android-16.0.0_1.0.0	28 October 2025	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release, and i.MX 95 Beta release.
UG10157 v.android-15.0.0_2.0.0	24 July 2025	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release, i.MX 95 19x19 EVK Beta release, and i.MX 95 15x15 EVK Alpha release.
UG10157 v.android-15.0.0_1.2.0	11 April 2025	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release, and i.MX 95 Beta release.
UG10157 v.android-15.0.0_1.0.0	24 January 2025	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release, and i.MX 95 Beta release.
UG10157 v.android-14.0.0_2.2.0	18 October 2024	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release, i.MX 95 (A1 15x15) Alpha release, and i.MX 95 (A1 19x19) Beta release.
UG10157 v.android-14.0.0_2.0.0	9 August 2024	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8ULP, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release, and i.MX 95 Alpha release. Updated the document ID.
AQSUG v.android-14.0.0_1.2.0	19 April 2024	i.MX 8ULP EVK, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8Quad XPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-14.0.0_1.0.0	6 February 2024	i.MX 8ULP EVK, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8Quad XPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-13.0.0_2.2.0	24 October 2023	i.MX 8ULP EVK, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8Quad XPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-13.0.0_2.0.0	07/2023	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-13.0.0_1.2.0	03/2023	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-13.0.0_1.0.0	01/2023	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-12.1.0_1.0.0	10/2022	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.

Revision history...continued

Document ID	Release date	Description
AQSUG v.android-12.0.0_2.0.0	07/2022	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, and i.MX 8M Quad GA release.
AQSUG v.android-12.0.0_1.0.0	03/2022	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, and i.MX 8M Quad GA release.
AQSUG v.android-11.0.0_2.6.0	01/2022	i.MX 8ULP EVK Beta release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, and i.MX 8M Quad GA release.
AQSUG v.android-11.0.0_2.4.0	10/2021	i.MX 8ULP EVK Alpha release, i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, and i.MX 8M Quad GA release.
AQSUG v.android-11.0.0_2.2.0	07/2021	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, and i.MX 8M Quad GA release.
AQSUG v.android-11.0.0_2.0.0	04/2021	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Plus, and i.MX 8M Quad GA release.
AQSUG v.android-11.0.0_1.0.0	12/2020	i.MX 8M Plus EVK Beta release, and all the other i.MX 8 GA release.
AQSUG v.android-10.0.0_2.3.0	07/2020	i.MX 8M Plus EVK Beta1 release, and all the other i.MX 8 GA release.
AQSUG v.android-10.0.0_2.0.0	05/2020	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Nano, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8Quad Max, and i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.android-10.0.0_2.1.0	04/2020	i.MX 8M Plus Alpha and i.MX 8QuadXPlus Beta release.
AQSUG v.android-10.0.0_1.0.0	03/2020	Deleted the Android 10 image.
AQSUG v.android-10.0.0_1.0.0	02/2020	i.MX 8M Mini, i.MX 8M Quad, i.MX 8QuadMax, and i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.P9.0.0_2.0.0-ga	08/2019	Updated the location of the SCFW porting kit.
AQSUG v.P9.0.0_2.0.0-ga	04/2019	i.MX 8M, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.P9.0.0_1.0.0-ga	01/2019	i.MX 8M, i.MX 8QuadMax, i.MX 8QuadXPlus GA release.
AQSUG v.P9.0.0_1.0.0-beta	11/2018	Initial release

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